



A FIGHTING COMMANDER.

Dewey, the Hero of Manila, Has Seen Hard Service.

In his sixty-one years of life Admiral George Dewey, the hero of Manila, has seen a great deal of red hot fighting. He was born among the green hills of Vermont and received his appointment to the Naval Academy at the age of 17. When he graduated in 1858 he went with the steam frigate Wabash on a cruise in Mediterranean waters. When Fort Sumter was fired upon Dewey was promoted from ensign to lieutenant and assigned to the steam sloop Mississippi, which was to take part in the fierce fighting of the West Gulf squadron. The Mississippi was a side wheeler of seventeen guns, and was commanded by Commander Melancthon Smith. The West Gulf squadron went at once to the Mississippi River to force its way up. The "History of Our Navy" thus describes the

left. Admiral Porter singled him out for special praise.

In July, 1863, Dewey was on the gunboats that engaged the Confederates below Donaldsonville. In 1864 he was attached to the North Atlantic blockading squadron, assigned to the steam gunboat Agawam. The Agawam was one of the great crescent of warships, big and little, that plumped shot into Fort Fisher in December, 1864, and January, 1865. Dewey received his commission as lieutenant commander on March 3, 1865, and served for two years on the European squadron, first on the steamer Kearsarge and then on the frigate Colorado, the flagship. In 1868 he was assigned to duty at the Naval Academy. In 1870 he received his first command, that of the Narragansett, which was employed on special service until 1875.

The Pacific survey of 1872-75 was entrusted to him. After two years as lighthouse inspector and five as secre-



ACTING ADMIRAL DEWEY.

sort of things the men on the Mississippi experienced when they preceded Farragut up past New Orleans:

"The Pensacola and the Mississippi steamed slowly, with their black hulls at regular intervals sheeding the air with lurid fire as they replied to the forts. Abreast of St. Philip, where the Confederate fire was hottest, they drew in so close that the gunners afloat and those ashore heartily cursed each other as they worked."

The Mississippi was with the squadron again when it ran down past New Orleans on the way back, fair targets for nineteen big guns at close range.

The hardest fight that the Mississippi ever was in was the one that ended her. The fleet was trying to run by Port Hudson with its powerful batteries. None of the squadron got by. The Mississippi ran aground in the fog and smoke and stuck hard and fast. In thirty minutes she was shot full of holes. Her crew climbed into boats on the side opposite the forts, and, after setting her on fire, made for the other side of the river under a withering rifle fire. Upon this occasion Lieut. Dewey stuck to his guns until the last and he did not quit the ship until all others had

tary of the Lighthouse Board he was put in command of the Junia on the Asiatic squadron in 1882. In September, 1884, he was promoted to be a captain and placed in command of the Dolphin, then brand new, and one of the four vessels to which the name "white squadron" was first given. From 1885 to 1888 he was the commander of the Pensacola, the flagship of the European squadron. In 1888 his energy and ability to complete matters of detail was recognized by making his chief of the bureau of equipment and recruiting, which carried with it the rank of commodore.

In May, 1893, he took another turn on duty as a member of the Lighthouse Board. He was made an actual commodore on Feb. 23, 1896, and was at about that time put at the head of the important Board of Inspection and Survey. He was transferred to the command of the Asiatic squadron Jan. 1, 1898.

Railway pools may be prohibited by law, but the stock will continue to be watered just the same.

No dress is immodest unless the wearer is.

THE ORIGIN OF PORCELAIN.

Invented by the Chinese; Perfected by Japanese, Named by Portuguese.

Frank H. Vizetelly, in "A Chat About China" in the Woman's Home Companion, writes interestingly of the introduction of fine porcelain into Europe:

"The word porcelain, as applied to china pottery, originated in Japan during the thirteenth century. The Chinese, the pioneers in the art of porcelain manufacture, began to make it nearly two centuries before the Christian era, and so careful were they to guard the secret of the art that nearly fifteen centuries lapsed before their neighbors, the Japanese, got any inkling of it. But once in their possession, the wily Japanese lost no time to profit by their knowledge. The few intrepid navigators of those days brought samples of both Chinese and Japanese ware to Europe, but not until early in the sixteenth century did a trade in it of any extent take place. Among the early importers were Portuguese traders who had settled on the Japanese coast, and to them, it is claimed, we owe the word porcelain, derived from the Portuguese porcellana, or sucking pig. When the Portuguese traders first saw pieces of Japanese ware they were struck with its translucence, which somewhat resembled that of the cowry shell. The cowry shell, in turn, resembled in shape a small sucking pig, or porcellana; hence our 'porcelain.'"

Development of the Transvaal.

In 1892 the main trunk line from Cape Town was pushed forward from its then northern terminus to Johannesburg. The distance from Cape Town to Johannesburg by rail is 1,013 miles. In 1894 the road was completed from Delagoa Bay, a port in Portuguese territory on the southeast coast of Africa, to Johannesburg—a distance of 877 miles. The third road reached Johannesburg a year later, from Durban, a port in the British colony of Natal, distant 483 miles.

From 23,000 ounces of gold in 1887, the annual output has risen to 3,000,000 ounces in 1897, giving the Transvaal the second place in the world's gold production. There is no doubt that the present output of the country will rapidly increase; and probably within a few years, notwithstanding the increased output of other countries, the Transvaal will rank first as a gold producer.

The town of Johannesburg may be taken as a good index of the wonderful expansion of the gold-mining industry of the district. From a few huts in 1886, it has developed into a town unexcelled, if indeed equaled, in the imposing character of its buildings by any of the enterprising mining towns in Western America. Indeed, Johannesburg has but little of the aspect of an American mining camp. In its general appearance it reminds an American more of Spokane or Salt Lake City.—John Hays Hammond, in the Engineering Magazine.

Pretty Japanese Custom.

At the birth of a Japanese baby a tree is planted, which must remain untouched till the marriage of the child. When that hour arrives the tree is cut down and a skilled cabinetmaker transforms the wood into furniture, which is always cherished by the young couple as the most beautiful of the ornaments in the house.

Tom—Do you believe that marriage, as a rule, is a failure? Jack—Judging from my own experience, I believe it is. Tom—Why, I didn't know that you had ever been married. Jack—That's just it—I failed to marry.—Chicago News.

The sherry cobbler is not in the shoemaker class.

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Do you get the medicine that has cured thousands of others who were afflicted like you? Do you buy Hood's Sarsaparilla, and only Hood's? If you do, you may take it for scrofula, salt rheum, dyspepsia, loss of appetite, rheumatism, catarrh, with the utmost confidence it will do you good.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is America's Greatest Medicine. It is six for \$5. Hood's Pills cure all liver ills. 25 cents.

Earliest Known Cubans. These facts are from an old Scotch paper published in 1848:

"The inhabitants of the larger islands of the West Indies, St. Domingo, Cuba and Porto Rico were indolent but mild in disposition, fond of dancing and other games, governed by kings called caciques. They had an established priesthood, believed in the existence of a deity and a future state of rewards and punishments. These simple people showed great kindness to Columbus and his companions while visiting their islands, and observing the Spaniards' love for gold gave them all they possessed.

"A remarkable speech has been preserved which an old man, a native of Cuba addressed to Columbus when presenting him with a basket of fruit. The speech shows the quiet disposition of the people and their profound veneration for their white visitors."

Pat—"An' phat will yez do with yer money at your dith?" Mike—"O'ill I lave it to me children." Pat—"But soppusin' yez never hev iny?" Mike—"This it'll go to me grandchildren."—Tit-Bits.

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If dry ropes are soaked for four days, in a bath containing 20 grains of sulphate of copper to a quart of water, they will be preserved for a considerable time from the attacks of animal parasites and rot.

The Klondyke

baking powder is Schilling's Best baking powder. It keeps and does its work everywhere.

Forestalling Things. Amateur Actor—But, dear boy, do you think the villain's part suited to me? The manager—Capitally! It won't matter when you're hissed.—New York Evening Journal.

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WRITE if you are aware of any trouble. DO NOT DELAY. Call on Dr. Ratcliffe today. If you cannot call write him. His valuable book free to all sufferers. CONSULTATION FREE and confidential at office or by letter.
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PEN POINTS.
The odes of some poets are rather odious.
The wedding tour is often the calm before the storm.
People who have advice to give are never stingy with it.
Popular songs are often so popular that they become unpopular.
When it comes to jealousy and crowing a man is superior to a rooster.
A war artist is always successful, even though his battles are drawn.
A jolly good fellow is hardly ever classed synonymously with a first-class financier.
When a man boasts of having money to burn he will soon have ashes to throw away.
Only a small portion of the world loves a lover; the rest of it considers him a chump.
A bachelor as a rule is the acme of selfishness, and happy is the woman that fails to get him.
Every man intends to have his own way after marriage, but sometimes his wife relieves him of a false impression.—Chicago News.

PUBLIC CLOCKS.
Few great cities of America are adequately provided with clocks of such a size and so prominent location as to indicate the time over wide metropolitan districts. But it is high time to check kidney and bladder complaints manifested to the sufferer by inactivity of the organs affected. Huesteter's Stomach Bitters remedies this as it does dyspepsia, rheumatism, constipation, biliousness and nervousness.

Solved.
"Has your wife ever threatened to leave you and go back to her mother?" "No." "Ah! Then she is master of the house."

TRY ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE.
A powder to be shaken into the shoes. At this season your feet feel swollen, nervous, and hot, and get tired easily. If you have smarting feet or tight shoes, try Allen's Foot-Ease. It cools the feet and makes walking easy. Cures swollen and sweating feet, blisters and callous spots. Relieves corns and bunions of all pain and gives rest and comfort. Ten thousand testimonials of cures. Try it today. Sold by all druggists and shoe stores for 25c. Sent by mail for 25c in stamps. Trial package FREE. Address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, New York.

The elephant does not smell with his trunk. His olfactory nerves are contained in a single nostril, which is in the roof of the mouth, near the front.

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The Kind You Have Always Bought

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In the protestant cemetery of Caen, surrounded with yew and cypress trees, there is a tomb which has just been restored. The stone bears these words: "In memory of Beau Brummel, who departed this life on the 29th of March, 1840, aged 62 years." The tomb contains the remains of the noted favorite of George IV.

In Northern China one of the principal occupations is raising dogs for their fur, which is fine and dense and much used for clothing. They cost only 40 cents apiece.

Editor—"One of my fair subscribers wants to know how to change the color of her hair." Caller—"What would you say?" Editor—"I should advise her to marry some nice young man to reform him."—Pack.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO, ss. LOUIS COUNTY. FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886. A. W. GLEASON, Notary Public. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and sets directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free. F. J. CHENEY & Co., Toledo, O. Sold by druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

In Germany peroxide of hydrogen is said to be mixed with various drinks in order to give them the mellow flavor of age.

I shall recommend Piso's Cure for Consumption far and wide.—Mrs. Mulligan, Plumstead, Kent, England, Nov. 8, 1893.

MRS. ELLA M'GARVY.

Writing to Mrs. Pinkham, Says:—I have been using your Vegetable Compound and find that it does all that it is recommended to do. I have been a sufferer for the last four years with womb trouble, weak back and excoriations. I was hardly able to do my household duties, and while about my work was so nervous that I was miserable. I had also given up in despair, when I was persuaded to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and today, I am feeling like a new woman.—MRS. ELLA M'GARVY, Neebe Road Station, Cincinnati, O.



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