BRIEF PACIFIC COAST NEWS

A Resume of Events in the Northwest.

EVIDENCE OF STEADY GROWTH

News Gathered in All the Towns of Our Neighboring States-Improvement in All Industries-Oregon.

The brickyard at Weston has sold between 600,000 and 700,000 bricks this year.

A nunter the other day brought in to Salem a Mongolian pheasant, the tail of which measured 21 inches.

A farmer of Goshen has 900 turkeys in pasture at his farm. The turkeys eat, twice a day, two bushels of wheat.

An Umpqua sportsman turned loose five pair of wild turkeys on the headwaters of the Umpqua river the other day.

Twenty Mongolian pheasants for breeding purposes have been shipped from the Wilammette valley to Harney county.

A sperm whale came ashore on the Nehalem beach, near the Arch rocks, last week. The whale was about 65 feet long.

The town council of Marshfield has passed an ordinance which fixes a wharfage charge for all steamers that use the wharf at the foot of A street.

The two warehouses in Mission, Umatilla county, have received 400,-000 bushels of wheat this season. About half of this has been shipped.

An artesian well that is being sunk on Fred Haine's Cow creek ranch, in Harney county, is now down 480 fest, and the water has risen to within six inches of the surface.

The work on the railroad bridge across the Santiam river, between Spicer and Scio, is progressing. All of the piers have been completed, and the other work is being pushed.

Joseph Vey, a sheepraiser of Butter creek, Umatilla county, lost 900 of his 14,000 head of sheep while his bands were ranging on the mountains between Grand Ronde and Hilgard recently.

The sheepmen of Morrow, county have made up a fund of \$1,000 for the purpose of sending detectives into Grant county to ferret out and prosecute the persons who have been shooting sheep.

It was reported in Salem last week that the surveying party now out in the Cascade mountains, back of the Santiam country, operating under State Senator Alonzo Gesner, of Marion county, had made a rich find of goldbearing quartz.

The warehouses in Elgin are getting so full of grain that a night force has to be used to pile each day's receipts up higher, so as to make room for the next day's business. Unless more shipping is done soon, it will be necessary to raise the roofs.

Three families of Norwegians arrived in Coquille a few days ago, adding to the population, somewhat. One family brought nine children with them, while the two others reported 24 childien-the grand total for the three families being 33 children.

[Office of Downing, Hopkins & Co., Chicago Board of Trade Brokers, 711-714 Chamber of Com-merce Building, Portland, Oregon.]

WEEKLY MARKET LETTER.

In describing the local conditions of the Chicago wheat market for December delivery it is simply a matter of opinion whether to assert the market is manipulated or not. The latter supposition is the more reasonable. Stocks of contract wheat have been exhausted by the unprecedented expert and interior demand. High values obtaining have induced speculative short sales, with the resulting condition of a constantly oversold and congested market. Granting all of which to be true. the general conditions which ordinarily control values are so extremely favorable to high prices that it is a matter of great doubt as to whether speculation has played any important part in advancing and maintaining values. Export clearances of wheat and flour for the week have been large. The export demand continues urgent and promises to increase rather than diminish. Stocks at market centers show but a small increase for the season

compared with previous years, alcrop has been unusually large. Receipts off, and it is becoming more and more The continued drought assures only a moderate acreage seeded to winter tions. Crop advices from Argentine continue conflicting and contradictory. Advices from Australia assert that their crop will be below an average and give no surplus for export. France continues to buy wheat freely. From all reports, public and private, it is a certainty that European stocks are unusually small and European require, ments abnormally large. The prospect for the immediate future seems to fully warrant present values for wheat, and should any disaster overtake the Argentine crop it is probable that they will be fully maintained if not materially advanced during the balance of our crop

vear. The situation regarding corn values shows a decided improvement during the week, although still possessing elements of radical weakness. Stocks, already larger than ever before recorded, show no immediate signs of decreasing. On the other hand, the cash demand, both for home consumption and export, shows a gratifying increase. Values are now 15 cents per bushel below an average for the last ten years, and the new crop is certainly below an avrant a decline in supplies.

Portland Market.

Wheat-Walla Walla, 75@76c; Valley and Bluestem, 77@78c per bushel. Four-Best grades, \$4.00; graham, \$3.70; superfine, \$2.40 per barrel. Oats-Choice white, 83@34c; choice

gray, 31@32c per bushel. Barley-Feed barley, \$19@20; brewing, \$20 per ton.

Millstiffs-Bran, \$14 per ton; middlings, \$21; shorts, \$15.50.

Hay-Timothy, \$12@12.50; clover, \$10@11; California wheat, \$10; do oat, \$11; Oregon wild hay, \$9@10 per ton.

Eggs-2216 @25c per dozen. Butter-Fancy creamery, 45@50c; fair to good, 35@40c; dairy, 25@35c per roll.

- Oregon, 11%c; Young Cheese

Feeding Pen for Hogs

Where hogs are fed near the house or barn, the fowls are apt to go among them and eat a large portion of the though the forward movement of the feed. An Indiana farmer has solved the problem by constructing a feeding at primary points are beginning to fall pen so that the hogs and pigs could go in and out at pleasure, but fowls of all apparent that the spring crop of the kinds were excluded. In the Orange Northwest has been over-estimated. Judd Farmer he tells how it is made. Build a, feeding floor several inches above the surface of the ground and wheat, and that under favorable condi- inclose with a tight board fence surmounted with pickets a foot or more long. Make one or more openings near the ground for the hogs and hang a door, a, from the top so that it will swing pretty freely either way. Leath-



er straps or hinges that work easily will answer. The hogs will soon learn to go back and forth, but fowls will not enter. If there are two sizes of hogs, make a partition and in it construct a small swinging door just large enough to admit the smaller pigs.

A Good Old Rotation.

The six year rotation so long followed in this section, the Shenandoah Valley, has some strong points in its favor. erage in yield. There is little to war- The crops during the six years are in this order: Corn, followed by wheat, the ground being harrowed and the wheat drilled in. Immediately after the wheat is cut the next year, the ground is plowed thoroughly, prepared by harrow and roller, and sowed again wheat, this time accompanied with about a bushel of timothy to six acres and the same quantity of clover in the early spring. Then three crops of hay are mowed, making the six years. Very often four crops of hay are made.

I have not counted the second crop of clover usually cut and hulled for seed the first season. Since Western seed generally can be bought at low prices, many think it better to pasture, or cut this second clover for cows. It will be noticed that this rotation, running six years, calls for plowing only twice during that time, and gives three crops of uay, which we think pays h



the soil that has lately been disturbed. The winter frosts will also penetrate more deeply, and in a winter when there is much freezing and thawing will gradually lift the post up. If posts are set in fall for a fence the boards must be nalled on so as to keep the posts from being twisted, so that they must be reset before a fence can be made.

Milk as Food on the Farm. To every city resident one of the advantages of living in the country is that those living there can easily secure fresh and pure milk directly from the cow. It is a most valuable food pro-

duct, whether used directly as milk or cooked in custards and cakes, in the various ways that milk and cream can be used. Probably most housewives who have lived in the country find when they remove to the city that the absence of the best milk and cream which they used to have in abundance was a stronger handlcap to successful cooking than anything else. At the wholesale prices that are all that milk producers can get for milk it is a much cheaper food than any other that comes on their tables. If farmers ate more of their milk product they would be better off physically as well as financially. What they then sold would probably bring as much as does the larger por tion that they sell now.

Turnips Among Corn.

There is no crop grown so easily and with so little cost as late-sown turnips in a field of well cultivated corn. . The shade of the corn will keep the turnips from growing much until the corn is cut. Possibly also their growth will be checked by the demand of the corn roots for plant food. But in the Indian summer that follows the first frost the turnips will make rapid growth, as they will then have all the land for their own use. The turnip will endure a pretty heavy frost, and grow again if warm weather follows it. But in our climate turnips cannot be left in the ground all winter as they are in Eugland.

A Milk Strainer.

One correspondent of the American Agriculturist seems to think that a wire screen in a milk strainer is not de-

sirable, while another asserts that if rightly placed it will be found entirely satisfactory. In the Illustration is shown a strainer, with a wire screen in the funnel at a, just as in an ordinary strainer. The bottom

should be four inches in diameter. Place a plece of muslin over the neck at c and slip the collar b over it.

A perfect strainer

A SENSATION.

That the world is coming to an end suddenly at a given time is not what is referred to. There are different kinds of sensations, as very many people know who feel sharp twinges of pain in the big nerve of the thigh. Sciatica is a very painful sensation, and the torment of it makes one think something is come to an end. But just at the first sensation or twinge is the best time to use St. Jacobs Oil. The less pain the more ensily it is cured, and the Oil prevents its development by soothing the nerve. At any stage it will cure.

Sanitary Reform of Bombay.

The Indian government has formulated an important scheme for the sanitary reformation of Bombay City. The control of government and municipal lands will be vested in a nominated body, which will be empowered to lay new streets through crowded localities and to erect dwellings at low rents for the poor. The scheme involves an addition to the municipal rates of not

more than 2 per cent.

SLAIN BY POISON.

Not the poison that the covert assassin ad-ministers in the drink, the lood, or some other guise, but the poison of mainria shortens the lives of m rinds. There is a saie and certain antidote. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which not only fortifies the system against malaria, but roots ont its seeds when they have germin-ated. Dyspepsis, constipation, rheumatic, liver and k dney trouble are conquered by the Bitters.

A Minneapolis genealogist reckons up four billions of persons between William the Conqueror and one of his descendants now living.

\$20000

Economy: save 10 cents on a package of "cheap" baking powder and eat the cake. You couldn't do better-for your doctor.

Schilling's Best money-back baking powder is at your grocer's.

2002

A Schilling & Company San Francisco

A daguerrotype of Louis Philippe, taken in 1840 by Daguerre himself, has been presented to the Camavalet museum in Paris.

AN OPEN LETTER TO MOTHERS. We are asserting in the courts our right to the exclusive use of the word "CASTORIA," and "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," as our Trade Mark.

I, Dr. Samuel Pitcher, of Hyannis, Massachusetta, was the originator of " PITCHER'S CASTORIA, the same that has borne and does now bear the fac-simile signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER on every wrapper. This is the original "PITCHER'S CASTORIA" which has been used in the homes of the mothers of America for over thirty years. Look Carefully at the wrapper and see that it is the kind you have always bought, and has the signature of CHAS. H. FLETCHER on the

wrapper. No one has authority from me to use my name except The Centaur Company of which Chas. H. Fletcher is President. March 8, 1897. SAMUEL PITCHER, M.D.

A St. Louis paper is marvelling over the case of a septuagenarian whose white hair turned black in a single night recently.

HOME PRODUCTS AND PURE FOOD.

All Eastern Syrup, so-called, usually very light colored and of heavy body, is made from glucose. "Tea Garden Drips" is made from Sugar Cane and is strictly pure. It is for sale by first-class grocers, in caus only. Manufac-tured by the PACIPIC COAST STRUP CO. All gen-uine "Tea Garden Drips" have the manufac-turer's name lithographed on every can.

WHY SO MANY REGULAR PHYSICIANS FAIL

To Cure Female Ills-Some True Reasons Why Mrs. Pinkham is More Successful Than the Family Doctors.

A woman is sick; some disease peculinr to her sex is fast developing in her system. She goes to her family physician and tells him a story, but not the whole story.

She holds something back, loses her head, becomes agitated, forgets what she wants to say, and finally conceals what she ought to have told, and thus completely mystifies the doctor.

Is it any wonder, therefore, that the doctor fails to cure the disease? Still, we cannot blame the woman, for it is very embarrassing to detail some of the symptoms of her suffering, even to her family physician.

It was for this reason that years ago Mrs. Pinkham, at Lynn, Mass., determined to step in and help her

sex. Having had considerable perience in treating female ills wit her Vegetable Compound, she encour aged the women of America to write to her for advice in regard to their complaints, and, being a woman, it was easy for her ailing sisters to pour into her ears every detail of their suffering. Over one hundred thousand women were successfully treated by Mrs. Pinkham last year. Such are the grand results of her experience.

There are 71,000 more women than men in the state of Massachusetts, and this excess is all in persons over 14.

HOW'S THIS?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any ase of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly hororable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm, WEST & TRUAX. Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, act-ing directly upon the blood and mucous sur-faces of the system. Testimonials free. Price 76c, per bottle, Sold by all druggists. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Broken Down Men

Men Who Have Wasted the Vital Power of Youth-Who Lack

Vigor-Can Be Cured by

Electricity.

This is an appliance which is known all over the world for its wonderful tonic influence up-on the waning vitality of men and women. Its touch is the touch of life. Warmthind en-ergetic health follows its application within ten days. A permanent cure of all weakness-restoration of new life-is assured in the long-est standing cases within 90 days.

"THREE CLASSES OF MEN."

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SANDEN ELECTRIC BELT CO. 253 West Washington St., Portland, Or. Please mention this Paper.

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PORTLAND, OREGON.

N. P. N. U.

CHILDREN TEETHING Mas, WINSLOW SOOTHING STRUP should need for children teething. It soothes the

WHEN writing to advertisers, please mention this paper.

No. 46, '97.

remedy for diarri is is the best of all.



The sheriff of Crook county has been enjoined from collecting the 1 per cent on delinquent taxes ordered by the county court. The court held that county courts have no authority of law for imposing any penalty on delinquent taxes, other than the necessary costs of levy and sale of property.

Washington.

The town of Grey, in Whitman county, is to have a flouring mill.

The Adams County bank paid out \$80,000 for wheat last week

Yakima orchardists are offered 80 cents a box for apples this year.

Pasco horse dealers shipped 250 head of "beef" horses to Linnton this week for the cannery.

The Spokane city sinking fund commission has recommended the issue of \$300,000 in municipal bonds to take up outstanding warrants.

Throughout Eastern Washington pound. thousands of sacks of wheat are lying in the fields, because of the lack of storage room in the warehouses.

In Sprague 5,000 bushels of wheat are being marketed daily. The Sprague roller mills do a business of \$300,000 annually, and the business men want a bank.

The Northern Pacific Raiiway Company paid to the Cowlitz county treasurer last week \$2,105.92, which was one-half of the company's personal taxes for 1897.

The Moxee Company, in Yakima county, is trying a sagepuller that requires four horses and two men to operate it, but the machine clears easily six more acres a day.

It is reported in New Whatcom that B. A. Seaborg, of Astoria, who owns five Columbia river salmon canneries, has decided to establish a large cannery in Whatcom county, and is now preparing to commence construction, but has not determined whether to locate at Whatcom or Blaine.

A mast and part of the deck of a ship have washed ashore at the Westport bathhouse. They are supposed to be parts of the Orion, the vessel that was run down a few weeks ago.

There are now 374 prisoners at the Walla Walla penitentiary. At the jute mill extensive repairs are still going on, 50 prisoners being employed. The mill will start about the middle of November, and will run all winter. Thirty persons are engaged in hauling clay from near Dixie. About 1,000,-000 brick are on hand at the yard.

America, 121/2c; California, 9@10c per pound. Poultry-Chickens, mixed, \$2.50@ 3.00 per doezn; broilers, \$2.00@2.50; geese, \$5.00: ducks, \$3.00@4.00

per dozen; turkeys, live, 10c per pound.

Potatoes-Oregon Burbanks, 85@40c per sack; sweets, \$1.40 per cental. Onions-Oregon, new, red, 90c; yel-

low, 80c per cental. Hops-8@13c per pound for new

crop; 1896 crop, 6@7c. Wool-Valley, 14@16c per pound;

Eastern Oregon, 7@12c; mohair, 20 @22c per pound.

Mutton-Gross, best sheep, wethers and ewes, \$2.50@2.60; dressed mutton, 5c; spring lambs, 5½c per pound.

Hogs-Gross, choice heavy, \$4.50; light and feeders, \$3.00@4.00; dressed, \$4.50@5.00 per 100 pounds.

Beef-Gross, top steers, \$2.75@3.00; cows, \$2.25; dressed beef, 4@516c per

Veal-Large, 41/2 @5c; small, 51/2 @ 6c per pound.

Seattle Market.

Butter - Fancy native creamery, brick, 23@25c; ranch, 10@15c. Cheese - Native Washington, 10@ 12c; California, 9½c.

Eggs-Fresh ranch, 29@32c. Poultry-Chickens, live, per pound, hens, 10c; spring chickens, \$2.50@ 3.00; ducks, \$3.50@4.00.

Wheat-Feed wheat, \$26 per ton. Oats-Choice, per ton, \$20. Corn-Whole, \$22; cracked, per ton,

\$22; feed meal, \$22 per ton. Barley-Rolled or ground, per ton, \$22; whole, \$22. Fresh Meats-Choice dressed beef,

steers, 6c; cows, 516c; mutton sheep, 6c; pork, 6 %c; veal, small, 6.

Fresh Fish-Halibut, 8@4c: salmon, 4@5c; salmon trout, 8c; flounders and sole, 3@4; ling cod, 4@5; rock cod, 5c; smelt, 21/2@4c. Fresh Fruit-Apples, 250@\$1 per box; peaches, 75@80c; prunes, 85@40c;

pears, \$1 per box.

San Francisco Market.

Wool-Nevada 11@12c; Oregon, 12 @14c; Northern 14@16c per pound. Hops-10@14c per pound. Millstuffs-Middlings, \$20@22; Cal-

ifornia bran, \$16.00@16.50 per ton. Onions-New red, 70@80c; do new

silverskln, \$1.00@1.15 per cental. Butter-Fancy creamery, 27@28c; do seconds, 25@26c; fancy dairy, 24c; good to choice, 21@23c per pound. Cheese-Fanoy mild, new, 1216c; fair te good, 7@8c per pound ..

other crops. Farmers who follow this old-time way are not getting rich, but they are probably holding their own about as well as others who follow newer and shorter plans. Try all and hold fast to that which is good, is not a bad motto.-American Agriculturist.

New Destroyer of Fruit.

Re-enforcements to the seventeenyear locusts, the gypsy moth, the browntail moth and all the rest of the

busy army of fruit destroyers are to be found in vast quantities in the "San Jose scales." The San Jose scale takes its name, not

THE SAN JOSE SCALE from the locality to which it confines its depredations, but to the one in which it first appeared. Since it made its debut in California it has shown an impartial fondness for every part of the Union. Florida has not been too warm for it and Massachusetts has pleased. New Jersey has not escaped and the Pacific coast as far as British Columbia has appealed to it. The scale, though appearing only recently, has evidently spent several decades in preparing to descend upon the world. It is a microscopic insect, which pierces the green bark of the tree with its proboscis and sucks the sap. It has, doubtless with an eye to this age of germicide solutions, rendered spraying an infested tree useless, because it has a scaly covering which remains on the bark of the tree or the skin of the fruit and which acts as an armor against such weapons as washes. Fruit infested by the scale ls unmarketable.

Government Seed Shop.

Last spring the Department of Agriculture distributed, at a cost of \$130,-000, enough seeds of all kinds to plant an area of 355 square miles, or 227,200 acres. Now, if there were some way of finding out just how many acres were actually planted with these seeds, and how much the crop produced therefrom is worth in cash, we would probably have a better argument than we can produce now in favor of knocking the Government seed business on the head. Many a musty old humbug has been suffered to exist simply because it was impossible to corral it with figures.

Fall Set Posts.

It is not generally considered a good time to set posts in the fall. No mat- I bought of a farmer's supply house," ter how well the soil is compacted around them, rains will sink down in dealer next time. Read our ads.

is formed. The cloth must be kept perfectly clean. Each time the strainer is used remove the cloth and wash it thoroughly, scalding in boiling water.

Renew frequently, for it is less expensive to get new cloths than to run the risk of tainted milk. Also scald the wire screen at each washing and carefully scrub the tin portion.

Orchard and Garden.

Fruit trees or plants will not take are of themselves. Grapes thrive best in well-cultivated

and well-drained land. Having the orchard trimmed up

keeps the trees bearing well. Cherry trees must be grafted early if good results are expected. Choose young, thrifty trees, with

good roots and straight, clean tops. Annual pruning largely avoids the

necessity for removing large limbs. No fruit repays judicious pruning and trimming better than the pear. Make quality rather than quantity the principal aim.

All trees that have roots or tops bruised or mangled should be discarded.

In setting out a tree, save some of the top soil, especially to put around the roots.

It is not a bad plan to plant trees along the roadside the whole length of the farm.

Nectarines and apricots can be grown anywhere that the peach or prune will thrive well. Mulching prevents the early flow of

sap by preventing the ground from warming up too soon.

Agricultural Notes. Keep the wagon well greased.

Grain feeding of cows in summer helps the fertility of the soil.

Remember that you were once a boy yourself, unless you are a woman. Fresh top-dressing of pastures is an

insult to stock if it is turned on them. A new variety not suitable to your

soll and climate is worse than an old. inferior variety that is.

"Mary had a little lamb," and her father sold it, but the money he got for it did not pay for the injustice he did the child.

"Got cheated in a farm machine that says a farmer. Buy of a reliable home

It is said that the flesh on the fore quarters of the beaver resembles that of land animals, while that on the hindquarters has a fishy taste.

"King Solomon's Treasure," only Aphrodislacal Tonic Known. (See Dictionary.) \$5.00 a box, 3 weeks' treasment. Mason Chemical Co., P. O. Box 747, Philadelphia, Pa. Send for Catalogue Woodard, Glarke & Co.

"Ancient" coins, many of which antedate the Christian era, are made in large quantities in London, and find sale all over the world.

I believe Piso's Cure is the only medicine that will cure consumption.-Anna M. Ross, Williamsport, Pa., Nov. 12, '95.

Try Schilling's Best tea and baking powder.

....FRANK NAU

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Portland Hotel Pharmacy, Sixth and Morrison street,



Cor. Second and Stark Sts.PORTLAND, OREGON STOMACH DYSPEPTICUES will cure you of Dys-pepsis, Indigestion, and stomach troubles

of all kinds. Price. \$1. On receipt of same we will deliver it at your nearest express office free

WHEAT Make money by successful speculation in Chicago. We buy and sell wheat on mar-gins. Fortunes have been crence given. Several years' experience on the Chicago Board of Trade, and a thorough know-ledge of the business. Send for our free refer-ence book. DOWNING. HOPKINS & Co., Chicago Board of Trade Brokers. Offices In Portland, Oregon and Seattle, Wash. PORTLAND, OR.

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Yields double the amount of any other grass for hay or pasture. Will stand the dry season and grows as vigorously in September as in June. It grows on dry hills where nothing else will grow. It solves the problem of pasturage in the northwest country. Price 20c per pennd. Address all olders to M. J. SMIELDS, Moscow, Idaho.



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How to Restore Lost Manhood and Perfect Development. This great work, plainly written by a high medical authority, shows how manly vigor removed. It is a modern work for men who suffer from nervous debility caused by over-work, youthful indulgences or later excesses, lepoints out how to be oured of nervousness, despondency, impotency, at home, without interfering with business. IT IS ABSOLUTELY FREE. This great book, entitled "COMPETER MANHOOD AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT." to the address of any sincere inquirer by the Erie Medical Company, 65 Nisrara Street, Buffalo, N.Y. No CO.D. scheme; ne deception. PISO RE FOR CURES WHERE ALL ELSE FAILS. Beet Cough Syrup. Trates Good. Use in time. Sold by drorgists. NEUMPTIC

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