

Hood River Glacier.

HOOD RIVER, OR., FEB. 4, 1893.

SALEM NOTES.

SALEM, Jan. 31, 1893.

EDITOR GLACIER:

The legislature has gotten down to its work in good shape and will make a good showing for the remaining portion of the session. There are bills and bills, covering every imaginable subject, and some besides. Perhaps the worst of the whole lot is Cogswell's (senate) bill to prevent the moving of sheep from one county to another without first procuring a license of not less than 5 nor more than 20 cents for each sheep, to be paid into the county treasury of the county in which they are to be moved. The idea is to protect the winter ranges of Crook and other southern counties from outside sheep while their own sheep are herded in the mountains. The bill being in the interest of one lot of sheep as against another is very improperly numbered "B." It will prove, however, to be one that went astray. The bill to create Mineral county was up in the house Tuesday, but only for a short time, when it yielded not a color to the pan, could not essay to assay, and passed over to the majority too dead to skin. Considerable amusement was had in the senate Tuesday afternoon over Bancroft's bill providing for punishing train wreckers, etc. The bill provided that on conviction a train wrecker could be punished by imprisonment in the penitentiary for a term "not longer than his natural life," or by punishment "as for murder in the discretion of the court." McGinn explained that the punishment was thus prevented from following its victim into the life beyond. The house bill for dividing the \$95,000 received from the general government, repayment of direct tax in war times, among the counties in proportion to their area, passed the senate Tuesday afternoon. Wasco county will get about \$3,600, which must be expended on the roads. The Cascade county bill was read a second time Monday and referred to the committee on counties, Monday afternoon, and the committee heard arguments and will receive a load of information Wednesday afternoon. The bill may be reported Thursday, but whether the committee will make that report with or without the fatal word "not," is yet impossible to say. The Dalles is well represented. Judge Bennett has seven cases before the supreme court this week. Judge Story is here, presumably looking after his political endorsements. Hon. E. B. Dufur was here Tuesday attending to business in the supreme court, while opposition to Cascade county has brought some others. There are eight county division bills, minus one which is dead, and their very number forces a combination "devoutly not to be wished for." Coon's bill for strengthening the horticultural committee was beaten by one vote, but will be reconsidered and passed. The assessment law will be doctored by striking out the exemption from indebtedness and mortgage tax clauses, and will have to stagger along with that. The bill to better provide for the militia will probably pass. The bill to better provide for the militia will probably pass. The money from the \$95,000 above alluded to is all that Eastern Oregon will get this year, for the Raley bill is too dead to resurrect, though Senator Smith of Sherman is working hard for it. The new dome on the capital is like the mantle of Charity, is made out of copper, and outshines even the brazen countenances of the third house. Salem is a city of magnificent distances. The streets are 100 feet wide, the blocks 400 feet square, and the distance from any place to any place else is so great that one does not care to return after having once left any one spot, especially if that spot is the Willamette hotel. Honestly, the latter place is simply a case of grand larceny, and its bills are longer, larger and tougher than those of the legislature. We paid them \$3 for the privilege of sleeping on a barbed-wire mattress covered with a bushel of chaff done up in 19 yards of second-hand bed-ticking. The bill of fare consisted of a stylish card labeled "menu," which is false, for if "I knew" I wouldn't have gone there. The cold, glassy stare of the proprietor was the primary cause of the present cold spell; it was absolutely glacial in its chillness. A bill passed providing for the county judges sending opium fiends to the insane asylum. We suggest that they be sent to the Willamette hotel at Salem; one dose would cure the worst case. It has none of the home comforts of the penitentiary, none of the luxuries of the asylum, nothing but fleshless brick and pulseless mortar, run, managed and manipulated on the cold-storage plan by a bloodless landlord. May the Lord have mercy upon it and take it to a better sphere is the prayer of

SOLOS.

The Fruit Pest Bill.

In the legislature, Monday, T. R. Coon's bill appropriating \$5,000 to the state board of horticulture and enlarging its powers in the way of destroying diseased trees and shrubs, brought out some erimionous remarks. Upton, of course, wanted his own bill to pass. Coon's, he said, would cause three-fourths of the orchards in the state to

First Annual Clearance Sale.

FOR 30 DAYS ONLY

From Jan. 16, to Feb. 15,

In order to make room for our spring stock, we will for 30 days sell our entire stock of General Merchandise at actual cost for cash. Our stock is complete in all departments, new and well selected.

Come Early And Get First Choice.

RAND DENT & CO.

be dug up and burned. Ormsby said: "The Eastern trees sent in here are all diseased, and it is the best thing for the orchardists if their diseased trees are dug up. Whenever there is any measure introduced here that will be of some benefit to the state, it has to be jumped on by these would-be reformers and killed."

Ford declared the bill gives one man discretionary power to destroy any orchard, charge \$5 a day while doing it, be paid out of the county treasury, and the amount to be a lien upon the land. "We ought," he said, "to pass a bill to protect our farmers from these horticultural fellows." He moved to indefinitely postpone, but the motion was lost. Geer, the taller, then took the floor, saying:

"Oregon has always been famed for her fair women and red apples. The first we still have with us, and I hope always shall have, but the red apples, or at least, sound apples, are no longer with us. The best thing for our orchards today would be for 90 per cent of them to be grubbed up. California has made her fruit the wonder of the world by appropriating liberally for destroying fruit pests. The difference between them and us is that when we find anything good, if it costs a dollar and six bits, we vote it down."

McEwan briefly opposed the bill, as he preferred Upton's. So the bill went to vote. The roll-call showed 30 ayes and 22 nays, thus defeating the measure by 1 vote.

Some Hard Winters.

The extraordinary cold now being experienced nearly all over the north temperate zone has caused the St. Louis Republic's "Curious Man" to spend considerable time looking up data concerning the stalwart winters of olden times. Here are the results of this research: In February, 704, the weather was unusually severe all over Europe; at Constantinople the "two seas" were entirely frozen over for a period of 20 days. In 1063 the Thames was solidly frozen for 14 weeks. The winter of 1407-8 was so intensely cold in Britain and Germany that all small birds perished. In 1664 the cold was so intense that ice formed 71 inches thick on the River Thames in the heart of London. In 1709-10 was the winter known by distinction as "The Cold Winter." All the lakes and rivers of Europe froze solid to the bottom. In Poland and all of North Germany the earth was frozen nine feet deep. The Adriatic, the Baltic and the Black seas were all frozen over. Even at Genoa, in "Sunny Italy," the Mediterranean was frozen for nine miles out at sea. In 1716 the Straits of Copenhagen were frozen over so that people traveled across on the ice in perfect safety. The winter of 1740-41 was scarcely less severe than that of 1709-10. Snow laid 10 feet deep in Spain and Portugal for seven weeks. The Zuyder Zee was frozen over, and thousands crossed it on the ice just for the mere novelty of such an experience. In 1744 snow laid 23 feet deep on a level throughout Southern Russia. In 1771 the Elbe froze to the bottom, and ice formed 5 feet thick on the Danube below Vienna.

In America the record has been almost equally as startling. In 1730 and again in 1821 New York harbor was frozen over so solidly that teams were driven in safety over to Staten island on the ice. Indiana, Ohio and Illinois weather of 1855 was so severely cold that the indicating fluid in all mercurial thermometers congealed in the bulbs of the instruments. On the 13th and 24th days of January, 1881, 81 persons were frozen to death in the United States. Even as far south as Mobile people who hardly knew what frost meant saw the mercury sink to zero.

Care of Flowers.

Heat and moisture are the principal requirements for the growth of plants. When growth is rapid, the demand for moisture will be plainly apparent by the condition of the leaves, and the plant will also show plainly, by its substance and strength whether all other conditions of growth are favorable for its development. A surplus of solid food is not so much to be feared, as a plant can only take up what it actually requires. Not so with heat and moisture; these can be given in such a degree as to be another important element of plant growth, and its healthy development is largely dependent upon it. Where it is not proportionate with other conditions, sickly, long-drawn-out plants will be the result. Evergreen plants, that require a season of rest in winter should be chosen for shady positions. Guard against excesses, as plants suffer from them as much as

animals do, hence the necessity of carefully attending to their wants.

As to weaken and destroy rather than to build up a vigorous vegetable growth. Over-watering is the plant's most formidable enemy; give it no more than is absolutely necessary, such necessity being indicated by the plant's appearance, or rather by the state of the soil in the pot. This should never get dusty neither should the leaves of the plants ever droop; better by far let the plant indicate by the drooping of the leaves that it needs water, than to apply an unnecessary amount. Plants, as a rule, make but little growth in early winter, consequently they have but little use for water, and more than the plant can consume is a positive injury to it. Too much heat is equally injurious, as it stimulates growth for which the other conditions of plant growth are not fitted.

Some Ice.

The weather having gone as usual, contrary to the wishes and prophecies of B. S. Pague, who manufactures that cheerful subject of conversation for Oregon, and the advertised chinook having come by way of Walla Walla, with a temperature low enough to make six inches of ice, the plant at the ice house was put in order Saturday and about 2 o'clock a steady stream of first-class ice was passing into the rooms, which was continued all day Sunday, but by night the chinook had got its work in, and the ice was not. About 3,000 tons have been stored away, and with a few days cold weather, which may be expected, the houses may be filled.

Come and See Us.

We find a large number of our subscribers are owing us for a year or more, and we would like to have it. There are quite a number owing us since 1889, and these can expect no further consideration at our hands. We need the money and give fair warning that all accounts of 1889 now unpaid will be collected through the courts if unpaid February 1st. We mean business.

Union Defenders' Day.

At the request of Grant Camp 8. of V., the services at the U. B. church Sunday morning February 12th, will be especially appropriate to "Union Defenders' Day." All members of the camp are requested, and all others especially the Relief Corps and G. A. R., are invited to be present. By order of, H. L. HOWE, Captain.

BEATTY'S PIANOS AND ORGANS.

Hon. Daniel F. Beatty, the great Oregon and Piano manufacturer, is building and shipping more Organs and Pianos than ever. In 1870 Mr. Beatty left home a penniless plow boy, and by his indomitable will he has worked his way up so as to sell so far nearly 100,000 of Beatty's Organs and Pianos since 1870. Nothing seems to dishearten him; obstacles laid in his way, that would have wrecked an ordinary man forever, he turns to an advertisement and comes out of it brighter than ever. His instruments, as is well known, are very popular and are to be found in all parts of the world. We are informed that during the next ten years he intends to sell 200,000 more of his make; that means a business of \$20,000,000, if we average them at \$100 each. It is already the largest business of the kind in existence. Send to Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, New Jersey, for catalogue.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.)
United States Land Office,
Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 24, 1893.
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of stone lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," William Drano, of Cheowith, county of Klamath, state of Wash., has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 175, for the purchase of the lots B and 4 of section 34 in township No. 3 north, range no. 9 east, w. m. and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Vancouver, Wash., on Wednesday the 12th day of April 1893.
He names as witnesses: Amos Underwood, Edward Underwood, of Hood River Oregon, Robert Carr, of Cascades wash., Charles Myers, of Cheowith, wash.
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 12th day of April, 1893.
JOHN D. GEOGHEGAN, Register.

JOHN H. CRADLEBAUGH.

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practices in all the courts of Oregon and Washington. Special attention given to conveyancing.

GLACIER OFFICE,
HOOD RIVER OREGON

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

(Timber Land, Act June 3, 1878.)

United States Land Office,
The Dalles Oregon Dec 22, 1892.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Martin Eekles, of Hood River, County of Wasco State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement, No. for the purchase of the lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 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948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

He names as witnesses: Frank Davernport, Alexander Rankin, John Criteen, Charles Bell, all of Hood River Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 25th day of March, 1893.
JOHN W. LEWIS, Register.

FOR SALE.

35 shares of the capital stock of the Hood River Townsite Company.
110 acres of land formerly part of the John Divers' claim.
320 acres being east half of section 23 township 1 north range 9 east—heavily timbered.
The above will be sold at a low valuation and on liberal terms of payment.
E. L. SMITH.

LAST CALL.

Notice is hereby given that all notes and accounts due me, and unpaid March 1st, next, will be placed in the hands of a collector. E. L. SMITH.

Reduction Sale at Mrs. C. J. Hunt's.

Sweeping reduction of ladies' hats for cash until March 15th.
\$5.00 hats for.....\$4.00
4.00 " ".....3.00
3.00 " ".....2.00
Ladies' we solicit patronage.

Read This and Profit by It.

Olinger and Bone, proprietors of the Big Red Barn, in addition to their livery and stage business, are handling grain, chop-feed and hay. They are also agents for the Knapp Burrell & Co. machinery. Bain wagons, licks, bugles, windmills and pumps, Oliver Chill and Steel plows; garden cultivators, plows and harrows; and will sell their Mt. Hood coaches, hacks and buggies, now in use, in order to open in the spring with an entire new outfit. Call and price their goods.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE OF FINAL ACCOUNT.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned executor of the estate of James A. Hanks late of Wasco county, Oregon, and now deceased, has filed his final account with said estate, with the clerk of the county court of said Wasco county, and that Hon. George C. Blakeley, judge of said county, has by order dated January, 7th 1893, appointed Monday the 6th day of March, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the county court room in Dalles City, Oregon, a time and place for examining said account, and for hearing any objections made thereto. Now therefore, all persons in any way interested in said estate or final account are hereby notified and required to appear at said time and place named in said order and show cause, if any there be why said account should not be allowed either in whole or part, and there make any objections they may have against the allowance of said final account, or show cause if any why said executor should not be discharged by the court as executor of said estate.
Filed at Hood River, Jan., 9th 1893.
Executor of the estate of James A. Hanks deceased.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Vancouver, Wash., Jan. 6, 1893.
To John R. Hensel and all whom it may concern.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land Office at Vancouver, Wash., on February 23rd, 1893, viz:
Joseph A. Arment.
Applications No. 487 and 490 to Purchase under sec 3 and Sept 29 1850 for the lots 2 and 3 sec 33 and sec 34 lands of 1/4 S. W. 1/4 sec 33 Tp. 3 N. R. 12 E. W. M.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land viz: James O. Lyle, Thomas M. Whitcomb, Levi Smith, John R. Whitcomb, all of Lyle Killekit Co. Wash.
JULIUS JOHN D. GEOGHEGAN, Register.

S. E. Bartmess.

DEALER IN FURNITURE AND ALL KINDS OF BUILDING MATERIAL.

Wall Paper, Paints, Oils etc.

A large supply of, and Exclusive Right to sell

JOHN W. MASURY'S

Celebrated liquid colors and tinted leads.

Undertaking a Specialty.

Prepared to furnish at once, a fine class of coffins, also a cheap grade but neat and substantial.

Mays AND Crowe,

JOBBERS AND RETAILERS IN

HARDWARE, TINWARE, Etc., Etc.

Corner of Second and Federal Streets.

CELEBRATED

Acorn and Charter Oak

Stoves and Ranges.

Guns, Ammunition and Sporting Goods,

Iron, Coal,

Blacksmith Supplies,

Wagonmaker's Material,

Saw Pipe,

Pumps and Pplpe,

Plumbing Supplies.

Studebaker

Wagons, and Carriages