

## THE NATIONAL GRANGE.

Worthy Master's Annual Address and Secretary's Report.

The national grange convened Nov. other things:

to increase the sunshine and prosperity of the farm homes of our brothers and sistors who live in the fertile valleys and make agriculture more prosperous board. in all parts of our glorious country. Hold the glass in a slanting way so It has still higher and grander objects, population and to inspire in them more exulted ideas of citizenship.

"This organization is one of the dealing, giving value received in all exchanges, industry, frugality and ject on the paper. thrift and observing the Golden Rule are essential characteristics of good



B. G. LEEDY, MASTER OF ORNGON STATE GRANGE, AND MES. LEEDY.

demnation on all forms of fraudulent practices, extortion or robbery, whether done under the forms of law, by combination, monopoly or trust methods or by the more vulgar practice of

FOR THE CHILDREN A Cat's Paper Boots.

Did you ever put paper boots on your eat? This is what Dick's playmates did to him. I was one of them, and it was great fun even for Dick himself.

His fest were tied up in smooth paper, and then he was set down on the floor. Then a spool tied to a string was put before him. Dick loved to play with spools and was quick to catch them. He liked to play ball with them or 16, 1904, at Portland, Ore. In his an unake believe they were mice to be tossed or worried. But when Dick nunl address National Master Aaron tried to catch the spool with his paper Jones of South Bend, Ind., said, among boots on it was a funny sight. His lege

"Our Order is a national one, na-tional in all its work, knowing no foot went skating by itself and left north, no south, no east, no west. Unit-ed by the silken cord of frateralty, it is rolled over and over and was the most laboring to make happier and more puzzled cat you ever saw. He looked prosperous homes on the hills and in at that lively spool, winked at it. He the valleys of New England, among thought that it was the queerest spool the sugar, rice and cotton fields of the had ever seen and that his feet were south, the corn, wheat and pastugal the queerest things he had ever owned. lands of the central states as well as -St. Nicholas.

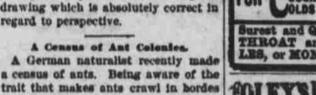
#### Drawing Through Glass.

To got a correct drawing of a land fanned by the breezes of the Pacific scape or of other objects in the right ocean. It is the purpose of this great perspective, hold a pane of glass over fraternity to increase the sunshine and the drawing paper, which must lie on happiness in the 5,800,000 farm homes the table or be fastened to the drawing

that the lower edge of the pane rests among which are to elevate the stand- on the table or ordinary board, while ard of intelligence among the farming the other edge slants toward you so that it is close to your chin.

Looking perpendicularly down on the "This organization is one of the paper through the pane of glass, you great educational forces that teaches, will see the landscape or other object among other things, that honesty, fair reflected in the glass, and it will be easy to draw the outlines of your ob-

The only difference is that the picture appears upside down, but with a citizenship. Setting its seal of con- little practice you will be able to get a drawing which is absolutely correct in regard to perspective.



over any new object near their colonies, he laid broad pieces of smooth wood in their paths and scraped the ants off into receptacies of alcohol at intervala. This process was continued Gream populated.

Five ant hills were thus gramined in one summer, and the census showed that they had the following popula-tions: 53,018, 67,470, 19,033, 98,604 and 47,828 ants, all of which were workers. The females and other varieties made the total number of inhabitants of each hill amount to about 100,000.

### Forests of Russia,

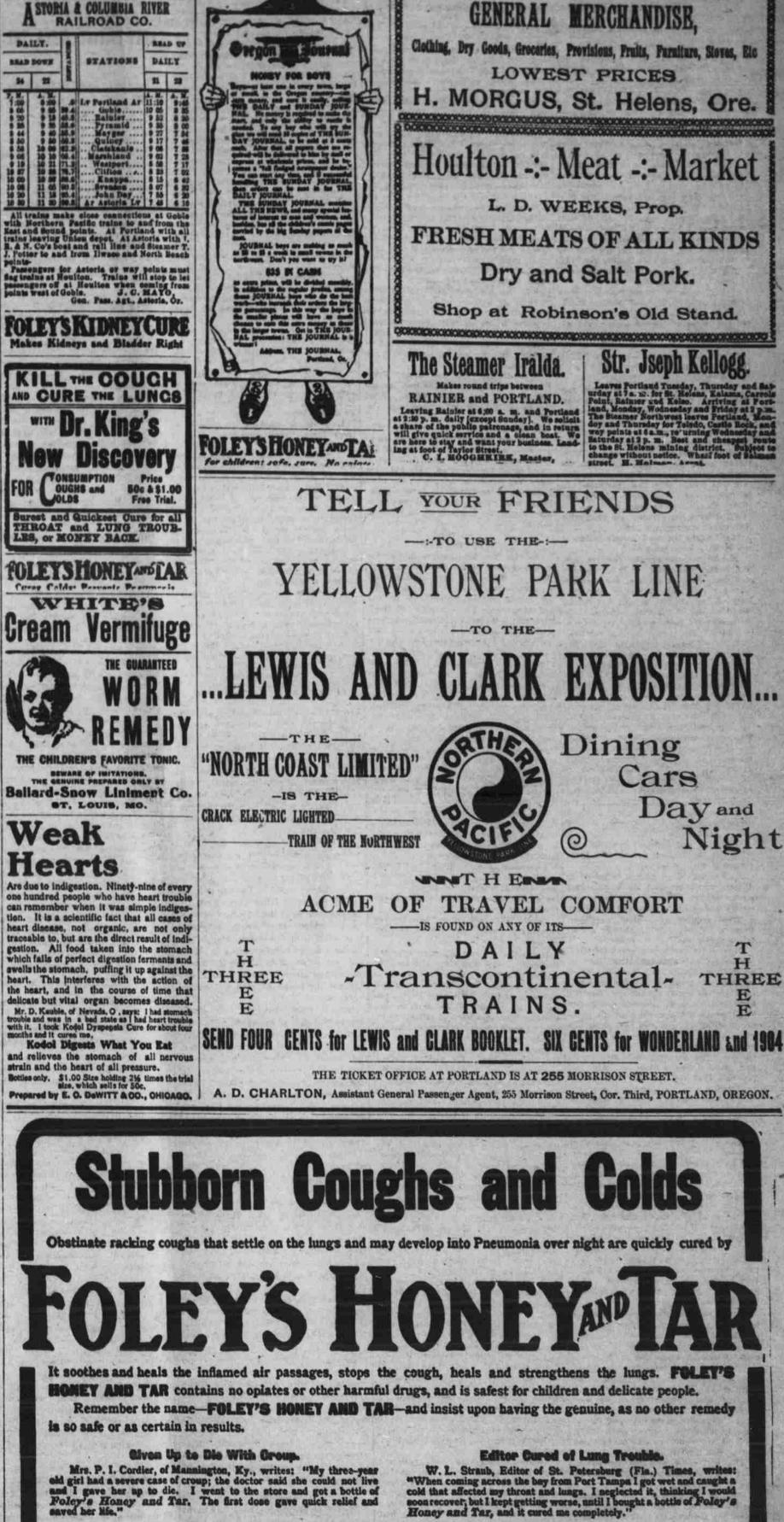
The vast forest areas of Russia in Europe, which cover nearly 500,000,000

# Steamer Sarah Dixon.

p. m., for Claistanio and way landings. day for Oak Putat. Laturaing, leaves hole Wednesday and Priday at 4 p. m permiting. Loves Oak Point Monday in Binder Transportation Co. STORIA & COLUMBIA RIVER

DAILY. STATIONS. PAILY SEAD DOWN 34 22 11 22 S Ly Periland Ar 11:10 9:4

to and from the ortland with all ris with I



The New York Store.

public sentiment that will ostracize the of the country, are aptly termed "woodhonorable methods, brand on the principle of giving value received for all labor or articles of value.

"Successful agriculture cannot be secured by physical labor alone. The and wood constitutes the principal methods of the past will not win success now, i'ast methods have exhausted the fertility of the soil to an alarming extent. Such system must be for 4,000 miles and is in many parts adopted as will restore lost fertility 500 miles broad. This is all the properand increase it. The grange is the school where this system should be taught. This implies, which is true, that successful agriculture has been transformed from a business of physical labor mainly to one dominated by intellectual forces. Knowledge of the great laws governing soil management, vegetable and animal growth, applied science in the culture of land, breeding and feeding of domestic animals. The farmers of today and the future must be students and the grange the school and the medium for the exchange of information and methods between farmers, that all may profit by the knowledge gained by each. This is practical co-operation that is profitable alike to farmers and all the people."

He recited the achievements of the grange during the past years, especially emphasizing the establishment of the agricultural department and system of rural free delivery of mail as among the most distinctive and important. He recommended further action on the gart of the state and subordinate granges favoring:

First.-A law that would compel all property to bear its just proportion of taxation.

Second.-Antitrust law and provision for state inspection of all corporations, Third.-A pure food law.

Fourth .- A law giving the state railroad commission full power for fixing the rate for freight and passenger servfce.

Fifth.-Such a revision of fees and salaries as will place them on an equitable basis.

National Secretary C. M. Freeman reported that there had been issued during the year 281 charters for new grunges, 45 duplicate charters, 620 seventh degree certificates and 2,098 sixth degree certificates. The total recelpts of the secretary's office during the year were: From degree fees and state dues, \$1,849; charter fees, \$4,215; sales of supplies and stock, \$2,852.61; dues, \$4.25; total, \$9,040.86. The total expenses of the office were \$901.75, There have been 281 new granges organized during the year, of which Michigan has 64, New York 84, Pennsylvania 33, Indiana 21, Maryland 16, Vermont 16, Washington 15, There have been 82 granges reorganized. Thus the total of new and reorganized. granges for the year is 363.

at first in the minority."

common stealing, thus building up a acres, or 30 per cent of the entire area man or corporation that amasses mil- en Russia." Few people who have not lions of dollars in any other way than traveled through this part of the country can form any idea of the country's boundless wealth in timber. Houses built of any other material are entirely unknown outside of the great cities. fuel. The forest belt in Siberia, called

the "Tingu," stretches in a direct line from the Ural mountains to the Pacific ty of the crar.

#### A Novel Team.

The owner of a large ostrich farm in southern California has trained a pair of these huge birds to drive as he would drive horses, hitching them to a light buggy or trotting cart which has in its design a third wheel. This is to prevent the vehicle from turning over. strain and the heart of all pressure. It is by no means an easy task to drive such a weird team, as you cannot pull up your "horses" by reins. If you did it would probably result in serious injury to the valuable birds. The only way to guide the conveyance is to hit the offside bird on the opposite side to that which you want him to go.

#### Conundrums.

When is a door not a door? When it's an egress (a negress)

Why is Ireland likely to grow rich? Its capital is always Dublin.

What is that which never uses its teeth for eating? A comb.

What makes everybody sick but those who swallow it? Flattery.

Why ought fishermen to be wealthy? Because theirs is all net profit."

Why is a tight boot like an oak tree? Because it produces a corn (acorn).

Why is a plum pudding like the ocean? Because it contains so many currants.

#### Unly Mag.

This is a romping game which is called "Hinkumbooby" by English boys and girls and is sometimes called "Right Elbow In" by American children:

Put your right elbow in, Put your right elbow out, Shake yourselves a little And turn yourselves about.

# Put your left elbow in, Put your left elbow out

Shake yourselves a little And turn yourselves about

After that sing "right car" and "left ear," "right foot" and "left foot," etc.

#### A Candle Trick.

Take a small picture cut from a paper or book and wrap it lightly round a candle. Light a match or another candie and hold the flame near until it becomes transparent. Unwrap the plo-ture, and every one will be surprised to find it printed on the candia.

#### A Quees Lake.

A strange lake is situated on a pen-While the grange may contain only a insula which juts out into the Cas minority of farmers, it is well to resea. The whole surface of this lake in covered with a crust of sait so thick member Goethe's sagacious comment that "everything great and wise was and strong that a man can ride across it on horseback with safety.

Three sizes-25c, 50c, \$1.00. The 50 cent size contains two and one-half times as much as the small size and the \$1.00 bottle almost six times as much. Refuse Substitutes.



