

United Nations Caught in Squeeze of Financial Problems

Most Members Think Expenses Out of Control

UNITED NATIONS (UPI) — The United Nations, caught in the squeeze of rising costs, is worried about its growing budgetary problems.

The United States and most other members think expenses of the 111-nation organization are getting out of control and need some belt-tightening.

This problem is separate from, though obviously closely connected to the financial crisis caused by high peace-keeping costs and the refusal of some members to share them.

Speakers in the regular budget debate completed last week have complained about too many conferences, too much paper work, too much staff expense, too much guesswork in cost estimates, too little coordination of the myriad economic, social, political and legal projects.

Real Reason Skirted
The budget debate skirted the real reason for the \$140 million U.N. deficit—the refusal of the Communist countries, France, South Africa, Portugal and some others to pay assessments for the expensive peace operations in the Congo and the Middle East. This is a political problem that has been put on ice until next year.

But nobody denies that the peace-keeping debt caused the alarm that has led to the first concerted movement for a closer look at the U.N. books in all fields. Peace-keeping accounts are kept separate from the regular administrative budget used for staff salaries, travel, building upkeep, printing, special missions and the like.

While there has been no trouble collecting assessments for the regular budget, widespread concern has developed because member states have just so much money for U.N. contributions—peace-keeping or otherwise.

So an economy drive is on. **Thant's Dilemma**
Secretary General Thant, who technically is responsible for the budget figures, is caught in a dilemma. He is under pressure from the new countries of Africa and Asia for more aid for development, but faces demands for economies because of the deficit.

The projected administrative budget for next year is approximately \$100 million. This compares with \$18.4 million in 1946 when there were 51 members, \$60.8 million in 1959 when there were 82 members, and \$23.9 million and 111 members in 1963.

Touring American Businessmen Meet With Adenauer

BONN, Germany (UPI) — Twenty U.S. business leaders, back from a talk with Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev, invited retired Chancellor Konrad Adenauer to lunch today.

The 87-year old Adenauer, who turned over the chancellorship to Ludwig Erhard last month after more than 14 years in office, was guest of honor at the lunch in the Koenigshof Hotel, which is famous for having once turned away Adolf Hitler.

The group's next stop is Brussels, common market headquarters. Adenauer retains his seat in Parliament and his interest in politics. He recently criticized the Kennedy administration for what he considers soft dealings with the Russians.

One of the business leaders, Keith Funston, president of the New York Stock Exchange, also found fault over the weekend with the Soviet idea of what trade with the United States should be.

He told newsmen Soviet leaders in effect want U.S. manufacturers to invest in Russia. This "makes no sense at all," he said.

Funston said he believes it is all right for the United States to sell wheat or other consumer goods to the Soviet Union for "cash on the barrelhead or normal short-term credit."

But the Russians, he said, seem mainly interested in capital goods, such as chemical factories and chemical fertilizer plants, which they want to buy on long-term loans with payment periods up to 25 years.

"That would amount to an American investment in the Soviet Union," he said.

Cash sales, he said, draw away funds the Russians otherwise could use for strengthening their military machine.

The business leaders met Erhard Sunday night at a dinner at the residence of U.S. Ambassador George McGhee.

They arrived Sunday from West Berlin, where they toured the Communist wall and the Soviet sector.

The group includes the presidents or board chairmen of North American Aviation, Coca Cola, Eli Lilly, Minneapolis-Huntley, Seagram and Sons,

General Foods, P. Lorillard, Goodyear Rubber, Alcoa, J. P. Lewis Co., National Cash Register Co., the Bank of America, Connecticut General Life Insurance Co., Rockwell Standard Corp., Container Corp. of America, Pitney Bowes, International Business Machines, Avco, and also the vice president of U.S. Steel.

Electronics Pace Continued Rally

NEW YORK (UPI) — Electronics today paced a continuation of Friday's rally.

IBM spearheaded the electronic gainers with a jump of about 4 followed by advances of 1 or more in Beckman, Cenco, Control Data, Fairchild Camera, Minneapolis - Honeywell, Motorola and Zenith. North American Aviation was up more than a point in its group.

Chrysler moved up nearly 2 in a firm auto group. Du Pont tacked on a large fraction in the chemicals. McLouth and Youngstown Sheet featured the steels, each up around a point.

American Crystal dipped close to a point in the sugars but South Puerto Rico advanced.

Sweetland To Publish Pennsylvania Paper
KIAMATH FALLS (UPI) — William B. Sweetland, publisher of the Klamath Falls Herald and News, has named publisher of the Delaware County Times of Chester, Pa.

Sweetland, who has owned or managed newspapers in five states, will assume his new position Dec. 1, according to an announcement made by the Central States Publishing Co. of Chester.

Montana Man Held On Assault Charge
BAKER (UPI) — Oregon State Police Saturday held a man identified as the Missoula county, Mont., clerk and recorder on a federal warrant charging him with second-degree assault with intent to commit rape.

Police arrested Martin S. Behner, 34, about 20 miles east of here on U.S. 30 Friday.

Text of Hatfield's Address To Legislature

SALEM (UPI) — The full text of Gov. Mark Hatfield's special address to the Legislature: Mr. President, Mr. Speaker, members of the Assembly: This is a day set aside to honor or veterans. Many of them made the supreme sacrifice in behalf of the American dream. We do well to enter these deliberations in a spirit of sacrifice and service which will win the approbation of those for whom our veterans fought.

We are met to respond to the expressed will of the people for whom our authority is derived. The revenue program passed by this body at its regular session, which reached my desk a fortnight after you had adjourned sine die, has been summarily and decisively rejected under Oregon's unique processes of citizen participation in the law-making procedures.

The proposal which went before the people was the product of no individual. It was disliked for many reasons. It was opposed in referendum even by some of you who answered aye as the roll was called during the regular session. It was backed in referendum with some reluctance by some of us who wanted no part of it en route to enactment.

But it is not for us here assembled to dwell on the past. The fruits of your previous efforts have been voided by those to whom we owe final responsibility. The action of the voters has been subject to various and conflicting interpretations since the ballots were counted Oct. 15. To

Westinghouse, Union Settle

PITTSBURGH (UPI) — Westinghouse Electric Corp. and the United Electrical Workers of America (UE) have reached agreement on a contract covering 6,000 employees in six locations.

The old contract ran out Oct. 14 but it was extended on a day-to-day basis as negotiations continued.

A company spokesman said the agreement is similar to those signed earlier by the Federation of Westinghouse Independent Salaried Unions, the International Union of Electrical Workers (IUE), and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

The basic contract is for three years with a five-year agreement covering such benefits as pensions, insurance and vacations.

The UE represents Westinghouse employees at Lester, Pa.; Derry, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Emeryville, Calif.; Bridgeport, Conn., and Staunton, Va.

some it has seemed an open invitation to a sales tax. To some it has been viewed as a vindication of those of us who urged a cigarette tax. To some it is the result of a mounting tide of resentment about the expansion of government and the weight of taxes at every level — federal, state and local.

You and I know that, prior to your convening last January, I had pruned agency appropriation requests by \$90 million. The expected hue and cry for increases was heard, but you withstood the pressures. You and I know that you rejected my tax recommendations and de-

Eisenhower Sees Nixon Choice in Parley Deadlock

AUGUSTA, Ga. (UPI) — Former President Dwight D. Eisenhower thinks a deadlock in the Republican presidential nomination convention next year would make Richard M. Nixon a likely compromise to be "examined and approached."

"He is, after all, a very knowledgeable and very courageous type of fellow," Eisenhower said Sunday of his former vice president.

The former President also agreed with Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller's proposal for meaningful debates between front runners for the top GOP nomination.

"I think Governor Rockefeller is right," Eisenhower said. "You have to think of the great mass of the American people who say, we want something that is done that conforms to common sense, and to find what that solution is, they can be told only by prospective candidates telling them exactly what they are going to do."

People Don't Know
Eisenhower said Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., "right now is a very popular figure and a popular name and people say that they are for him because he is conservative. But they don't really know, I think, exactly what that means."

He said the country, faced with the knotty problems of Medicare ("The need is there"), depressed areas, urban renewal and the farm problem, was unhappy with what is happening.

"But the only way they have to express it is to say, well, I am for Senator Goldwater or senator somebody else," the former President suggested. "And I do believe that they are more concerned now about halting the trend toward doing everything from Washington, and that trend, if that is true, if I am correct on that, then I would say that is what they believe by going more conservative."

Denies "Coolness"
Eisenhower denied any personal "coolness" toward Nixon. "Strangely enough," he said, "that impression has just persisted throughout these years and I have never known why."

He said he liked his former vice president and Nixon's family, too, and that in 1962, although he felt "free from the obligation of going into political activity all over the country, the one man I was worried about was Dick Nixon out in California."

Eisenhower said that references to "Mr. Nixon" or "Vice President Nixon" in his own recent memoirs, "Mandate for Change," stemmed not from coolness but "respect for his position."

clined to direct to the people an election opportunity in mid-session so that their reactions might be known.

You and I know that two-thirds of our \$1.3 billion dollar budget is earmarked, removed from significant executive fiscal control. You and I know that, of the \$404.3 million dollar general fund budget, \$135.1 million is for basic school support and is not subject to executive adjustment.

With the expression by the people, then, and in accord with the constitution and statutes requiring that the budget be balanced, I immediately implemented stringent allotment adjustments. There was no alternative.

My recommendations to you, in these circumstances, are:

(1) — To authorize the executive department to modify basic school support allotments as conditions warrant and in accord with requirements for other budgets. It may be your preference to modify the allowance per student as well in recognition of the fact that further adjustment could be required in 1965-67.

(2) — To place a moratorium on yet unlet capital construction contracts, except to meet the requirements imposed by court commitments of wards to our correctional institutions.

(3) — To authorize a speed-up of the payment to the state of income taxes withheld by employers.

(4) — To undertake no subjects at this session which are not directly related to our fiscal picture.

(5) — To be aware the vast majority of the people expect no new taxes from this extraordinary session. To interpret last month's election results as a demand for a new tax is to misread the intentions of those we serve.

Unity Film To Be Shown Nov. 13
"Around the World in Search of Faith," a movie in color, will be shown Wednesday, Nov. 13, at the Unity Church, Holly and Haven Sts., at 8 p.m.

The movie stars Rosemary Fillmore Grace, star of the Daily Word television program. She is the granddaughter of Charles Fillmore, founder of the Unity movement. She made a press tour around the world to observe faith conditions in the world and record them on film.

With a complete film crew, she visited such places in the news as Viet Nam, India, Moscow and Berlin. She talked with such world leaders as Nehru of India and the King of Thailand.

"Around the World in Search of Faith" was produced by Unity School of Christianity, Lee's Summit, Mo., and filmed by Horizon Productions.

Concluding the program a coffee will be served, with Mrs. Wilbur E. Howell, chairman. She will be assisted by Mrs. Glen C. Rodemayer.

Anyone interested is invited to attend.

(6) — To recognize that there will remain the uncompleted task of tax reform which must be faced squarely by the 1965 regular session.

As we discharge our respective responsibilities may we have the wisdom to recognize the functions for which there is greatest need. Ways must be found to assure that the suste-

nance of life be provided those unable to care for themselves. Opportunities for an education to the capacity of one's mind and inclination should forever be a goal in our society.

Let us resolve here together that we will so meet the challenge which is ours that we will deserve the confidence of the people of Oregon. They have

spoken. There is only one response and that is "so be it." Let us be about our task.

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Foreign Briefs

SOUTH VIET NAM PALACE GUARD JOINS NEW REGIME
SAIGON, South Viet Nam (UPI)—South Viet Nam's press agency reported Sunday that the 8,000-man Special Forces, once considered the palace guard of slain President Ngo Dinh Diem, "have rallied to the new government." Special Forces Commander Col. Le Quang Tung was executed after his capture by the Junta leaders who overthrew Diem, reliable military sources said.

BALL SCHEDULES TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS
LONDON (UPI)—United States Undersecretary of State George Ball will arrive in London Nov. 13 for two days of talks with British leaders, officials said today. They said Ball was expected to see new Foreign Secretary R. A. Butler.

POPE SENDS CONDOLENCES TO JAPANESE FAMILIES
VATICAN CITY (UPI)—Pope Paul VI, "profoundly grieved" by the rail and mine disasters in Japan, has sent his condolences to families of the victims, the Vatican announced today. The announcement said the Pope also has sent a "conspicuous sum" for immediate relief purposes.

JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY SAID 'GOPHER HOLE TENDENCY'
COVENTRY, England (UPI)—The Rev. Francis B. Sayre, dean of Washington Cathedral, said in a sermon here Sunday "the John Birch Society in the United States is but one illustration of the gopher-hole tendency of modern life." He said man "is easily lumped into great masses because he lacks principle for the individual by which to preserve his unbowed integrity. Again he is all too prone to run for cover, to escape into all kinds of little ostrich sandboxes."

PORTUGUESE POLICE CAPTURE RED AGENTS
LISBON, Portugal (UPI) — Portuguese police Sunday announced capture of three alleged Moscow-trained Communist agents smuggled into the country to reorganize underground cells smashed by police action.