

Goldwater Proposes Cuban Troop Removal Condition on Test Treaty

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VISITING TEACHERS—Among the 454 teachers who participated in the annual Medford Chamber of Commerce Business-Education day today were those who toured The Mail Tribune offices and learned about publishing a newspaper. Some 74 area business participated in the largest B-E day held since the program started six years ago. Mail Tribune Business Manager Gerald Latham, standing left, explained the process of setting a news story on a Linotype machine to, left to right, Ray Lewis, Miss June Wheaton, Miss Sandra Lien, Mrs. Lottie Applewhite, and Miss Dorothy Wilson, all Medford senior or junior high school teachers. Linotype machine operator is Richard Kuschel. On Thursday, Oct. 24, the business leaders participating in today's program will return the visit, visiting the schools one half day.

Yank Student Says Russians All Over The Place in Cuba

Russians Live in Own Walled City

New York — (UPI) — Russians are "all over the place" in Castro's Cuba, an American student just back from there reported today. They avoid the use of uniforms, he added.

Dick Riemann, 27, of Yonkers, N. Y., en route to a San Francisco Bay area teaching job, said the Russians traveled in groups and did not mingle with Cubans.

He said they lived in a "walled city" of their own in Regla, a fishing village across the bay from Havana, and had their own "house of pleasure." The fortified area in which they live is off-limits to all but a handful of Cubans with special passes, he reported.

Spent Seven Weeks

Riemann was one of 59 American students who spent seven weeks in Cuba as Castro regime guests. He said he "volunteered" for the trip "because I knew the type of group that was going and wanted to lend some balance to it."

Also, Riemann said, "I thought the Kennedy administration was downgrading Cuba which, in my opinion, is our No. 1 problem... I feel integration comes after our national security..."

City Fortified

Under Fidel Castro, Havana has become a fortified city, Riemann said. He said rapid fire anti-aircraft batteries dotted the capital and were even installed atop Havana's hotels.

The food in Cuba "is nothing short of abominable," Riemann said. "It has no taste at all."

He said this was true even though the students, as American guests, got special rations.

"When the Cubans are down to rationing rice and beans, their basic staples, you can imagine the shape they're in," he said.



HOME BOMBED — Negro attorney Arthur Shores, on steps, facing camera, discusses the second bombing of his home in Birmingham, Ala., in the past two weeks. The bombing damaged the exterior of the home and broke out all the front windows and the ensuing melee between angered Negroes and police left one man dead and 19 injured. (UPI)

Opposition From Both Sides Greets Senator's Idea

Pact Declared Peril To Peace

Washington — (UPI) — Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.) proposed today that the nuclear test ban treaty be conditioned on removal of all Russian troops and missiles from Cuba. The suggestion for a reservation to the pact was greeted with a wave of opposition from both Democrats and Republicans.

Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield, a staunch treaty advocate, said Goldwater's proposal would mean "a mischievous toying with the health and the hopes of the people of the United States."

Said Peril to Peace

Goldwater, the current Republican presidential front-runner, told the Senate that without his Cuban reservation, the treaty "is a potential peril to peace rather than a step toward it." His proposal would postpone effectiveness of the pact barring all but underground tests until Russia had removed all Soviet missiles, warheads, and military and technical personnel from Cuba, with verification by inspection.

Goldwater's speech outlining his proposal brought critical reaction from several Republicans as well as Democrats.

Sen. Gordon Allott (R-Colo.), suggested that the "psychological moment" for such action passed when the treaty was signed at Moscow.

Would Require Renegotiation

Sens. Jacob K. Javits and Kenneth B. Keating (both R-N.Y.), said they favored ratifying the treaty as it stands because any reservation would require renegotiation. And Keating said, "This might well result in defeat of this treaty."

Mansfield and Javits both pointed out that a U.S. reservation such as Goldwater proposed would bring on reservations by Russia and possibly others of the 80-odd other signatory countries. And then, they said, "we will be back where we started from — with each half urging the disappearance of the other even though a nuclear disaster will provide for the extinction of both."

Said Ill-Considered

Senate Democratic Whip Hubert H. Humphrey (Minn.), called the Goldwater proposal "ill-considered and illogical." He added that it did not represent "constructive policy, but rather partisan mischief."

Goldwater contended in reply to both sides of the aisle that "no damage" would be done in his opinion if the treaty had to be renegotiated.

Freak Blasting Mishap Damages Nearby Homes

A freak blasting mishap yesterday afternoon on Crestbrook rd., where crews are installing a 6-inch water main, threw rocks a distance of 250 feet, damaging two nearby unoccupied homes.

Medford Water Department Manager Robert L. Lee said that no one was injured in the accident, but that extensive damage was caused to the roof of one of the homes by falling rocks. The other received minor damage, he said.

The houses are under construction by Medford Builder D. L. Pickell. Insurance held by the contractor, W. H. Conrad, will cover the damage, Lee said.

The accident occurred, Lee said, as contractor's crews were blasting a ditch for installation of the water main.

About 20 holes were dug to a depth of four feet and spaced about one foot apart. A stick of dynamite was placed in each hole, and the sticks were capped and connected with primacord.

Caused 'Propagation'

The first ten sticks blew at intervals of a few seconds, as planned. However, the eleventh, due to a mud seam which had been encountered below the rock in the hole, caused what blasters call "propagation."

The remaining ten sticks of dynamite blew simultaneously. Because the ground had a slope of about 45 degrees at the site of the blast, rocks were hurled for a distance of nearly 250 feet, Lee said. The houses which were damaged were about 75 feet from the blast area.

Lee said that the blasting, which was begun about a week ago, should be finished by Friday. He praised Conrad's experience with blasting and said there was almost no possibility that the freak accident would recur.

Stand By Game Commission On Fishing Proposal Asked

Salem — (UPI) — An angry Gov. Mark Hatfield Wednesday ordered the State Game Commission to quit straddling the fence and announce its stand on the controversial proposal to close the state's inland waters to commercial salmon and steelhead fishing.

The blast came at the end of a 90-minute meeting of the Governor's Committee on Natural Resources.

The meeting had been called by Hatfield to get committee reaction to the initiative filed by Save Our Salmon and Steelhead, Inc., to close the state's inland waters — including the Columbia river.

Hatfield had asked Game Commission Chairman J. W. Smith if the commission favored closing the waters.

Smith evaded answering.

Biologist Opposed

Earlier fish commission biologist Dr. Don Chapman had closed his testimony by stating he recommended keeping the state's waterways open to commercial fishing.

Chapman's comments were joyfully received by two busloads of commercial fishermen from Astoria who were among the 200 who attended the meeting.

Chapman said closure of the Columbia to commercial fishing would mean the fish would be caught elsewhere, there would be a substantial increase in spawning, and an increased death rate among juvenile fish.

He said an increase in the spawn would not necessarily increase the fish harvest substantially because of the condition of the spawning grounds.

Hatfield told Smith, "I think it's time you restudy the individual agency positions and responsibilities, there is a great interest in this issue. I want an answer from the game commission."

Meanwhile, an appeal was filed in the Oregon Supreme Court Wednesday protesting Atty. Gen. Robert Y. Thornton's ballot title for the proposal to close inland waters.

The appeal was filed by William E. Westerholm, secretary of the Columbia River Fishermen's Protective Union, James C. Cellars, secretary of the Columbia River Salmon and Tuna Packers Assn., and by the association.

The title reads: "Purpose: Prohibits commercial fishing for salmon and steelhead in all Oregon inland waters, including boundary rivers. Prohibits all commercial dealings in fish taken illegally."

Cohn, who once served the southern New York district as an assistant U.S. attorney, told Federal Judge Dudley B. Bonal, "I plead not guilty to each of the charges."

U.S. Atty. Robert F. Morgenthau, whom Cohn charged Wednesday with being a part of a political vendetta against him, told the court he did not object to Cohn being released on his own recognizance. Cohn went through routine fingerprinting, then was released.

Seaside Mayor Not Planning To Resign

Seaside — (UPI) — Embattled Mayor Maurice W. Pyscher said today he has no intention of resigning, at least until someone tells him why 69 residents signed an informal petition Wednesday night asking him to give up his office.

The petition was drawn up after an unofficial meeting of the Seaside Chamber of Commerce and Junior Chamber of Commerce held in the wake of the second consecutive year of Labor Day rioting by youths at the beach resort.

Chamber President W. A. Fer Har said 102 persons, the entire crowd, raised their hands in favor of requesting the mayor's resignation.

Ter Har said the petition was drawn up and signed by 69 persons after the four-hour meeting and delivered to Pyscher at his home at midnight.

Juveniles Questioned About Home Entry

Two juvenile boys, eight and seven years old, have been released to their parents after being apprehended by sheriff's deputies yesterday on charges of burglary.

They had broken into the Richard Jenkins home, 614 Chestnut st. Monday and are accused of taking a toy gun and a small amount of food.

Bees Take Over State Fair Building

Salem — (UPI) — The natural resources building at the Oregon State Fair was buzzing with excitement Wednesday night when a playful youngster broke a glass cover and allowed a mass of angry honey bees to take over the structure.

As the thousands of bees roared from their container, spectators fled the building.

Diners at a nearby food concession left their food and ran. Officials locked the building, and this morning a beekeeper was able to swarm the buzzing insects together.

At last report the bees, still not back in their container, were contentedly gathered near the rabbit section, and the building was open again to visitors.

Legislature Cost May Be \$1.8 Million

Salem — (UPI) — The 52nd legislative assembly has already cost the taxpayers \$1,314,827, and the total is expected to top \$1.8 million before the end of the biennium.

If a special session is held this fall, the total could go even higher.

The 1961-63 legislature cost \$1,267,323, and the 1959-61 legislature's operating expenses totaled \$959,209 — about half the cost of the 1963-65 legislature.

Higher pay for lawmakers enacted earlier this year accounts for most of the increase.

Legislators formerly were paid \$1,200 a biennium, plus certain expenses. The 1963 legislature raised the scale to \$8,000 a biennium and expenses of \$20 daily for a maximum of 120 days each session.

If a special session is called, the \$20 daily expense allotment will be authorized again.

Cohn Enters Plea Of Not Guilty

New York (UPI) — Roy M. Cohn, the yok wonder of the McCarthy hearings of a decade ago, today pleaded innocent to a 10-count indictment that he lied and conspired to obstruct a Justice Department investigation of a multimillion dollar stock fraud case.

Cohn, who once served the southern New York district as an assistant U.S. attorney, told Federal Judge Dudley B. Bonal, "I plead not guilty to each of the charges."

U.S. Atty. Robert F. Morgenthau, whom Cohn charged Wednesday with being a part of a political vendetta against him, told the court he did not object to Cohn being released on his own recognizance. Cohn went through routine fingerprinting, then was released.

Johnson Concludes Visit To Sweden

Stockholm, Sweden — (UPI) — Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson had an hour-long "very interesting talk" today with Prime Minister Tage Erlander at the wind-up of his three-day goodwill visit to Sweden.

Johnson and Erlander met for an hour and 17 minutes — 10 minutes longer than scheduled, in the premier's office. When they left together, Erlander said without elaboration that "we had a very interesting talk indeed."

Before the meeting, Johnson gave Erlander an oil painting by Swedish-American painter John Hultberg and a drawing of himself.

Following the political discussion, Johnson and his wife were guests of honor at a dinner-dance this evening at Stockholm city hall.

In addition to Sweden and Finland, Johnson's goodwill tour will include Norway, Denmark, Iceland and Greenland.

Implement Shed Damaged by Fire

Fire yesterday morning destroyed an implement shed and burned parts of a tractor at the O. E. Kellogg residence on Sardinia Creek rd. near Gold Hill, the state forestry department reported.

The flames were caused from a spark from the engine of the tractor, firemen said. When firemen arrived on the scene at 10 a.m. some equipment and the tractor had been pulled from the shed.

Three Birmingham Schools Closed Following Bombing

The Birmingham, Ala., school board today closed three desegregated public schools at the request of Gov. George Wallace.

The action came about five hours after 1,000 Negroes, enraged by the bombing of a Negro attorney's home, rioted in Birmingham streets, leaving one man dead and at least 19 persons injured.

None Seriously Injured

The rioting occurred about seven blocks from the Graymont Elementary school which two Negroes attended Wednesday. The explosion shook up, but did not seriously injure, the family of civil rights lawyer Arthur Shores.

Wallace said early today that the Birmingham education board had "accessed" to his request that the three schools be closed temporarily. He said the board also joined a petition filed by six persons to stay the federal court integration order.

Wallace, who had dispatched 200 state troopers to Birmingham Tuesday and then decided not to block school integration, called the violence a "tragic thing." Sources in the capital at Montgomery said 600 National Guardsmen had been put on standby alert in Birmingham.

Birmingham police refused an offer of help from the troopers and brought the situation under control after two hours of battling between the screaming Negroes, policemen and white passersby. Officers fired rifles, shotguns and submachine guns just over the heads of the rioters.

The violence imperiled a school integration program begun Wednesday under federal court order. There was some scuffling between police and segregationists at two of the three schools to be desegregated.

U.S. Not To Demand Removal of Nhus

Saigon — (UPI) — The United States has decided against pressing demands that South Vietnam President Ngo Dinh Diem drop his brother and chief political advisor now or face sharp reductions in U.S. aid, high-ranking diplomatic sources said today.

Only a week ago these same sources insisted that the United States had decided it could no longer afford to support a government which included Ngo Dinh Nhu and his wife. Nhu and the fiery Mme. Nhu were considered responsible for the breakdown on South Viet Nam's Buddhists.

Forced to Drop Demands

Mme. Nhu's charges of double-dealing by the United States already had indicated that the government would not back down under pressure from the United States.

The source said the United States had been forced to drop its demands for the present because it had no alternative.

The sources said that Washington, and American officials here, had so thoroughly convinced themselves that there was no alternative to Diem's regime that they had not thought out what to do if the United States decided not to support it any longer.

"We had no contingency plans," one source commented.

Fire, Panic Seen As Cause of Crash

Zurich, Switzerland — (UPI) — Fire aboard a swiss jetliner probably caused panic to break out seconds before the plane crashed Wednesday killing all 80 occupants, authorities said today.

Airline spokesmen said the fire apparently forced the twinjet Caravelle out of control and made it plunge into a field near the village of Duerrenesch, 20 miles west of Zurich.

Lt. Fritz Meier, deputy chief of the Aargau district police and in charge of police forces at the crash site, said "the aircraft was flaming in the rear section, both inside and outside before the crash."

"Panic most probably broke out because passengers without doubt saw the flames," he said.

Named Police Chief

Corvallis — (UPI) — Assistant Police Chief James A. Goodman, 40, has been appointed chief of the police department by City Manager John F. Porter.

NEWS BRIEFS

NO PLANS TO ASK RELEASE OF DEFECTOR

Berlin — (UPI) — An American spokesman said today there are no immediate plans to ask the Russians to arrange the release of a U.S. Army officer who claims he is being held in East Berlin against his will. The spokesman said Army headquarters would wait to see what happens to Capt. Alfred Svenson, 30, of Scranton, Pa., who was classified as a defector by the Army after he crossed into East Germany in a jeep May 4.

TRAVEL TO SOUTH VIET NAM DISCOURAGED

Washington — (UPI) — The State Department announced today it is curtailing non-essential travel by U.S. officials or those dependents to South Viet Nam as a "precautionary step" in view of the unsettled situation there.

RED CHINA SAYS RUSSIA TREATY

Tokyo — (UPI) — Red China overnight today said the Soviet Union was ready to compromise and support the rebels in 1956, but yielded to Chinese insistence that the rebellion be put down severely.

WEATHER

FORECAST: Variable cloudiness tonight and Friday. Chance of showers over the mountains this evening. Low tonight 60, high Friday 95.

Highest Yesterday	78	Temp
Lowest This Morning	57	

Our Skies Tonight

Sunset today	7:10 p.m.
Moonrise tomorrow	6:11 a.m.
Moonset tonight	9:12 p.m.
East Quarter	Sept. 10
The bright "star" nearest the Moon tonight is the planet Jupiter, which is now about 32 million miles from the Earth.	