

Green Pleased With Victory Of Higher Education Measure

By YVONNE FRANKLIN
Washington Bureau
Washington (Special) — Rep. Edith Green, happy with the victory of the higher education bill which she recently maneuvered through the House with bipartisan help, is "hopeful" the Senate will act this session and give "a nice Christmas present to our colleges and universities."

"This bill has very special significance to Oregon," said Mrs. Green in an interview. "We have heard from every college president in Oregon regarding their expanding enrollments, their urgent needs, and the cuts made in the higher education budget by the Oregon Legislature this year."

The \$1.2 billion construction bill, similar to one which passed the House last year and later defeated because of religious antagonisms, again provides both grants and loans to public and private colleges.

Grants to private colleges were the sticking point with the Senate conferees last year, and Senate-sponsored scholarships were not acceptable to House Republicans who joined with southern Democrats to kill the bill when Mrs. Green brought it back to the House for a final vote.

The higher education bill is but part of an omnibus education bill on which the education subcommittee of Senator Wayne Morse has concluded hearings. There are no indications as to whether the committee plans to act this session.

"Title II of this bill has significance to those of us who feel that the graduate research center in Portland is so important," said Mrs. Green, "not only to retain a higher percentage of our young people within the State to do their graduate work, but it is important in terms of attracting space-age industry."

"I very carefully wrote into this bill a provision that federal funds could be used for

a cooperative graduate center," she continued, "and this provision, coupled with funds that apparently are now available, should go a long way toward starting a center of academic excellence at the graduate level in Portland."

Mrs. Green called attention to the present enrollment of over 31 million students in the nation's 2100 public and private colleges and universities. She said that by 1965 there will be a 46% increase and by 1970 over 90%. She repeated what experts before her education committee have repeatedly testified: the colleges now face an "enrollment crisis" and need federal help.

In one letter, Oregon Chancellor of Higher Education R. E. Lievalten, said that the estimated enrollment by 1970 in Oregon was expected to be 100,000 students. Mrs. Green said that to meet the onrushing wave of students, buildings need to be planned for now, because "they aren't built overnight." But she saw hope in the crisis.

"This crisis also cannot be considered other than a tremendous national asset," she said, "because the availability of this large number of talented young people means that we can, if we try, provide the highly trained personnel for our space program, for our defense requirements, and for our civilian economy."

Received Aid
Much of the debate in the House centered on manpower needs for the age of technology as well as the constitutionality of aid to private colleges. In answer to questions about aid to private schools, Mrs. Green and other members pointed out that over two-thirds of the colleges and universities in the United States are private, and some have received aid from the government for over 100 years.

The breakdown is, out of **REDS RETURN VESSELS**
Helsinki, Finland — UPI — The Soviet Union Wednesday returned two Finnish trailers and a motor launch which Russian warships arrested in the Gulf of Finland Monday. The Russians contended the vessels had entered Soviet waters.

2100 colleges and universities, 1300 are private; of these, 482 are Protestant, 335 Catholic; 40% of the students attend private colleges and 60% public; the 700 public colleges include junior colleges.

Mrs. Green did not want to talk about the religious controversy but pulled out some statistics she has used many times to show the extent to which the government has financially aided private colleges in the past, beginning in the days when private-church-related colleges were named land grant colleges and given federal aid, down to the present day programs of federal grants and loans for government research.

The higher education bill authorizes assistance to institutions in financing the construction, rehabilitation or improvement of needed academic facilities, i.e. classrooms, laboratories and libraries. The bill authorizes money for a 3-year program so that after that time Congress may refer the program.

The bill covers both public and private colleges and includes undergraduate institutions, junior colleges, technical institutes, graduate schools and cooperative graduate centers.

Earmarked
It authorizes \$230 million annually in grants for 3 years for construction of undergraduate academic facilities. About \$50 million of this is earmarked for junior colleges and technical institutes.

It authorizes \$120 million annually in loans, to be repaid within 50 years.

The bill provides \$25 million for 1964 and \$80 million for 1965 and 1966 for establishment or improvement of graduate schools and cooperative graduate centers.

VAN LEE'S SCHOOL BACK TO SCHOOL BONANZA!

Compare These VALUES and Save!

	PENCILS 12 to a Package	22^{PK}_{CG}
	FILLER PAPER 300 Count, Reg. \$1.00	49^{PK}_{CG}
	PENCIL TABLETS Reg. 39c Ea.	2^F_{OR} 39^C
	LUNCH KITS Only	88^C_{Ea.}
	Matching Vacuum Bottles	88^C_{Ea.}
	PINK PEARL ERASERS Reg. 10c	5^C_{Ea.}
	CRAYOLAS Regularly 1.00 Pkg.	59^{PK}_{CG}
	COMPOSITION BOOKS Reg. 1.00 Size 59^C Reg. 69c Size 44^C	
	BOYS' BRIEFS \$1.00 Value	4^{PAIR} 69^C

127 No. Central Phone 77-6345

PENNEY'S

ALWAYS FIRST QUALITY

BOYS' SCUFF RESISTANT LEATHER OXFORD TAKES WEAR!

Sizes: C, D, 8 1/2 to 3 **5⁹⁹**

Back to school in our handsome saddle shoe! Nylon velvet with smooth leather patches! Genuine Goodyear welt construction top with cushion crepe outsole and heel! Black, with black and grey smooth patches. B, C, D — 8 1/2 to 3

GIRLS' STRAP-HAPPY FLATS THAT FIT TO A "T"!

Popular style that girls favor, with gored strap for snug, trim fit! Crushed antique leather uppers with perforated trim. Plastic sole, fashion-y new "cowboy" composition heel! Black, brown, red. AA 5 to 9; B 4 to 9.

5⁹⁹
B, C, D — 8 1/2-3

Teen Agers . . . TIE ON SMART OXFORDS WITH "COWBOY" HEELS!

Fashion-y from heel to pointed toe! Black, or spice red crushed leather uppers; or sagebrush pigskin uppers! Composition sole. AA 7 to 10; B 5 to 9.

4⁹⁹

School opens next week!

COUNT ON PENNEY'S FOR THE FINE QUALITY, PERFECT FIT, LOW PRICES IN SHOE FASHION!

Choose from our large assortment of flats, oxfords, slip ons . . . choose from a wide variety of colors and textures! Get all the quality features of fine casuals, at PENNEY'S savings to you! Good looking? Yes! Comfort? Yes! Value? Yes! Come in and try them on . . . see and save at PENNEY'S!

CHILDREN'S LACE BOOTS With FREE FLASHLIGHT

SIZES 8 1/2-3 C-D

Boys and girls get sturdy boots with soft glove lanned leather upper as well as free pen-size flashlight & battery. Side of boot has built-in carrying case. Flat tread, jumbo ribbed cushion crepe rubber outsole. Sanitized.

5⁹⁹

GIRLS' MISSES FALL CORDUROY CASUALS

Love 'em in cotton corduroy! Quality-made, too—look at these features! Correct balance arch, cushion insole, tapered toe, buff-color crepe design outsole. Colors galore. Sizes AA 5 to 10, and 10 to 3 in A-C.

2⁹⁹

YOUNG MEN'S COMFORT-PLUS SMOOTH LEATHER UPPER SLIP-ONS

Casual comfort with a dressy look! Smooth leather uppers with Goodyear welt construction! Composition sole and rubber heel. Popular high tongue styling. Sanitized! too, for hygienic freshness! Sizes B, C—7 to 13; D—6 1/2 to 12.

9⁹⁹

COMPARE PENNEY'S "PENTRED SOLES" GUARANTEED TO OUTWEAR THE UPPERS!

GIRLS' SMART LEATHER OXFORDS

Durable leather oxford with jaunty white piping! Poly-vinyl Pentred outsole and heel! Black or red.

*PENTRED soles are guaranteed to outwear the uppers. They'll outgrow them before they outwear them . . . or a new pair free!

Sizes B, C, D, 8 1/2 to 3 **4⁹⁹**

Boys' Sizes! 6⁹⁹

Young Men's 7⁹⁹

SMART "MOC" TOE OXFORD! PENTRED SOLES!

Classic oxfords for dress or school with smooth leather uppers. Pentred soles guaranteed to outwear the uppers. They'll outgrow them before they outwear them . . . or a new pair free! Black and Burnished Brown. Young men's sizes B, C, D, 6 1/2-11 Big boys' sizes B, C, D, 3 to 6

Young Men's 5⁹⁹

BOY'S POPULAR LEATHER SLIP-ON

Casual look, scuff resistant leather! And Sizes, B, C, D, extra durable too with Pentred® poly vinyl outsole 'n heel! Black.

*PENTRED soles are guaranteed to outwear the uppers. They'll outgrow them before they outwear them . . . or a new pair free!

Young Men's sizes B, C, D . . . 6 1/2 to 11 Big Boys' sizes B, C, D . . . 3 to 6

SMART "MOC" TOE OXFORD! PENTRED SOLES!

SIDE GORE SLIP-ONS! TOUGH PENTRED SOLES!

Light, flexible Pentred soles are guaranteed never to need repair! And, in the case of feet that are still growing . . . these shoes will be outgrown before they're outworn! Scuff resistant leather uppers.

BOY'S POPULAR LEATHER SLIP-ON