

High Court Overturns Conviction of Sit-in Demonstrators

Regional Edition

Page 2A

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

MEDFORD, OREGON, MONDAY, MAY 20, 1963

Legislature Pressed To Restore Salary Boosts

Salem — (UPI) — Pressure was mounting at the Legislature today for restoration of an additional \$1 million for salary increases for faculty members at Oregon colleges and universities.

The Ways and Means committee last week approved \$3.9 million to improve pay for college teachers. The figure compared to \$4.4 million recommended by the Governor and \$8 million sought by the Board of Higher Education.

"Mutilation" Charged
Higher education Chancellor R. E. Lieuallen, backed by the board, today issued a statement saying the proposed salary increases were "badly mutilated."

was issued because of the "extreme importance of the issue of salary increases."

He said unless more salary money is provided, "the consequences will be severe on all our campuses where we are striving desperately to retain and recruit competent teachers."

"Oregon has slipped back significantly from its competitive position among other states over the past five or six years."

Sen. Edward Fadeley (D-Eugene) called on majority and minority leaders of the house, where the salary bill has been sent, to take action to restore at least \$1 million.

He urged majority leader Richard Eymann (D-Marcola) and minority leader F. F. Montgomery (R-Eugene) to call party caucuses on the matter before the bill gets to the floor.

Fadeley said if necessary the money should be taken from the planned general fund appropriation for college building construction.

Market sentiment was bolstered by the continuing flow of favorable news, the latest being a jump in housing starts last month to a record rate and an increase in durable goods orders.

Most blue chips showed fractional improvement, although Du Pont stood out as a casualty with a loss of around 2 points. International Paper was firm as was Bethlehem Steel.

Deere reported record sales and higher earnings for its fiscal first half and the stock rose a point. Other favorites were U. S. Smelting, Union Electric Power, IBM, and Great Western Sugar, all up around a point or more.

Honors College Head Named by Fleming
Eugene — Dr. Lucian C. Marquis has been named director of the Honors college and assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts at the University of Oregon, according to President Arthur S. Fleming.

Dr. Marquis has been serving as acting dean of the Honors college and acting assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts since last year. In addition to his new appointment, effective July 1, Dr. Marquis has been promoted to associate professor of political science.

Sen. Edward Fadeley (D-Eugene) called on majority and minority leaders of the house, where the salary bill has been sent, to take action to restore at least \$1 million.

He urged majority leader Richard Eymann (D-Marcola) and minority leader F. F. Montgomery (R-Eugene) to call party caucuses on the matter before the bill gets to the floor.

Fadeley said if necessary the money should be taken from the planned general fund appropriation for college building construction.

Market sentiment was bolstered by the continuing flow of favorable news, the latest being a jump in housing starts last month to a record rate and an increase in durable goods orders.

Most blue chips showed fractional improvement, although Du Pont stood out as a casualty with a loss of around 2 points. International Paper was firm as was Bethlehem Steel.

Deere reported record sales and higher earnings for its fiscal first half and the stock rose a point. Other favorites were U. S. Smelting, Union Electric Power, IBM, and Great Western Sugar, all up around a point or more.

Honors College Head Named by Fleming
Eugene — Dr. Lucian C. Marquis has been named director of the Honors college and assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts at the University of Oregon, according to President Arthur S. Fleming.

Dr. Marquis has been serving as acting dean of the Honors college and acting assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts since last year. In addition to his new appointment, effective July 1, Dr. Marquis has been promoted to associate professor of political science.

Sen. Edward Fadeley (D-Eugene) called on majority and minority leaders of the house, where the salary bill has been sent, to take action to restore at least \$1 million.

He urged majority leader Richard Eymann (D-Marcola) and minority leader F. F. Montgomery (R-Eugene) to call party caucuses on the matter before the bill gets to the floor.

Fadeley said if necessary the money should be taken from the planned general fund appropriation for college building construction.

Market sentiment was bolstered by the continuing flow of favorable news, the latest being a jump in housing starts last month to a record rate and an increase in durable goods orders.

Most blue chips showed fractional improvement, although Du Pont stood out as a casualty with a loss of around 2 points. International Paper was firm as was Bethlehem Steel.

Deere reported record sales and higher earnings for its fiscal first half and the stock rose a point. Other favorites were U. S. Smelting, Union Electric Power, IBM, and Great Western Sugar, all up around a point or more.

Honors College Head Named by Fleming
Eugene — Dr. Lucian C. Marquis has been named director of the Honors college and assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts at the University of Oregon, according to President Arthur S. Fleming.

Dr. Marquis has been serving as acting dean of the Honors college and acting assistant dean of the College of Liberal Arts since last year. In addition to his new appointment, effective July 1, Dr. Marquis has been promoted to associate professor of political science.

Sen. Edward Fadeley (D-Eugene) called on majority and minority leaders of the house, where the salary bill has been sent, to take action to restore at least \$1 million.

He urged majority leader Richard Eymann (D-Marcola) and minority leader F. F. Montgomery (R-Eugene) to call party caucuses on the matter before the bill gets to the floor.

Local Segregation Laws Held To Be Unconstitutional

Washington — (UPI) — The Supreme Court today overruled the convictions of Negro sit-in demonstrators in several southern states on grounds they were arrested under unconstitutional local segregation laws.

Nullified were the jail sentences and fines imposed on demonstrators in Greenville, S. C.; Birmingham, Ala.; Durham, N. C., and New Orleans.

It was the first time the court had ruled in a series of sit-in appeals which stemmed from arrests made throughout the South during the demonstrations there in 1960 and 1961.

The court used the Greenville case to hand down its landmark decision.

Chief Justice Earl Warren declared in his majority opinion that 10 demonstrators there were wrongly convicted because the store manager had been forced to segregate his lunch counter because of a city ordinance.

Warren held that even if the manager had acted as an individual, the convictions were invalid because the local ordinance was on the books.

In quick succession, then, the court overturned the following other sit-in convictions:

—Trespass convictions of 10 Negroes in Birmingham.

—The conviction of two ministers—the Revs. F. L. Shuttlesworth and Charles Billups—who were found guilty of having incited the demonstrators in Birmingham.

—The trespass convictions of five Negro students and two white students for sit-ins at Durham, N. C.

—Criminal mischief convictions at New Orleans.

Local Laws Involved
In the Greenville case, the court did not touch on the argument that store owners could maintain segregated facilities on private property.

Warren's opinion indicated that as long as the local statutes required segregation, the owner was left no choice but to maintain separate facilities for whites and Negroes.

Warren declared that state segregation statutes violate the 14th Amendment and that in the Greenville case, the city statute eliminated any private choice on the part of the store owner.

He said that the statute meant "that a person owning, managing or controlling an eating place is left with no choice of his own but must segregate his white and Negro patrons. The Kress management, in deciding to exclude Negroes, did precisely what the city law required."

Band Concert Is Slated at College
Ashland—The Ashland Elks Highland Band will be the guests of the Southern Oregon college band in a concert at 8 p.m. Thursday, May 23, in the college gymnasium.

The program will consist of concert selections by the college band and pipe and drum music by the Highland band.

The Highland band, better known as the Ashland Kiltie band, is one of the oldest bagpipe bands in Oregon and has been in existence for more than 30 years. Included in its membership are men wearing the tartans of Clans Cameron, Douglass, MacKenzie, Johnston, MacDonald, MacBeth, Gordon and Stewart.

The band is widely known for its appearances in parades and festivals throughout the Northwest.

Now in its third year, the Southern Oregon College band, under the direction of Dr. Herbert Cecil of the college music department, numbers 51 players and will provide a varied program of concert music and marches for the concert with the Highland band.

There will be no admission charge, although an offering will be accepted for the benefit of the Music Scholarship Fund.

ASYLUM REQUESTED
Nuernberg, Germany — (UPI) — Seventy Yugoslavs allowed to leave their country to attend a trade fair in Munich asked for political asylum on Saturday, according to German authorities.

REDUCE
Get 2 mints a day — lose 5-10 lbs. Deliciously delicious Slim-Mint helps control appetite. Makes reducing easier, more enjoyable. At drugist.

SLIM-MINT GUM

U. S. Seeks To Break Deadline On Talks for Cutting of Tariffs

Geneva — (UPI) — The United States today sought to break a four-day deadlock with the European Common Market nations that has brought their tariff-cutting talks to the brink of failure.

A three-hour meeting between the United States and Britain on the one hand and market members on the other broke up early today and a U.S. delegate said "nothing is settled."

Former Secretary of State Christian A. Herter, chief U.S. delegate, plans to leave the conference of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade on Wednesday, and informed sources said that if no agreement is reached by then the consequences could be as serious as Britain's failure to join the market last winter.

Herter led the Anglo-American negotiators in the talks that ended shortly after midnight. He was to confer again today or Tuesday with the Common Market team, headed by Jean Rey, the market executive commissioner for external affairs.

The issue is the amount of tariff reductions acceptable to the two sides.

The United States is authorized to negotiate across the board tariff cuts of up to 50 per cent. Herter's team can settle for less than 50 per cent, but the cut must be the same for all products.

The Common Market rejects this, charging that it favors U.S. business over European interests. The alternative is a sliding scale of tariff rates.

The United States says the European plan would reduce tariffs only by a total of 12 per cent. It does not consider

this enough of a stimulus to trade.

Thus far, no compromise has been found for the two views.

The deadlock could have repercussions extending far beyond matters of trade. It could pit the United States and the British-led European free trade area against the Common Market in a bloc that might force the Common Market nations to line up behind France's "third force" ideas of its future.

Foreign Briefs

CASTRO FLIES TO CAPITAL OF UKRAINE
Moscow—(UPI)—Cuban Premier Fidel Castro today flew to Kiev, the capital of the Ukraine.

The touring premier was greeted by Ukrainian Communist Party Chief Nikolai Podgorny and Premier Vladimir Shcherbitsky.

PARATROOPERS LAND AMONG FRENCH SPECTATORS
Evreux, France—(UPI)—Seventeen American paratroopers landed in a crowd of 50,000 persons watching an air show here Sunday when sudden winds blew them off target.

A spokesman for the U.S. Air Base here said there were no injuries. The mishap occurred during low-level jumping exercises.

POISONOUS SNAKES HUNTED IN MEXICO
Nuevo Laredo, Mexico—(UPI)—Nearly 100 poisonous snakes were being hunted today by local army units and police following their escape Saturday from crates at a Nuevo Laredo snake zoo.

Major Issues Still Before California Solons as End Nears

Sacramento — (UPI) — The 1963 California legislature began its final five weeks today with the major issues still to be solved.

Before the sine die adjournment June 21, the lawmakers must tussle with such problems as these:

Death Penalty — Set for an early June hearing in the hostile Senate Government Efficiency committee is Gov. Edmund G. Brown's plan for a four-year limited moratorium on capital punishment.

Income Taxes — On the Assembly floor and probably due for debate this week are a series of administration bills introduced by Assemblyman Nicholas Petris (D-Oakland) to establish a state pay-as-you-go income tax to accelerate corporation taxes.

Welfare — An omnibus bill introduced by Assemblyman Phillip Burton (D-San Francisco) was approved by both houses of the legislature but the Assembly must act to agree to substantial Senate amendments before it goes to Governor Brown. It includes provisions for aid to needy children help for families of unemployed fathers.

Budget — Both the Senate Finance and Assembly Ways and Means committees still haven't acted on their versions of Governor Brown's \$3.2 billion state budget.

Education — Two competing bills to furnish an additional \$30 to \$101.5 million in state aid for local school districts

were stalled in an Assembly Ways and Means subcommittee pending a compromise expected to be somewhere in the neighborhood of \$80 million.

UN Troops Occupy Congo Border Town

Leopoldville, The Congo — (UPI)—United Nations troops have occupied a Congolese-Angolan border town in an attempt to halt clandestine border traffic, a UN spokesman said Sunday.

The town is Dilolo, located on the Benguela Railway from Elizabethville to Lobito, Angola. The town had been untouched by UN forces since the January fighting which ended Katanga's secession.

Some reports indicated disbanded Katanga units, including white mercenaries, used the town as a crossing point into Angola.

Portuguese sources indicated the units joined gendarmier forces in Angola.

The UN spokesman said the troops in Dilolo established "friendly relations with the local population," and secured Dilolo Airport.

There was no indication whether this action is part of the dragnet operation to round up Katangese gendarmes still at large.

SHIP IT LASME
to or from Oakland, San Francisco, Los Angeles and other California points.
Call Jack Fitzgerald
773-7761

piggly wiggly
...your assurance of QUALITY!
OPEN DAILY 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.

TIDE 49¢
Giant Size

FOLGER'S—LARGE 10-OZ. JAR
Instant Coffee 79¢
Madera Gem Size
Olives 4 for 89¢

WAX PAPER 19¢
125 Ft. Roll

Teasdale — Large No. 2 1/2 Tin
Pork & Beans 5 for \$1.00
Prem—12-Oz. Tin
Luncheon Meat 3 for \$1.00

FRYERS 89¢ ea
Frozen Pan Ready
Pork Roast 39¢ lb.
Boneless
SAUSAGE ROLLS 2 for 89¢

Bright Fresh
Artichokes 10¢ ea
Garden Fresh Bunches
Radishes & Green Onions 5¢ ea
Crisp Fresh Green
Zucchini Squash 19¢ lb.
New Crop Calif. Valencia
Oranges 5 lb. Cello Bag 59¢

Stewart & King
Prices Effective Mon., Tues., and Wed., May 20, 21 and 22

BEEFEATER
the imported English Gin that doubles your martini pleasure
Unequaled since 1820

Newberys DOWNTOWN Sixth and Central
OPEN TONITE' TIL 9
MONDAY NIGHT SPECIALS Open Friday and Monday Nites 'Til 9

First Quality CANNON TOWELS
2 for 86¢
Big 22x44" fluffy bath towels in checks, stripes, solids. Decorator colors.

SPECIAL MANUFACTURER'S CLOSEOUT
LADIES BRAS
Many styles to choose from. Values to \$1.49.
77¢
CHARGE IT!

REPEAT OF A SELLOUT
9x12 RATTAN RUGS
Brown, blue or green borders and patterns. Reg. 10.88.
5.88
SAVE MORE ON MONDAY NITES!

GARMENT BAGS
Large Size for storing your winter clothes.
99¢
1.97 Val.

FINCHES
Rare, exotic imported birds.
2.49
Reg. 3.49 pr.

SEERSUCKER
36-inch solid seersucker. 100% cotton, assorted colors. Ideal for dresses, blouses, suits and all sportswear.
2 yds. 1.00

TOILET TISSUE
4-Roll pkg. Pink, blue, white, yellow.
17¢
Reg. 33¢ pkg.

REDUCE
Get 2 mints a day — lose 5-10 lbs. Deliciously delicious Slim-Mint helps control appetite. Makes reducing easier, more enjoyable. At drugist.

CITY FINANCE COMPANY
185 E. Main St. — Phone: 482-2431, Ashland
Life insurance available on all loans at low group rates.
\$25.00 TO \$1500.00

SLIM-MINT GUM