

Provisions of Executive Branch Important Recommendations

(This is the fourth in a series of articles about the revised Constitution proposed by the Oregon Commission. The articles were written by Hans C. Lindner, professor of law at the University of Oregon and a member of the Commission.)

The provisions for the executive branch of state government are the most important recommendations of the Constitutional Revision Commission. They have attracted much interest and some misunderstanding.

The Commission proposes to retain the mutual checks and balances among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of government, but to strengthen each branch by removing internal blocks to responsible performance.

Critics of existing state constitutions have found that the executive branch most often falls short of its second objective. As Governor Langlie of Washington, speaking as chairman of the National Governors' Conference, lamented in 1955:

"The public looks upon the Governor's position in the state as comparable to that of the President of the United States. It holds him responsible for whatever happens during his term of office." In fact, the typical 18th-Century state constitution gave a governor no such responsibility for state administration. Rather, if left state government, in Langlie's phrase, more "a combination of loosely connected, semi-autonomous bodies."

In this century, consolidation of the executive branch has become the key feature of constitutional reform. It is the

hallmark of the post-World War-II constitutions of New Jersey, Alaska, Hawaii, and those of the U.S. Controller, the objective of pending revision efforts in other states.

The Constitutional Revision Commission adopted a clear principle to assign, within and outside the executive branch, its distinctive functions and "control" or "watchdog" functions and kept them strictly separate in its proposals.

The governor, as chief executive, must be responsible for all executive functions—that is, for the performance of all state agencies. The revised Constitution makes the governor the one elected officer in the executive branch so that he cannot shift the responsibility by blaming other elected executive officials who are beyond his authority, and who may in fact oppose him.

All control or "watchdog" functions are, on the other hand, made independent of the executive branch. No official should make decisions on action, and also investigate and report on the correctness of his own action. These "watchdog" functions are therefore assigned to a new constitutional officer, called the Controller.

May Be Elected

The Controller may by law be an elective officer. Just as he is made independent of the governor in selection, authority, staff, and budget, the Controller likewise may not be a combination of loosely connected, semi-autonomous bodies.

In this century, consolidation of the executive branch has become the key feature of constitutional reform. It is the

mark of the post-World War-II constitutions of New Jersey, Alaska, Hawaii, and those of the U.S. Controller, the objective of pending revision efforts in other states.

The Constitutional Revision Commission adopted a clear principle to assign, within and outside the executive branch, its distinctive functions and "control" or "watchdog" functions and kept them strictly separate in its proposals.

The governor, as chief executive, must be responsible for all executive functions—that is, for the performance of all state agencies. The revised Constitution makes the governor the one elected officer in the executive branch so that he cannot shift the responsibility by blaming other elected executive officials who are beyond his authority, and who may in fact oppose him.

All control or "watchdog" functions are, on the other hand, made independent of the executive branch. No official should make decisions on action, and also investigate and report on the correctness of his own action. These "watchdog" functions are therefore assigned to a new constitutional officer, called the Controller.

May Be Elected

The Controller may by law be an elective officer. Just as he is made independent of the governor in selection, authority, staff, and budget, the Controller likewise may not be a combination of loosely connected, semi-autonomous bodies.

In this century, consolidation of the executive branch has become the key feature of constitutional reform. It is the

Need Noted for More Instructors

Mrs. Thomas Donahue, Red Cross nursing instructor chairman for the Jackson County chapter, has announced that there is an urgent need for more trained instructors for the care of the sick and injured classes.

She added that the local chapter is currently unable to meet the demand for the classes due to this shortage.

An instructors training program is now planned locally for the week of April 8, with Miss Pat Joyce, area qualified Red Cross instructor, training, conducting the class.

To qualify for the training, women should be either a nurse, teacher, or retired teachers or college graduates willing to teach one community class a year at the conclusion of their instruction period.

The 18-hour course will be conducted during the week of April 8, with a definite time schedule being set up by Miss Joyce when she arrives from Pacific Area headquarters. Women interested in the service should register now by telephoning the Red Cross office, 772-4405.

If lambs consistently pass up the salt box or block, it's a sign they are sick.

DOGS FACE LINEUP

Exeter, England (AP)—German shepherds appeared in a police lineup Wednesday and the owner of one named Dan-kle was fined \$14 for letting his dog chase sheep. The four other dogs in the lineup were freed.

FREE LADLE
WITH A MIRROR
SEE THIS UNUSUAL PREMIUM AT YOUR FAVORITE FOOD MARKET
LIMITED TIME OFFER

Central Intelligence Agency Budget, Spending Remain Secret Items

By HARRY FERGUSON
Washington—(AP)—In size and resources the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) is a David fighting a Russian Goliath. The Soviet Union has the world's largest espionage force, and persons who should know she spends at least \$2 billion a year in her cloak-and-dagger war against the West.

How much the CIA spends is a secret to everybody except a band of about a dozen men in Washington. You can search the federal budget from cover to cover and never find an item allotting money to the CIA. People qualified to make an educated guess think the annual expenditure is around \$400 million although they concede it will be made up of senior members of the Senate and House appropriations committees. He tells them how much money he needs, but doesn't have to explain what he intends to do with it. After the congressmen okay the round sum, it then is split into many small items

which are salted and hidden throughout the federal budget. An item for 300 trucks for the Agriculture Department very well could be an appropriation for the CIA, which doesn't buy trucks.

Each year the CIA director appears before small panels made up of senior members of the Senate and House appropriations committees. He explains what he needs, but doesn't have to explain what he intends to do with it. After the congressmen okay the round sum, it then is split into many small items

explaining it to anybody. Nor does he have to get permission to hire or fire people. One estimate—possibly too high—is that the CIA has 40,000 employees at home and abroad.

But no matter how much money it spends or how many agents it deploys, the CIA still is going to be out-manned and out-spent by the Russians. At the height of the Stalin terror one Russian out of every five was said to be connected in some fashion with espionage although millions were only on a part-time basis and chiefly engaged in spying on one another.

Nikita Khrushchev has changed things a bit, but the Soviet Union still musters a formidable array of spies and counterespies.

Home and Abroad

Allen W. Dulles, who has just retired as CIA director, describes it this way: "Today the Soviet state security service (KGB) is the eyes and ears of the Soviet Union abroad as well as at home. It is a multi-purpose, clandestine arm of power that can in the last analysis carry out almost any act that the Soviet leadership assigns to it."

It is an instrument for subversion, manipulation and violence for secret intervention in the affairs of other nations. It is an aggressive arm of Soviet ambitions in the cold war. If the Soviets send assassins to the moon, I expect that a KGB officer will accompany them.

Dulles says every Russian organization outside the Soviet Union is loaded with KGB agents—embassies, legations, trade missions, technical advisers and even the United Nations delegation. In some embassies, he adds, the KGB agent may be a chauffeur, but he gives orders to the ambassador.

The CIA cannot do business in such a high-handed and free-wheeling fashion because it ultimately is responsible to a democratic government operating in a free society. But it does have one powerful advantage over the KGB. Either through fear or disgust, Russians have been defecting to the West in increasing numbers.

Others include Alexander Orlov, former Soviet agent in Spain; Igor Gouzenko, who walked out of the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa with all the Russian codes and ciphers in his pocket; Vladimir Petrov, KGB chief in Australia; Yuri Rastvorov, intelligence officer in Tokyo; Peter Derabin, who deserted his post in Vienna; and Alexander Kaznacheyev, who defected from the Soviet diplomatic mission in Burma. Has Clear Advantage

Defection is a two-way street, of course, and the West

Small Worlds Around Us

By LYNN M. WATKINS
(Register and Tribune Syndicate, 1962)

Nature Speaks With Many Peculiarly Built Tongues

Speaking of tongues (and we could not speak without using a tongue) we find a variety of adaptations, uses and purposes among creatures. Each tongue is particularly suited to its owner's way of life, the manner in which it speaks, secures its food, tastes or cleans its face. Nature speaks with many tongues, and many are designed for peculiar purposes. Some have been developed to a fantastic degree of specialization.

In one animal, at least, the tongue answers for a hand. The long, powerful tongue of the giraffe can be extended beyond the reach of the lengthy neck to grasp a "tongueful" of leaves, pull them down and into the waiting jaws.

MARGARINE FAMOUS FOODS QUALITY COLORED CUBES lb. **10¢**

EGGS "AA" LARGE "FARM FRESH" DOZEN **43¢**

FRUIT COCKTAIL DAINTY, No. 303 tins .. **15¢**

PEACHES SERRA MISSION SLICES OR HALVES, No. 2 1/2 tins **19¢**

DOG FOOD DELIGHT TALL TINS **12¢**

TOILET TISSUE M.D.—Assorted Colors... 2 ROLL PACK **19¢**

TOMATO JUICE Golden Poppy 46-oz. Tin **19¢**

COFFEE All Popular Brands lb. **49¢** 2-lb. tin **97¢**

ALUMINUM FOIL Mirro—Free Ladle With 2 Rolls 2 25-foot rolls **59¢**

SALAD OIL Western Chef, Poly Unsaturated — 24-oz. **39¢**

CORN OIL Staley's — Quart **49¢**

RICE Market, Economy Pack — 4-lb. Bag **79¢**

TUNA White Spray Light Chunk — No. 1/2 Tin **5 for 88¢**

COTTAGE CHEESE Crater Lake — Fresh Pint Tub **25¢**

SHREDDED WHEAT Nabisco — 1 1/2-lb. **2 for 69¢**

SUGAR Spreckels Granulated — 10-lb. Bag **89¢**

TOMATO SAUCE Argo — 8-oz. **10 for 69¢**

COFFEE Kory's Drip or Regular **45¢ 2 lbs. 89¢**

COFFEE Famous Foods Drip or Regular — lb. **39¢**

BUTTER Maid-O-Sweet — lb. **59¢**

ORANGE JUICE MCP Fresh Frozen — 6-oz. **4 for 99¢** 12-oz. **2 for 99¢**

LIQUID DETERGENT New Thrill — 22-oz. **59¢** 32-oz. **79¢**

WESTGATE 'OURS FRESHER BAKERY

APPESAUCE CAKE **49¢**

DONUTS dozen **49¢**

BANANA NUT LOAF CAKE **35¢**

CREAM PUFFS (REAL WHIP CREAM) **2 for 15¢**

STONEGROUND BREAD 15 oz. Loaf **31¢**

CINNAMON NUT BREAD (All 3 Stores) **33¢**

Oregon FOOD STORES

MEDFORD—Westgate Center
MEDFORD—13th and Central
ASHLAND—Gateway Shop. Center

We Reserve The Right To Limit Prices Effective Thru Sunday, March 31

FOAM BACKED SCATTER RUGS
Regular 3.49, 3 foot x 5 foot **2.87 ea.**
Regular 2.29, 24" x 36" **1.87 ea.**

Mon's WHITE CREW SOCKS
White Strips Top-Cushion Insole. Stretch Type—Regular \$1.00 pair
3 pair \$1.19

300 COUNT College Ruled Filler Paper
\$1.00 Value. Package **59¢**

WESTGATE VARIETY

New Shipment Men's "Fruit of the Loom" DRESS SHIRTS

Short Sleeves, Solid Color or White **\$2.59**

New Prints, a real buy **\$2.99**

We Have Walt Disney's Flubber, regular 1.00 **79¢**

MIX 'EM OR MATCH 'EM and SAVE

Asparagus Star Dee, Green Cut No. 300 **5 for 99¢**

Asparagus Dew Drop, Tips Incl. No. 300 **4 for 99¢**

Corn Payette Valley, Cream or Whole Kernel..... 303 Tins **8 for 99¢**

Tomato Sauce Del Monte 8-oz. **10 for 89¢**

Tomato Sauce Del Monte No. 300 **6 for 99¢**

Spinach Del Monte No. 303 **6 for 99¢**

Spinach Blue Sky No. 303 **7 for 99¢**

Spinach Market No. 2 1/2 **5 for 99¢**

Tomatoes Blue Sky No. 303 **7 for 99¢**

Tomatoes Blue Sky No. 2 1/2 **5 for 99¢**

Oysters Orchid's Whole 8-oz. **3 for 99¢**

Oysters Miss Lou, Cut 8-oz. **5 for 99¢**

Applesauce North Coast No. 2 1/2 **4 for 99¢**

Pears Bably Bartlett No. 2 1/2 **5 for 99¢**

Peaches Del Monte, Sliced or Halves No. 303 **4 for 89¢**

Fruit Cocktail Del Monte No. 303 **4 for 89¢**

Orange Juice Cottage 46-oz. **2 for 99¢**

Beets Var-Nal, Diced No. 303 **8 for 99¢**

Stewed Tomatoes Premium No. 303 **6 for 99¢**

Baked Beans Oxford 13-oz. **7 for 99¢**

Kidney Beans Good Day No. 303 **7 for 99¢**

Luncheon Loaf Hamlet 12-oz. **3 for 99¢**

Syrup Cottage 21-oz. **3 for 99¢**

Hominy Drew, White or Gold No. 303 **9 for 99¢**

Figs Argo No. 303 **6 for 99¢**

Pears Del Monte, Sliced or Halves No. 303 **4 for 99¢**

Bonito Flakes Market No. 15 **6 for 99¢**

Corned Beef Hash Derby 15-oz. **3 for 99¢**

U.S.D.A. GRADE GOOD, LEAN, TENDER

BEEF ROASTS

Well Trimmed Blade Cuts **38¢ Lb.**

WONDERFULLY FLAVORED

7-BONE ROASTS OREGON FOOD STORES FAMOUS LEAN GROUND BEEF **3 LB. \$98¢**

ROUND BONE ROASTS THE NICEST POT ROAST YOU CAN BUY! **55¢ lb.**

Swift Premium Thin Sliced BACON Limited Supply **39¢**

GROUND ROUND EXTRA LEAN SO NICE FOR BARBEQUE **68¢**

BONELESS BEEF STEW BITE SIZE PIECES OF LEAN, TENDER MEAT **68¢**

LUNCH MEAT BAR-S-BRAND. Your choice of 10 different, delicious varieties. Mix 'em or Match 'em **4 Pkg. \$1.00**

ASPARAGUS Only The Fresh, Young, Tender, Green Spears **2 pounds 27¢**

U.S. No. 1 KIAMATH SANDLAND LOCAL GROWN—SWEET SPANISH **POTATOES** 10-lb. bag **39¢**

ONIONS pound **5¢**

CARROTS Crisp and Snappy **3 lbs. 19¢**

TOMATOES Red Ripe—Packed With Flavor basket **19¢**

GRAPEFRUIT GIANT SIZE COACHELLA VALLEY WHITES **8 FOR 89¢**

Oregon FOOD STORES

MEDFORD—Westgate Center
MEDFORD—13th and Central
ASHLAND—Gateway Shop. Center

We Reserve The Right To Limit Prices Effective Thru Sunday, March 31

Oregon FOOD STORES

FREE LADLE
WITH A MIRROR
SEE THIS UNUSUAL PREMIUM AT YOUR FAVORITE FOOD MARKET
LIMITED TIME OFFER

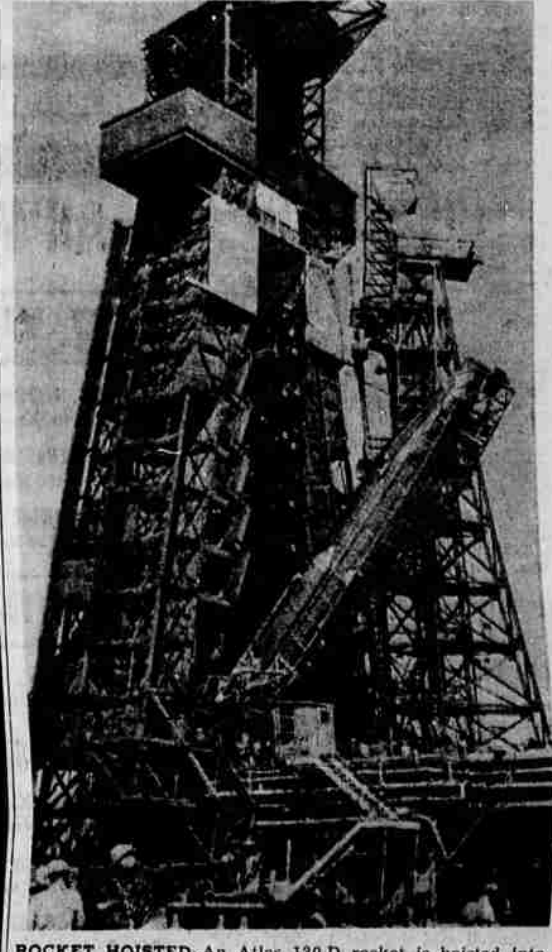
Cigarette Rolling Now More Speedy

Washington—(AP)—Cigarettes were all rolled by hand in 1900, and a skilled worker could turn out 15,000 a week. The Tobacco Institute here said today's machines can produce 2,000 cigarettes a minute.

CIA. They began defecting as long ago as 1907 when Walter Krivitsky, chief of Russian espionage in Holland, deserted to the West. This was so damaging to Moscow that Soviet agents were sent to Washington hotel, but not before he had turned over invaluable information to the United States.

Others include Alexander Orlov, former Soviet agent in Spain; Igor Gouzenko, who walked out of the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa with all the Russian codes and ciphers in his pocket; Vladimir Petrov, KGB chief in Australia; Yuri Rastvorov, intelligence officer in Tokyo; Peter Derabin, who deserted his post in Vienna; and Alexander Kaznacheyev, who defected from the Soviet diplomatic mission in Burma. Has Clear Advantage

Defection is a two-way street, of course, and the West



ROCKET HOISTED—An Atlas 130-D rocket is hoisted into place on launching pad No. 14 at Cape Canaveral, Fla. The rocket will boost U.S. Astronaut L. Gordon Cooper Jr. on planned 22-orbit space voyage now scheduled for mid-May. The bell-shaped Mercury capsule will be installed atop the Atlas later. (UPI)



SPRING ARRIVES—Pretty Jean Colwick, a student at the University of Texas at Austin, shows that spring has really arrived as she is surrounded by the beauty of bluebonnets, the Texas state flower. (UPI)

Mental Illness Signs Described

Miami, Fla. (AP)—Your heart pounds. You over-pire. You overeat. You can't sleep. These symptoms may be tell your doctor that the disorder is not at all somatic but psychosomatic, reports Dr. Ross H. Stetson, University of Miami School of Medicine. Pounding heart, cold sweat, feeling of jitter, "ex are but ways on which the "body is saying—"I feel threatened."

Dr. Berlein noted also that if one cannot sleep or wakes too early and cannot get to sleep, the meaning can be that the patient fears self-destruction or sex impulses. The doctor said these are not a few among the many signs of mental illness a physician should be able to recognize.