

Twenty Six Million Expected in Labor Market, 1970

By **FREDERICK H. TRESH**
United Press International

Twenty-six million. That's a big round number that's worrying economists more than a little these days. It represents the number of young people to come on the American labor market in the decade between 1960 and 1970.

The problem is there just doesn't seem to be enough jobs - present or potential - to go around. Not anywhere near enough.

The crisis is two-fold:

1. Economists expect 2.4 million persons in the 14-25 age bracket to seek admission to the labor force each year between 1960 and 1970.
2. The market is already flooded with younger workers. Unemployment among teen-agers now is 15.6 per cent of the available supply - well over twice the national average for all age groups.

Dr. Eli Ginzberg, director of the Conservation of Human Resources project at Columbia university and chairman of the National Manpower Advisory committee, describes the situation as "a collision between the number of young people and the number of jobs."

In the last 10 years, Dr. Ginzberg said, the U.S. economy provided 800,000 new jobs a year and that was not enough to accommodate the "thin group" of new young workers, products of the low birth rate years of the 1930s.

Big Birth Rate

"In the 1930s, we have the children of the big birth rate World War II years," Dr. Ginzberg said, "we will need a minimum of 1,200,000 new jobs a year - that's an increase of 50 per cent."

"There is nothing in recent history to indicate the American economy will be able to

produce than many jobs, he warned.

The Labor department reported March 7 that the national unemployment rate for all ages rose in February from 3.5 to 6.1 per cent of the labor force, underscoring the fact that unemployment is not a problem unique to youth. But it is apparent that young people - those under 25 - will be hit hardest by what President Kennedy has called the major domestic issue facing the United States in the 1960s.

Labor Secretary W. Willard Wirtz said in a March 7 news conference that youth unemployment was "of special concern" to the administration. He said it highlights the "serious social and economic problem posed by the over one-million young people who are without jobs."

Face Crisis

A few days earlier, while testifying before Congress on behalf of President Kennedy's proposed youth employment bill, Wirtz said the 3.8 million youngsters who turn 16 this year face "an emergency crisis" because of the slackening of job opportunities.

The President has placed a top priority label on the youth employment bill, one of the provisions of which is the establishment of a Youth Conservation Corps similar to the depression-era Civilian Conservation Corps.

The prospect of millions of unemployed youths unable to establish a financial foothold poses grave social problems for the country. Crime and mass migration are only two. Dr. James B. Conant, former president of Harvard university and presidential scientific adviser, called the situation "social dynamite" in his book, *Slums and Suburbs*.

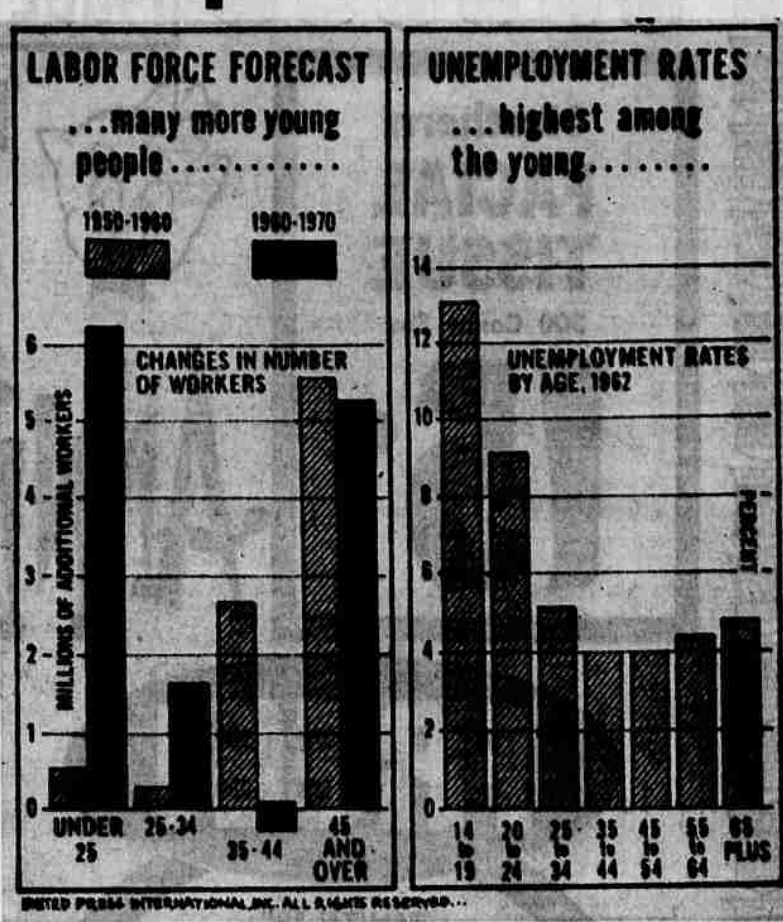
Dr. Ginzberg said that "just being young" is a handicap in seeking employment because some employers shy away from young workers because of their tendency to move around while trying to decide finally on a career choice.

Squeeze Is On

To be least affected by the squeeze on jobs are young people who are well-educated and/or have high skill levels. There are certain groups within the youth manpower pool who will be hit hardest. Among them:

1. The less-educated, especially the high school dropouts.
2. The rural young person.
3. The non-white.

Education: The young person who doesn't finish high school (an estimated three-quarters of a million a year drop out) is at a disadvantage because employers in a weak job market can choose the strongest - the ones with diplomas - and automation tends to knock out the simple laboring jobs. "Young people who are go-



LABOR FORCE CHARTED - Highest unemployment rates among the young and the labor force are shown on these charts. (UPI)

In the Day's News

By **FRANK JENKINS**

In tiny Costa Rica - area 23,421 square miles, about one-fourth that of Oregon; population 1,225,000 about two-thirds that of Oregon - President Kennedy gets a TREMENDOUS reception.

Some 200,000 people jam the streets of San Jose, the little country's capital city, giving the U.S. President the greatest ovation in the little country's history. All plans for a formal parade had to be abandoned, and the cars carrying President Kennedy and his accompanying dignitaries simply had to make their way through the wildly cheering masses as best they could.

ican minds. These bitter memories must be eradicated if we are to bring REAL HELP to the people of Latin America.

SO FAR, in our efforts to help the people of the more backward parts of the world, we haven't been able to think of much but spending money.

If we're going to remake the America that lies south of the Rio Grande in the pattern of the America that lies north of the Rio Grande, we're going to have to do a better and more effective foreign job than we have done in much of the rest of the world.

We'd better keep that clearly in mind.

IT MUST have been a wonderful sight to see. It must have been more than that. It must have been an AWESOME sight to see. In President Kennedy's mind must have been this thought: Can we give these people what they HOPE we can give them?

THE remaking of Latin America is going to require more than just MONEY. It's going to require LEADERS.

Leaders of the type of Mexico's Benito Juarez, a full-blooded Zapotec Indian who rose to be president of Mexico. His background gave him the confidence of the Mexican masses. Because they had confidence in him, the Mexican masses were willing to follow wherever he led.

IT ISN'T going to be an easy job.

IN LATIN AMERICA, there is GREAT discontent. And much of the discontent is deserved. Latin America has suffered deeply at the hands of the OUTSIDERS who have come to it.

There have been too many Cortezes. There have been too many Pizarros. There have been too many OUTSIDERS whose sole interest is as plundering Latin America of its riches.

The memory of that must still rankle in Latin America.

IF LATIN AMERICA is to what we'd like it to be, it is going to need more leaders of the type of Simon Bolivar - who is known as the George Washington of South America.

Bolivar came of a wealthy and prominent Venezuelan family. He devoted his life and his fortune to the freeing of his country. The great objective of Simon Bolivar's life was the creation of independent South American republics and uniting them in a strong federation.

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Benito Juarez and Simon Bolivar were NATIVE Latin Americans.

If we're going to make the Western Hemisphere what we want it to be, we're going to have to do more than SPEND MONEY in fabulous sums.

We're going to have to find native leaders of the type of Juarez and Bolivar, and BACK THEM with what they need.

Just spending money won't do what needs to be done.

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WALT DISNEY'S **LEGEND OF SLEEPY HOLLOW**
with BING CROSBY

Investment Funds

Non quotations on selected stocks

Fund	Ask	Bid
Bullock	12.80	12.81
Chemical Fund	10.86	11.40
Colonial Energy	11.88	12.28
Eaton Howard	13.15	14.22
Fidelity	14.93	15.14
Fundamental	9.28	10.12
Group Sec-Avia-Kier	6.92	7.15
Group Sec-Com Stk	12.62	13.82
Hamilton C7	4.97	5.45
Keystone B-1	16.25	17.74
Keystone B-2	9.79	10.69
Keystone K-2	4.98	5.42
Keystone S-1	8.01	8.51
Keystone S-2	12.38	13.51
Keystone S-3	13.65	14.82
Keystone S-4	9.97	10.44
Mass Inv.	7.67	8.38
National Growth	17.82	19.12
Rock	17.82	19.12
TV-Zinc	7.10	7.74
United Accum	10.97	11.97
United Canada	17.42	18.93
United Continental	6.88	7.28
North Income	11.82	12.92
United Science	6.27	6.85
Value Line	5.15	5.63
Variable	12.27	13.28
Wellington Fund	14.05	15.32

Subscribers

To report improper or non-delivery of the Mail Tribune in Medford, phone 712-9141; Ashland call at 416 Bridge St., or phone 482-3002; Yreka, phone Victory 3-2898 before 6:45 P.M. daily and 10:30 A.M. Sunday.

If regular delivery arrives shortly after you call please notify office, thus eliminating special messenger service.

and other non-white persons often suffer from discrimination in employment and, as Dr. Ginzberg put it, "We know now that the problem among non-whites is not only race. They tend to be less well-educated and migrant."

The unemployment rate among non-white males now is double that of white men and, to make matters worse, joblessness among non-white females is three times as high as with white women.

For example, Dr. Ginzberg said, in one slum area of Detroit 70 per cent of the non-whites 16-21 years of age who were out of school also were out of work.

People Unaware

"The extent to which this country will run into (economic) heavy weather is not adequately appreciated by many people," Dr. Ginzberg said. "It would be exceedingly dangerous and foolhardy for an affluent country not to take constructive action to ensure its young people have adequate opportunity to work. If you let that slip, you're in trouble."

He said President Kennedy's proposed Youth Conservation Corps is a step in the right direction and a major acknowledgement of the seriousness of the problem, but that the final solution is an expanded economy that can provide work for all unemployed - young and old.

Woodrow Ginzberg, research director of the United Auto Workers (UAW), who has a large share in preparing his union's economic reports to Congress, told United Press International that 1964 and 1965 will be when the biggest surge of young people hit the labor market. Some economists believe that the youth unemployment rate could range up to 20 to 25 per cent, depending on the overall permanence of the economy.

By 1970, Ginzberg noted, an expected 20 million workers under 25 may account for 46 per cent of the nation's work force.

ence over already laid-off workers in some sectors of the economy. That would not apply in the industrial area, like steel and automobiles, where union contracts require reemployment of the furloughed before new workers can be hired.

"Youth unemployment is one problem that must be solved," the union economist said. "You can't have a situation like here in Detroit where 80,000 persons at the prime of their lives do not have any roots vocationally. The problem is compounded

in families where the parents are unemployed, too."

Ginzberg said economists don't really know how serious the explosive youth-job supply collision can become.

"But," he said, "if we're going to make progress, we're going to have to gear our economy to a faster rate of growth as job opportunities expand at a rate closer to that of young people coming onto the work force."

Over-the-Counter Western Stocks

Bank of America	Bid	Asked
Cal Pac Util	26 1/4	26 3/4
Con Freight	13 1/4	13 3/4
Cypress Mines	21 1/2	22 1/2
Equitable S & L	33 3/4	34 1/4
Jal National Bank	64	67 1/2
Merrill Knudsen	20 3/4	21 1/4
Mult Kennel	11 1/2	11 3/4
N.W. Natural Gas	34 1/2	35 1/4
Oregon Metallurgical	11 1/2	11 3/4
PPL	20 1/2	21 1/4
PGE	27 1/2	28 1/4
U.S. National Bank	73 1/2	74 1/4
West Coast	21 1/2	22 1/4
West Coast Tel	21 1/2	22 1/4
Weyerhaeuser	39 1/2	40 1/4

Portland Livestock

Portland-(UPI)-USDA-Livestock

Cattle: 50; no early sales. Calves 25; 30 head mostly choice 478 lb. steer feeder calves 29 on bought to arrive basis.

Hogs 25; no early sales. Sheep 10; lot slaughter lambs yet to sell.

Portland Produce

Portland-(UPI)-Dairy market:

Eggs - To retailers: AA extra large 43-48c; AA large 42-47c; A large 40-45c; AA medium 38-42c; AA small 36-37c; cartons 1-3c higher.

Butter - To retailers: AA and A prints 55c; cartons 1c higher; B prints 53c.

Cheese (medium cured) - To retailers: 46-48c; processed American 5-10 lb. loaf, 43-45c.

Weather

FORECASTS

Medford and vicinity: Rain showers and possibility of thunderstorms tonight. Cloudy and showery Friday. Strong southerly winds diminishing tonight. Low tonight 40-45. High tomorrow 50-55.

Western Oregon: Cloudy and showery tonight and Friday. Low tonight 38-43. High tomorrow 48-53.

Northern California: Rain over most of the area tonight and Friday. Cooler Friday. Low tonight 40-45. High tomorrow 48-53.

Court Record

MEDFORD MUNICIPAL COURT

Maurice A. Ritchey, disobeyed stop sign, \$10.

Gilbert Fred Quitt, disobeyed traffic signal, \$10.

Reinh Newman, excessive noise \$10.

Wilfred Charles Boye, violation of basic rule, \$10.

James Melvin Nipps, violation of basic rule, \$10.

Fred William Case, violation of basic rule, \$25.

Floyd Cecil Wyatt, disobeyed stop sign, \$10.

Rita K. Smith, expired vehicle license, \$5.

John Robert Hodges, no operator's license, six months probation.

Audrey Eugene Hart, no operator's license (twice), \$50, suspended, Driver Improvement school and 10 hours work probation.

Pauline Marie Bright, violation of basic rule, \$10, suspended, D.S.

Robert Riley Simpson, violation of basic rule, \$10.

Adeline Kathrine Whelden, improper right turn, \$10.

DISTRICT COURT

Otto Warren Wirth, disobeyed stop sign, \$7.50.

Gloria Rose Blackwood, no vehicle license, \$5.

Arthur Walfrid Johnson, violation of basic rule, \$25.

Alvin James Poole, disobeyed stop sign, \$7.50.

Fred Curtis Coggins, suspended operator's license, \$200.

David Walter Buitt, no tail light, \$10.

Joe Britton Barriman, no vehicle license, \$15.

Clifton August Day, no vehicle license, \$5.

Gloria Rose Blackwood, violation of basic rule, \$15.

August Earl Harney, failure to drive on right side of road, \$10.

Richard Allan Tidemant, improper muffler \$5.

Edith Thomas, overload, \$38.

Elmer Edward Baker, no vehicle license, \$5.

Mary William Bette, no vehicle license, \$5.

Malvin Jerry Mawkinson, failure to drive on right side of road, \$10.

Joseph M. Cortina, no operator's license, \$5.

Allen Greer, overweight load, \$15.

Charles Emmet Rosecrans, four hours work probation.

Leon Cornelius Fox, violation of basic rule, \$10.

Harold Eugene McGrath, overload, \$23.50.

Frederick Currier, illegal possession of venison, \$75.

Claude Monroe Patterson, truck license, \$10.

CIRCUIT COURT

Dolores A. Nolin vs. James Albert Nolin, divorce decree.

MARRIAGE LICENSE APPLICATIONS

Richard Franklin Hucksaba, 308 Lawnsdale rd., Medford and Mary Louise Bishop, 2371 Roberts rd., Medford.

Robert Hoem Buck, 3901 Fairview place, Medford, and Hazel Irene Leonard McCollin, Portland.

CRATERIAN PHONE 772-6424

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MARY BAHAM - PHILLIP ALFORD
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BROCK PETERS - FRANK OVERTON
ROSEMARY MURPHY - COLLIN WILCOX
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HOLLY PHONE 773-1902

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News About Servicemen

MARINE PROMOTED

Marine Lance Corporal Larry J. Little, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hoffer, 1900 King's highway, Medford, was promoted to his present rank recently while serving with Company C Fifth Marine Regiment, First Marine Division at Camp Pendleton, Calif.

NORED PROMOTED

Marine Corporal Larry L. Nored, son of Arthur L. Nored, 112 King st., Medford, was recently promoted to his present rank while serving with Headquarters and Headquarters squadron at the Marine Corps Air Station, Yuma, Ariz.

REPORTS FOR DUTY

Marine Corp. Ronald W. Harrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. William O. Harrison, 3360 Lone Pine rd., Medford, reported for duty last month at the Marine Corps Air Station, Cherry Point, N.C.

mack; two brothers, Mike Samuelson, Red Bluff, Calif., and Eddy Samuelson, Redding, Calif., and four sisters, Mrs. Josephine Dennis, Sacramento; Mrs. Dorothy Walsh, Dunsmuir; Mrs. Katie Aldrich, Ashland, and Mrs. Ruthie Sauer, Phoenix. Another sister, Zelma Hallmark, died in April, 1952.

JAMES CANADY

Ashland - Funeral services for James Lee Canady, 19, of 176 Harrison st., Ashland, who died March 19, will be held Friday, March 22, at 3 p.m. in the Litwiller Mountain View chapel. The Rev. Edward Harmon will officiate. Cremation will follow.

Canady, a resident of Ashland for 11 years, was born May 11, 1943, in Miami, Okla., the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Canady. He attended the Ashland schools and was employed by the forest service on the Whisky Peak lookout.

Surviving, in addition to his parents, are two sisters, Janice May and JoAnn of Ashland, and his grandfather, Charles Sweeten of West Plains, Mo.

JOHN M. FOSTER

John M. Foster, of 139 Portland ave., died last night in a local nursing home.

Funeral services will be held at 10 a.m. Saturday in Conger - Morris downtown chapel.

CRAB LOUIE

Stanley's

Local and Personal

Shoplifting - Two 15-year-old Medford boys were lodged in the Jackson county detention home for shoplifting Wednesday, according to Medford police. The boys admitted taking three cartons of chewing gum, two phonograph records and a carton of cigarettes from a local drug store.

Accident - Vehicles operated by James Jocelyn Emmens, 19, of 6 North Modoc ave., and Olinda Appleton Bullock, 44, of box 142, Eagle Point, collided Wednesday morning at the intersection of 13th st. and Riverside ave., according to Medford city police. Cited for making an improper left turn was Bullock. Emmens was cited by police for not having an operator's license in his possession.

Theft Reported - Robert Barton Cowan, 325 North Oakdale ave., notified Medford police Wednesday afternoon that an enlarger, camera and miscellaneous tools, valued at \$90, had been taken from a cardboard box on the front porch at that address.

Son Born - Mr. and Mrs. Hans Florin, Geneva, Switzerland, are the parent of a boy, Mark William, born March 15. Mrs. Florin is the former Dorothy Wilder, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Wilder, 712 Alder st., Medford. The child's father is assistant director of Lutheran World Missions in Geneva.

Women to Meet - Women of Unity will hold a business meeting Friday, March 22, at 11 a.m. at the Unity church. Luncheon at noon will be followed by an "Easter Bonnet Parade" and a talk by Mrs. John Esp of Mann's Department store. Any interested woman is invited to attend the Women of Unity meetings.

Obituaries

HARRY A. FOSTER

Harry A. Foster, 78, formerly of Medford, who last address in Jackson county was route 1, Box 116 A, Jacksonville, died in Newberg March 19.

Funeral arrangements are pending at the Mennenbach Funeral Chapel in Newberg, according to the Veterans Service office here.

There are no known relatives in Jackson county. Foster's wife, Amelia, preceded him in death.

ELSIE McDANIEL

Mrs. Elsie Belle McDaniel, 76, who has lived at Rogue Valley Manor since July, 1961, died Tuesday.

Mrs. McDaniel was born in Lincoln county, Missouri, May 3, 1886, the daughter of Thomas Jefferson Smith and Sarah Elizabeth Bell.

She lived most of her life in Missouri, and was married to Lawrence McDaniel at St. Louis, Mo., June 22, 1918. Mr. McDaniel died several years ago. Mr. McDaniel was secretary to the Governor of Missouri from 1913 until 1917.

Mrs. McDaniel was a member of the DAR, the League of Women Voters, the American Association for the United Nations, and the Grace Methodist church in St. Louis, Mo.

She is survived by one stepson, Gilbert McDaniel, San Diego, Calif.; one stepdaughter, Mrs. Harold Colbert, Webster Groves, Mo.; one sister, Miss Ina V. Smith, Rogue Valley Manor, Medford; and several nieces and nephews.

Memorial services will be announced by Perl Funeral home.

Investment Funds

Non quotations on selected stocks

Fund	Ask	Bid
Bullock	12.80	12.81
Chemical Fund	10.86	11.40
Colonial Energy	11.88	12.28
Eaton Howard	13.15	14.22
Fidelity	14.93	15.14
Fundamental	9.28	10.12
Group Sec-Avia-Kier	6.92	7.15
Group Sec-Com Stk	12.62	13.82
Hamilton C7	4.97	5.45
Keystone B-1	16.25	17.74
Keystone B-2	9.79	10.69
Keystone K-2	4.98	5.42
Keystone S-1	8.01	8.51
Keystone S-2	12.38	13.51
Keystone S-3	13.65	14.82
Keystone S-4	9.97	10.44
Mass Inv.	7.67	8.38
National Growth	17.82	19.12
Rock	17.82	19.12
TV-Zinc	7.10	7.74
United Accum	10.97	11.97
United Canada	17.42	18.93
United Continental	6.88	7.28
North Income	11.82	12.92
United Science	6.27	6.85
Value Line	5.15	5.63
Variable	12.27	13.28
Wellington Fund	14.05	15.32