

Hoover Proposes Council of Free Nations To Aid in Keeping Peace

West Branch, Iowa - [UPI] - Former President Herbert Hoover said today the Communists have destroyed the usefulness of the United Nations in preserving peace and proposed a "council of free nations" to step in when the United Nations fails to act for peace, or is prevented from doing so.

The council, he said, would be made up of those free nations "willing to stand up and fight for their freedom."

The United Nations not only has failed to give "even a remote hope for lasting peace," the former President said, but "it adds to the dangers of wars which now surround us. The disintegrating forces in

the United Nations are the Communist nations in its membership."

At his birthplace here in the Iowa plains, Hoover took the occasion of his 88th birthday anniversary to propose a "new appraisal" of the United Nations.

He spoke at the dedication of the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library, a ceremony which also included an address by former President Harry S. Truman.

Recounting his long experience in foreign affairs and his work among the peoples of 50 nations, Hoover said that "now as the shadows gather around us" he was offering a new course of action.

"Leaders of mankind have for centuries sought some form of organization which would assure lasting peace," he said. "The last of many efforts is the United Nations. The time has come in our national life when we must make a new appraisal of this organization."

"But first, let me say that I have, in all my official life, believed in a world organization for peace. I supported the League of Nations when it was unpopular. I went down to defeat when, as President, I urged the Senate to join the World Court. I urged the ratification of the United Nations charter by the Senate."

"But now we must realize that the United Nations has failed to offer hope of lasting peace. . . . The Communist leaders, for 40 years, have repeatedly asserted that no peace can come to the world until they have overcome the free nations. . . . They have, about 100 times, vetoed proposals in the Security Council which would have lessened international conflict. They daily threaten free nations with war and destruction."

"In sum, they have destroyed the usefulness of the United Nations to preserve peace."

Hoover said the free nations now had five regional pacts set up for mutual defense and that there were bilateral mili-

tary agreements among other free nations - making a total of about 40 nations pledged to fight aggression.

"Today the menace of communism has become worldwide," he said. "The time is here when, if the free nations are to survive, they must have a new and stronger worldwide organization. For purposes of this discussion I may call it the 'Council of Free Nations.' It should include only those who are willing to stand up and fight for their freedom."

"The foundations for this organization have already been laid by the 40 nations. . . . and there are others who should join."

"I do not suggest that the Council of Free Nations replace the United Nations. When the United Nations is prevented from taking action, or if it fails to act to preserve peace, then the Council of Free Nations should step in."

Hoover suggested that Geneva might serve as a headquarters site.

"Although the analogy of the Concert of Europe formed in 1814 is not perfect," he said, "yet, with much less unity and authority, it fended off world war for a hundred years."

"Some organized council of free nations is the remaining hope for peace in the world."

The Iowa farm boy who became 31st President of the United States then spoke out strongly on a subject which he said "lies heavily on American minds."

"Our people are deeply troubled," he said, "not only about the turbulent world around us but also with internal problems which haunt our days and nights. There are many undertones of discouragement. The press headlines imply that corruption, crime, divorce, youthful delinquency and Hollywood love trysts are our national occupations."

"And amid all these voices there is a cry that the American way of life is on its way to decline and fall."

"I do not believe it."

"Perhaps amid this din of voices and headlines we should look to the inner forces from which come the strengths of America. They assure its future and its continued service to mankind."

"The mightiest assurances of our future are the intangible spiritual and intellectual forces in our people, which we express, not by the words of the United States but by the word America. That word America carries meanings which lie deep in the soul of our people. It reaches far beyond the size of cities and fac-

ories. It springs from our religious faith, our ideals of individual freedom and equal opportunity, which have come in the centuries since we landed on these shores. . . . It rises from our pride in great accomplishments of our nation and from the sacrifices and devotion of those who have passed on. It lifts us above the ugliness of the day. It has guided us through even greater crises in our past. And from these forces, solutions will come again."

"This representative government, with its 186 years of life, has lasted longer than any other republic in history."

(See Story on Page 2A)

The Beauties of Scenic Oregon

(Oregon State Highway Commission Photo)



Scenic bend in the North Santiam highway of central Oregon provides a view of the state's second highest peak, 10,495-foot Mt. Jefferson.

Legislation Planned To Control Vehicles Operating in Forests

Salem - [UPI] - Legislation is being prepared which would permit the control of jeeps, motorcycles, "tote goats" and other mechanized vehicles in publicly owned forest lands, Dan Allen, executive secretary of the Committee on Natural Resources, said today.

The proposed law changes, which would make the state's trespass laws applicable to state and federal lands as well

Caroline 'Directs' Italian Marching Band

Ravello, Italy - [UPI] - Caroline Kennedy, 4, with a handful of pink and white balloons serving as a baton, today "directed" a 50-piece marching band as it played a tune dedicated to her father, the President.

Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy, who brought her daughter to this 11th century village for a two-week vacation, appeared on a terrace of the villa where they are staying to listen to the music of Maestro Raffaele Mignietta's touring band.

Newland Is Named To City Council

Gold Hill - Ozzie Newland, former mayor of Gold Hill, has been appointed to the city council, replacing Cecil Van Horn, who resigned July 2.

Newland was sworn in at the council's regular meeting this week.

In addition to having served as mayor, Newland has also been on the city budget committee and the volunteer fire department.

Owner of Newland's Garage and Service station, he has been in business at the west end of the city for many years. He is married and has a son and daughter.

Lowell Stockman Taken by Death

Bellevue, Wash. - [UPI] - Lowell Stockman, former five-term U.S. congressman from Oregon, died of a heart attack here Thursday at the age of 61.

Stockman, a Republican and native of Pendleton, was first elected to Congress as the U.S. representative from Oregon's second district in 1942. He retired from politics in 1952 and returned to his 2,675 acre wheat ranch near Pendleton.

He moved to this Seattle suburb in 1958 after buying the Eastgate Mobile Manor.

He is survived by his widow, a son, two daughters and six grandchildren.

NEWS BRIEFS

ITEMS FROM AROUND THE GLOBE

TED HUSING DIES IN CALIFORNIA
Pasadena, Calif. - [UPI] - Ted Husing, 60, whose dramatic, resonant voice pioneered sports casting and made him one of radio's top personalities for 30 years, died today.

MONKEYS, HAMSTERS TAKE BALLOON RIDE
Sunnyvale, Calif. - [UPI] - Two Rhesus monkeys and four hamsters floated across Canada today on a 1,900-mile, 25-mile-high journey for the benefit of science. Their trip, in a capsule suspended from a giant balloon, is the third of a four-part series to test the effects of cosmic radiation on future space travelers.

MILITARY HOUSING FUNDS DEFEATED
Washington - [UPI] - The House Appropriations Committee refused today to approve a penny of the \$40,150,000 requested by President Kennedy to build family housing for military personnel overseas.

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Injunction Halts Railroads' Plan For Rule Changes

Earlier Ruling To Be Appealed

Chicago - [UPI] - U.S. District Judge Joseph Sam Perry today granted a temporary injunction against sweeping antifatherbedding work rules changes which would eventually eliminate 85,000 jobs on the nation's railroads.

Perry granted a union's appeal for an injunction barring the railroad plan to put the work rules changes into effect next Thursday. Five on-train rail brotherhoods, representing 210,000 workers, had threatened to call a strike if the work rules were imposed.

Perry's temporary injunction will stay in effect while the unions appeal his earlier ruling against issuing a permanent injunction. Perry earlier in the week had refused to block the railroads on his own, saying their plans to cut railroad jobs were within the Railway Labor act.

Damage Feared

Perry said he feared he "might cause irreparable damage" if he turned down the unions' last ditch plea for an injunction pending their appeal to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

J. E. Wolfe, chief negotiator for 180 U.S. railroads, said Thursday at a federal court hearing on a union petition for a temporary restraining order blocking the new work rules that 65,000 workers would be dismissed in an "antifatherbedding" drive.

The five on-train unions, representing engineers, firemen, conductors, switchmen, trainmen, and engine men, have estimated the number of layoffs might reach 80,000 if the new rules took effect as scheduled. The five unions represent between 200,000 and 210,000 railroad operating employees.

Kennedy Plans Report Monday

Zorin Turns Down U.S. Proposals for Zonal Inspections

Geneva - [UPI] - Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Valerian Zorin today rejected U. S. proposals for progressive zonal inspections to check on the destruction and reduction of nuclear and conventional arms during a general disarmament treaty.

He told the 17-nation Disarmament Conference that the proposals outlined in the U.S. draft treaty would be "useful as a means of getting information by a country planning an attack" and "unacceptable to a country fearing attack."

Zorin maintained that 100 per cent destruction of nuclear delivery vehicles in the first phase of general disarmament was the "only insurance" against surprise nuclear attack.

The Russians Thursday rejected American concessions on policing a ban at a meeting of the nuclear subcommittee.

Chief Executive Expected To Tell Tax Cut Decision

Radio, Television To Carry Address

Washington - [UPI] - President Kennedy will go before the American people by radio and television Monday night to report on the national economy and disclose his decision on when and if a tax reduction is necessary.

A White House announcement of Kennedy's broadcast plans came after he met for 75 minutes with chief economic officials of the government plus advisers from outside the executive branch.

The president will speak Monday at 3 p.m. (PT) over all television networks plus the radio facilities of the Mutual Broadcasting System.

To Discuss Economy

"The president will discuss the national economy," a White House statement said.

Kennedy announced some time ago that he would decide this year after receiving economic indicators on conditions across the country in July.

Administration sources said that by the time the chief executive goes on the air Monday night, he will have weighed the economic indicators available and made his decision on when to ask Congress for a tax reduction to stimulate the national economy.

The scope of today's meeting was considerably broader in personnel than the White House originally announced.

The White House first said the conferees included the secretaries of Treasury, Commerce and Labor plus the Council of Economic Advisers and the budget director. However, two noted economists from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Prof. Paul Samuelson and Robert Solow, also attended.

Kennedy is considering whether to seek a tax cut immediately or to hold off until Jan. 1.

Pear Picking May Start Next Week

Scattered picking in the pear orchards is expected to start next Thursday and Friday, according to County Horticulturist C. B. Cordy.

Cordy said the harvest of Bartlett pears would be in "full force" about Aug. 20. Peaches will not be ready for picking until about Aug. 22 to 25, he added.

The cool weather has been "beneficial" to the pears, although it has increased the danger from scab and storage rot, the agent revealed today. Cordy said the weather has reduced the demands for moisture and the fruit has been able to grow rapidly.

The pears will probably be of better size this year than before, he predicted, although there will still be the usual amount of small ones.

Cordy encouraged growers to spray all varieties of pears with Ziram spray to help prevent storage rot and scab. Scab may not show up for two to three weeks, even after picking, he added. Orchardists were told not to be too alarmed, however, since the orchards this year are "relatively free" of scab.

Prospect Hillbilly Jamboree To Start Saturday Morning

Prospect - A parade, queen coronation, dancing and numerous contests will highlight the annual Prospect Hillbilly Jamboree, scheduled to take place here tomorrow.

Festivities will get underway with the grand parade at 10 a.m. The parade will start at the state highway grounds and march down Highway 62 to the Prospect Community hall.

Judging of entries in the parade for prize awards will take place between 9:30 and 10 a.m. at the state highway grounds.

Highlighting the scheduled contests will be a twist competition, starting at 12:30 p.m. Representatives from the Arthur Murray studios in Medford will judge the contest.

Other contests planned include a rolling pin throw, axe throw, watermelon eating competition, pie eating contest, log bucking and horse shoe pitching.

A little league baseball game between Prospect and Shady Cove will take place at 1 p.m.

Coronation of the jamboree queen will take place at 9 p.m.

Queen candidates Renalda Griffith, Donna Wilson, Jean Grifby and Sharon Valentine have been selling tickets to determine which will be the winner.

Miss Griffith represents the senior class at Prospect High school, Miss Wilson, the junior class; Miss Grifby, the sophomores; and Miss Valentine, the freshmen.

Trophies have been awarded each week to the class whose contestant sold the most tickets during that particular week. Miss Valentine won the trophy for the freshman class the first, second and fourth weeks. Miss Wilson won it the third week.

Following the coronation, the queen and her escort will open the evening dance. Music will be featured by the Rhythm Makers.

Hatfield To Turn Dirt for Bridge

Astoria - [UPI] - Gov. Mark Hatfield will be wielding a golden shovel as he turns the first bit of riverbank earth to signal the start of construction on the \$24 million Astoria bridge here Saturday.

The span across the Columbia river will be the most expensive project ever built by the State Highway Commission.

Groundbreaking ceremonies will take place at the Astoria approach to the bridge at 3:30 p.m. PDT.

Master of ceremonies will be State Highway Commission Chairman Glenn L. Jackson.

Washington state officials will be headed by highway commission Chairman Ernest A. Cowell who will represent Gov. Albert Rosellini.

Talent Man Appears In District Court

William Alden Hinton, 43, of route 1, box 419, Talent, was fined \$100 in district court this morning on a charge of being drunk in a public place.

The charge was changed again today by the district attorney's office from a previous assault and battery complaint. Hinton had pleaded guilty to the earlier charge.

The Talent man was arrested early Thursday morning following a fight in a Talent cafe, according to Jackson county sheriff's deputies.

Kennedy To Rest On Coast of Maine

Washington - [UPI] - President Kennedy leaves the pressures of Washington today for the rustic seclusion of a week end on an island off the Maine coast.

The president will relax at the summer home of Gene Tunney, former world's heavyweight boxing champion.

Weather

FORECAST: Fair and warm tonight and Saturday. Low tonight near 50, High Saturday 85.

Highest Yesterday	72
Lowest This Morning	56
Prev. to 10 a.m. Today, Trace	

Our Skies Tonight

Sunset today	7:51 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow	5:13 a.m.
Moonset tomorrow	12:33 a.m.
Full Moon	Aug. 13

PROMINENT STAR: Antares, leads the Moon.

VISIBLE PLANETS: Venus, low in west 8:55 p.m. Jupiter, rises 8:38 p.m. Mars, rises 1:17 a.m. Saturn, low in south-west 7:38 a.m.

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Tax Collections Above Last Year

Salem - [UPI] - Oregon tax collections during July were 5.4 per cent above the same month a year ago.

The State Tax Commission said the state took in \$11,718,409 from taxes during the month which was \$601,672 above the July, 1961 figure.

Corporation excise and income taxes showed an increase of 11.2 per cent while receipts from the personal income tax, the state's major tax source, were up 5.2 per cent.



FRIENDS MEET - Former Presidents Herbert Hoover and Harry Truman are shown as they met in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. They were in the state to attend dedication of the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library at Hoover's home town of West Branch today. (UPI)

Recreation Building At Howard Prairie Is Accepted by Court

The Jackson County court today officially approved the Howard Prairie recreation building and ordered the final payment to be made to Contractor Robert W. Marsh.

Members of the county court, County Engineer Robert J. Carstensen and Architect Wayne Struble inspected the building Thursday.

Judge Earl Miller said this morning that the building was "pretty well completed and ready for acceptance." Commissioner Chester H. Wendt praised Marsh for the "very fine job" that was done during poor weather conditions.

As per contract, \$5,200.44, representing 10 per cent of the contract, was retained until court approval of the building. The court today ordered the final payment to be made and filed a release.

Limited Activities

Activity at Howard Prairie reservoir and Emigrant Lake has understandably been limited during the past 10 days, according to Neil Ledward, county parks and recreation director.

Ledward said, however, that "a few hardy souls" weren't letting the weather spoil their camping plans. Those that do go to the lakes, he added, have found the fishing "much better" due to the rain.

In talking about Howard Prairie, the recreation director noted that a total of 18,900 "camper days" have been recorded this season. This figure represents one person per day for each camping unit, he explained. Activity at Howard Prairie has "exceeded all anticipation" Ledward added.

Water Level Down

At Emigrant Lake, Ledward reports, the water has dropped so much due to irrigation that "we can't keep up with it." He said he thought the rain fall would have little effect on the water level, except that it may require less irrigation water to be taken from the lake.

The amount of water taken from Emigrant for irrigation is expected to be reduced sharply later this month when pear picking starts. Ledward explained that irrigation is usually stopped when the picking starts.

The director reminded residents of the county parks and recreation commission meeting Monday beginning at 7:30 p.m. in the county court chambers at the courthouse. The proposed riding stables at Howard Prairie and the leasing of land at Hyatt lake will be discussed at the public meeting.

Council Considers EP Administrator

Eagle Point - The Eagle Point city council has been asked to consider the possibility of taking on a full-time administrator or recorder.

Gregory Hornecker, city attorney, this week urged councilmen to consider such a step.

"Eagle Point definitely is having growing pains," Hornecker commented, "and we are trying to do everything at this time that should have been done in the past 15 years."

In checking his files, the attorney noted that there are about 85 items pending action by the council. Several of these are major items, he said, such as the city's sewer project with its side issues involving alleys, streets and property surveys.

Hornecker pointed out that with the city's present recorder on vacation during summer months, there is no one available on a full time basis to follow up matters that need attention.

Groups May Start Blood Banks Through Red Cross

Valley groups that wish to start private blood banks with the Red Cross may telephone Mrs. J. W. Burba, blood chairman, for information.

Mrs. Burba said that a number of valley churches, organizations and businesses have private blood banks with members and employees donating to them during the Bloodmobile's visit to Medford.

The Bloodmobile will be in Medford Monday and Tuesday, Aug. 13 and 14 at the Red Cross chapter house, 60 Hawthorne ave. The hours will be from 2 to 6 p.m. Monday and 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Tuesday.

Appointments may be made by telephoning the Red Cross office 773-3813. The quota is 350 pints for which 400 donors are needed. So far only 25 appointments have been made, Mrs. Burba said today.

Mrs. Burba explained that persons donating in the name of a person or organization not only build up that group's bank but the Red Cross counts the pint of blood towards its quota.

An additional 28 pints of type A negative blood will be collected Tuesday to be flown to Portland for open heart surgery.

Van Dyke Reappointed To Education Group

Salem - [UPI] - Eugene Fisher, Oakland, was reappointed to the State Board of Education by Gov. Mark Hatfield today.

The appointment is subject to confirmation by the State Senate.

Also reappointed by the governor were:

Frank J. Van Dyke, Medford, to the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.