

# Stakes in Cuban Fighting High For United States and Russia

## Cuban Situation Has Dampening Effect on Market

New York — Stocks tumbled irregularly lower in active trading today, the situation in Cuba having some effect of a dampening effect on prices.

"Quality" industrial issues showed losses rarely ranging past a point, however, with steel, motors and chemicals down slightly. Chrysler, having its annual meeting today, lost over a point.

American Hospital Supply dropped over 4 points, International Salt and IBM around 3, Kerr-McGee and J. W. Mays 2 or more.

Widest gainer during the morning session was Lehn & Fiek, ahead more than 5 points followed by Eversharp, Underwood, Black & Decker, Polaroid, and Johnson & Johnson up around 2 each.

Crown Zellerbach	58
Crucible Steel	24 1/2
Curtis Wright	20 1/2
Dow Chemical	7 1/2
Du Pont	21 1/4
Eastman Kodak	11 1/2
Firestone	30 1/2
Ford	8 1/4
General Electric	63 1/2
General Foods	8 1/2
General Motors	46
Georgia Pacific	65 1/2
Grain Processing	21 1/2
Greyhound	24 1/4
Gulf Oil	40
Idaho Power	60 1/2
I. B. M.	72 1/2
Int. Paper	31 1/2
Johns-Manville	48
Kennecott Copper	40 1/2
Lockheed Aircraft	40 1/2
Martin Co.	34 1/2
Merck	88 1/2
Montgomery Ward	30 1/2
Nat'l Biscuit	62 1/2
New York Central	19 1/4
Northern Pacific	32 1/2
Pac Gas Elec	77
Pennep J. C.	39 1/4

## Bills Approved By Legislature

Salem — UPB — Measures approved Monday:

**By the Senate**

SB466 — Law library fees.

SB531 — Providing \$1.5 million for enlargement of the Capitol Building and turning control over to a legislative committee.

**HC86 — Condolences of death of Murray Wade.**

**Budgets — For 52nd legislature.** Department of Finance and Administration, Veterans Affairs, armories, Fish Commission, civil defense, Board of Control.

**HB1068 — Relating to school administration.**

**By the House**

HB1056 — Relating to teachers.

HB1438 — Industrial forestry association timber tax for Western Oregon.

HB1151 — Relating to jury verdicts.

HB1372 — Relating to attorneys services.

HB1484 — Insurance.

HB1554 — Real estate brokers.

HB1563 — Real estate brokers.

Signed by governor:

HB1068 — Relating to school boards.

MB1050, 1190 — Relating to taxes.

HB1198 — Soil conservation.

HB1208 — Transfer of legislative appropriation.

HB1260 — Relating to education.

HB1526 — Saving bank investments.

**Budgets — For Planning and Development, Board of Forestry, relating to forest products harvest tax.**

SB148 — Turkey.

SB338, 339, 340 — Relating to commercial fisheries.

Officials Expect No Concrete Aid From Khrushchev

Washington — UPB — The outcome of the anti-Castro military action is of critical concern to both the United States and Russia, but neither can afford direct intervention.

American officials acknowledged that if Castro survives, he will be in a stronger position than ever to help spread Communist influence throughout the Western Hemisphere.

If Castro fails, Russia's plan to use Cuba as a springboard for extending Red domination to other parts of Latin America will have suffered a major setback.

President Kennedy has pledged there will be no armed intervention by U.S. forces. The United States would damage its position beyond repair in the eyes of the Latin American nations if it took direct action.

On the other hand, U.S. officials are convinced that no matter how desperate Castro's plight may become, Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev will not openly come to his aid.

The view here always has been that Khrushchev would use Castro as long as this proved profitable to Russia, but had no intention of risking more than propaganda and credit promises.

As a practical matter, U.S. officials pointed out, Russian military intervention would be a strategic impossibility.

The belief in official circles here is that the present anti-Castro invasion is doomed to failure unless large parts of the 250,000-man militia defect, and a large part of the populace refused to cooperate with Castro.

Those here in touch with the situation said they did not have enough information yet to predict the outcome.

However, they said that if Castro outbids his opponents this time, it may be a very long time before he can be challenged again. He will have liquidated the most active Cuban opponents who could be counted on to try to overthrow him.

If Castro is beaten, the cold war picture in the Western Hemisphere would change drastically. The United States blames Castro's agents for recent uprisings in several Latin American countries. It has labeled the Cuban prime minister the active agent of the Kremlin in spreading Communist influence in Latin America.

Thus, although Moscow and Washington are forced by circumstances to keep hands off the fighting, each capital watches developments closely with the knowledge that the stakes are high.

## No Americans Injured in Cuba

Washington — UPB — The State Department said today it had no information that any American citizens in Cuba had been injured in the fighting.

"If any need help, they will have to look to the Swiss embassy in Havana. The Swiss look over representation of all U.S. interests when Washington breaks relations with Cuba last Jan. 3.

The State Department said there were from 1,200 to 1,500 persons in Cuba who held American citizenship. But the figures are misleading.

Only 300 to 400 are Americans who do not consider their permanent home.

Other 1,000 or more are U.S. citizens who have married Cubans or become so involved in Cuban life that for practical purposes they are more Cuban than American.

The United States gave its citizens ample warning to get out of Cuba while the fighting was good.

Regional Edition Page 2A

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

MEDFORD, OREGON, TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1961

## Junior College Supporters Declare Need 'Desperate'

Salem — UPB — Junior colleges for Oregon had another legislative airing Monday and, with time running out, supporters said the need is "desperate."

D. V. Olds, superintendent of schools at Astoria, said two community college bills, SB422 and SB440, are "a must" and the beefed up program is "needed desperately" at Astoria.

Spokesmen from Bend said the same thing, adding that it would be a "big step forward" for education.

There was no opposition to either bill at a joint hearing by the House Education committee and the Ways and Means Education subcommittee. If approved by Ways and Means, they will go to the Senate floor for action and then to the House.

**\$2.5 Million Asked**

SB422 would allocate \$2,533,000 to get junior colleges rolling in the next two years and SB440 is the machinery and ground rules for local initiative.

Sen. Monroe Sweetland (D-Milwaukie) said the present community college law "doesn't work."

In addition to starting colleges in such "priority" areas as Astoria and Coos Bay, Sweetland said the bill would "put a floor" under Central Oregon college at Bend.

COC is the only community college in the state and is in trouble financially.

COC President Donald Pence said if COC went to day operations, the present enrollment of about 400 could be expected to double.

Olds said Astoria, which has about 200 full-time students in its current vocational night school program, is ready to turn over to the state a building for junior college.

Meanwhile, bills for cabinet departments of labor and transportation and utilities went out "do pass" from the Senate State and Federal Affairs committee. The state labor commissioner would be appointed rather than elected and the present state highway commission would be abolished.

The Senate Tax committee indicated coolness to a House-approved bill granting a tax deferral on homesteads of elderly persons. The committee also frowned on a tax exemption bill for World War I Vets. But neither bill was voted upon.

## Funeral Questions

We Are Asked at

### MEMORY GARDENS MEMORIAL PARK & FUNERAL HOME

"The Chapel of Memories"

"The Last Supper"

1395 Arnold Lane SP 3-7338

**Q. IF WE WERE TO CALL MEMORY GARDENS FUNERAL HOME, MUST WE CHOOSE BURIAL PROPERTY WITHIN MEMORY GARDENS CEMETERY?**

**A. NO.** Memory Gardens Funeral Home serves all cemeteries.

**Q. WHAT ABOUT PARKING FACILITIES AT MEMORY GARDENS?**

**A.** The public parking lot, located directly in front of the Chapel, will park over 200 cars. In addition, there is a private family parking area adjacent to the family room entrance which will park over 35 cars.

**Q. DURING WHAT HOURS IS MEMORY GARDENS FUNERAL HOME OPEN?**

**A.** You may call Memory Gardens 24 hours a day!!!

The Veteran To Be Honored This Week is  
ROBERT A. RAE

## Conservative Pay Bill Defeat Seen

Washington — UPB — Administration forces in the Senate claimed today they had the votes to beat a conservative substitute aimed at scuttling President Kennedy's \$1.25 an hour minimum wage bill.

Senate Democratic Leader Make Mansfield said he hoped action could be completed on the bill today. However, determined conservative opposition could delay a vote on the substitute bill until Wednesday.

The substitute, made the pending order of business, would limit the wage to \$1.15 for 23.9 million workers now covered by the Wage-Hour Act, and to \$1.05 for 1.2 million workers to be covered for the first time.

The administration bill would raise the floor gradually to \$1.25 for both the workers presently covered and for 4.1 million that would be brought under coverage.

The substitute bill is similar to one that passed in the House, giving Kennedy his first congressional defeat since he entered the White House.

**Pen Used To Sign Bill Presented To College**

Ashland — Of historical interest to Southern Oregon college is the recent presentation by Gov. Mark O. Hatfield to President Elmo N. Stevenson of the pen used to sign House Bill 1264.

This was the bill legalizing the change of the institution's name from Southern Oregon College of Education to Southern Oregon college. The latter name has been in general use by permission of the board of the Oregon state system of higher education since 1956.

## Rogue Gallery Show To Close Friday

The current show at Rogue gallery 220 West Main st., will close April 21. It is made up of 35 handprints and photographs by Emmy Lou Packard, and 12 ink and crayon drawings by Byron Randall.

They are displayed in the gallery's main room, and the back gallery is given over to a review of shows held during 1961. These works are by Tom Hardy, Eugene Bennett, Charles Voorhies, Warren Wolf, Betty Feves, Solange Kowert, Robert Bosworth, John Rock, Catherine Larson, Thad Kane, Dick Day, Art Carpenter, Matoush, Peterson and Loopnow.

The show has excited considerable comment, some gallery visitors saying it is one of the best ever exhibited here. The gallery is open to the public without charge from noon until 4 p.m. daily except Monday.

## BUY VALLEY MILK

at

### OREGON FOOD STORE

A Richer, Fresher MILK

## Stevenson Named To National Council

Ashland — Dr. Elmo N. Stevenson, president of Southern Oregon college, has been appointed to the national advisory council of the Associated Organizations for Teacher Education. He will meet with the council April 26 to 28 at Indiana university.

Dr. Stevenson said the AOTE was a voluntary association of teacher education organizations for the maximum fulfillment of its common objective, the advancement of teacher education.

Relationship among the associated organizations is entirely functional in nature, he explained, saying that it was almost wholly confined to the cooperation and participation of all the member organizations to bring about the overall betterment of techniques and program offerings of the member institutions.

Dr. Stevenson stressed that the relationship in no manner affects the physical structure, the individual identity, or the autonomy of the organizations associated. Dr. Stevenson will serve on the council for three years.

## Eichmann Trial Hears Statement Given by Police

Jerusalem — UPB — Adolf Eichmann, charged by the Israeli state with being the man "who set out to destroy the Jewish people, wholly or in part," voluntarily made a full statement to the Israeli police after he was captured, a police witness testified today.

**History Recorded**

Israeli Police Capt. Avner Less, one of the men who interrogated Eichmann after his arrival in this country, told the court trying the former Gestapo leader that Eichmann tape-recorded his life history as well as a statement he had written down on paper and 107 pages of his memoirs.

All this he did completely voluntarily after expressing the wish to help Israeli police, Less said.

Earlier, the court heard Israel's state prosecutor, Gideon Hausner, wind up a slashing 10-hour denunciation of Eichmann and the entire Nazi system.

**State Claims Proof**

"We shall prove his guilt as planner, initiator, organizer and executor of the crime known as the 'final solution of the Jewish problem,'" Hausner declared.

"We shall prove that the accused performed all these deeds with the set purpose of destroying the Jewish people, in whole or in part."

Eichmann, his eyes hooded and his sallow face a mask, listened without outward sign of emotion, aside from an occasional twist of his thin tight-set lips.

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# AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT FROM



17 South Central Ave.  
MEDFORD, OREGON

YES, IT'S TRUE, HADLEY'S IS GOING OUT OF BUSINESS. . . . .

We have lost our lease and are forced to dispose of ALL of our quality name brands at liquidating prices... all fixtures are for sale also... this is it... everything is to be sold to the BARE WALLS...

Rather than dispose of our merchandise to outside sources, we are electing to sell it and take our loss as a way of saying thank you for your past patronage and friendship... because everything must be sold in the shortest time possible is why you will find reductions up to 80% Also, because all of us plan on staying in Medford, even at these sacrifice prices, sale items may be put on layaway or charged by those with approved credit... so this is your chance to save because EVERYTHING GOES, NOTHING HELD BACK, NOTHING RESERVED... all carryovers, late arrivals, new spring and summer items... must be liquidated.

The sale starts THURSDAY MORNING at 8 a. m. (we are opening early so you that work can have an early choice), and while our specials are too numerous to list, you'll find such values as: blouses and shorts at 99c each; dresses, several hundred \$4.99 each, values to 19.95; hosiery, Schiaparelli and Flutter, seamless and with seams for only 92c, values to \$2.

If you value your hard earned dollars, when you stand in front of the price tags, then and only then, will you appreciate that only when a store is forced out of business are sacrifices so great, reductions so drastic... now is the time to buy for now, for spring, for summer, yes, even for next fall... this is a once in a lifetime opportunity to get unprecedented values, so be waiting in line when our doors open, THURSDAY MORNING, at 8 A. M.

Sincerely,  
Jane Hansen,  
Maude Codding,  
Minnie Leavitt,  
Owners