

# Germans View Eichmann Trial With Mixed Emotions



TRIAL FIGURES—These four men will play important roles in the trial of former SS Col. Adolf Eichmann which began in Jerusalem today. At upper left is Yitzhak Rabin, one of the tribunal judges; upper right is the prosecutor, Israeli Attorney General Gideon Hausner; lower left is tribunal member Benjamin Halevi, and at lower right is the tribunal's presiding judge, Moshe Landau. (UPI Telephoto)

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**MEMPHIS TRIBUNE**  
 MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, TUESDAY, APRIL 11, 1961

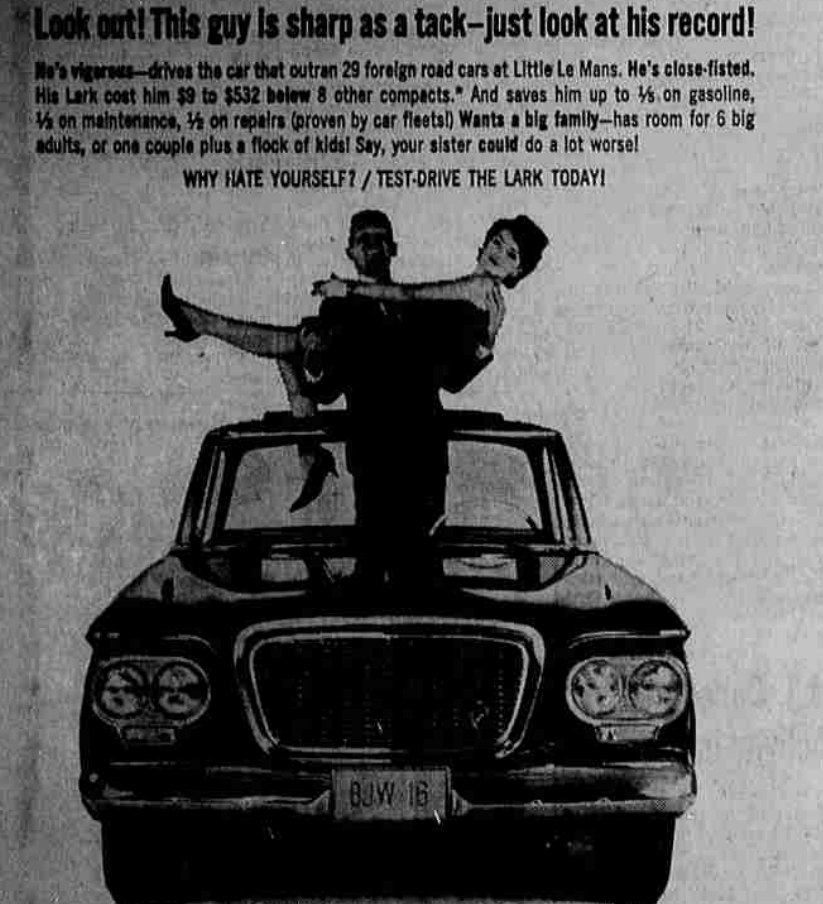
**WIFE BROKEN ARM**  
 Miami — Mrs. Johnny Jim, a Seminole Indian who was a supporter of the Communist Party here, suffered a broken arm Monday when his opponent delivered a "right cross" with his tail.

## Would You let Your Sister Marry a Lark Owner?

Look out! This guy is sharp as a tack—just look at his record!

He's vigorous—drives the car that outran 29 foreign road cars at Little Le Mans. He's close-fisted. His Lark cost him \$9 to \$532 below 8 other compacts. And saves him up to 1/3 on gasoline, 1/2 on maintenance, 1/2 on repairs (proven by car fleets). Wants a big family—has room for 6 big adults, or one couple plus a flock of kids! Say, your sister could do a lot worse!

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THE '61 **LARK** BY STUDEBAKER  
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 Trunk seats—Awah! See and save with the 1/2 Ton CHAMP by Studebaker

## West Germany Apprehensive Of Recollection

Berlin—(UPI)—Germans viewed the Adolf Eichmann trial in Israel today with mixed emotions—depending on which side of the Iron Curtain they live.

West Germans feared it would reopen old wounds and heap new shame on them. The Communist East Germans claimed they had nothing to worry about, that their hands were clean.

There was apprehension in West Germany that its painfully restored reputation would be marred, particularly in the United States, by the recounting of the horrors of Nazism in the Jerusalem court.

"Must we still wash our dirty linen before the eyes of the world?" asked a young white-collar worker in Düsseldorf.

**Underlined Concern**  
 West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer underlined the national concern in an unusual statement Monday night.

"Today there is no National Socialist Nazi feeling in the body of the German people. We have become a constitutional state," the chancellor declared.

Some West Germans are annoyed that the horrible excesses of the Hitler era should be brought to world attention again. They have been re-living it for more than a year in a revival of film documentaries and radio broadcasts.

Dominating the thinking is the feeling that the crimes against the Jews were committed by a small group and that the German people are as a whole were unaware until too late.

**Some Other Fears**  
 There was some fear also that trial may trigger another series of swastika-smearings by fanatical neo-Nazis anxious to ignite emotions and by Communists seeking to smear the West German state.

Many Germans also feel that not enough emphasis has been made on the efforts to make amends. More than 2,000 Nazis have been hunted down and tried and the search continues, they point out.

In addition, they point out that West Germany already has paid out \$3.25 billion to compensate Jews and other victims of the Nazi terrorism.

When the restitution program, as it is called, is completed, as it is called, is completed, the total payment will be \$6.25 billion. The Israeli government's share will amount to \$882.5 million.

**Receive No Restitution**  
 Communist East Germany, on the other hand, has not paid one cent. As far as the Communists are concerned, they have already atoned for any crimes that might have been permitted.

"Israel will receive no restitution from East Germany since restitution has been made by allowing Jews to live in East Germany with the same freedom as the Germans," East Zone propagandist Albert Norden said recently.

Many East German Communists also feel that the Eichmann trial will injure the West German government's reputation by focusing attention on its past and alleged Nazi present.

"The West German regime is infested with Nazi criminals," the Communist-run National Front asserted. "In the G.D.R. (German Democratic Republic) the Nazi criminals have been condemned and isolated."

## Fibber McGee's Molly Interred

Encino, Calif. —(UPI)—About 700 persons attended funeral services Monday for Marian Jordan who for years teamed with her husband to bring millions of Americans the old "Fibber McGee and Molly" show on radio.

Many entertainment figures were among the mourners, including singer Dennis Day, Hal (Great Gildersleeve) Peary and actor Tom Brown.

A high mass was read at Our Lady of Grace Roman Catholic church with interment following in Holy Cross Cemetery.

Mrs. Jordan died of cancer at the age of 63. She and her husband, Jim, had been living in semi-retirement in recent years.

**NOW YOU KNOW**  
 United Press International  
 Queen Catherine de Medici at one time decreed that ladies of the French court must adhere to a standard waist measurement of 13 inches.

## How Eichmann Remained Out Of Limelight

Editors note: In the following dispatch a United Press International correspondent who covered the war and Nazi persecution of the Jews until Pearl Harbor tells how Adolf Eichmann kept out of the limelight in Nazi Germany.

By JOSEPH W. GRIGG  
 Jerusalem, Israel —(UPI)— Adolf Eichmann was the shadowy figure of the Nazi murder machine.

The man who is charged with part responsibility for the deaths of 6 million Jews purposely kept out of the limelight.

I covered the first two and a half years of World War II in Berlin until Pearl Harbor. I followed closely the first mass persecution and sending of the Jews to the extermination camps in the east.

During that whole period the name of Adolf Eichmann never cropped up publicly. I never heard it and never saw it mentioned in German or other newspapers.

A Lieutenant Colonel  
 Recently I have asked many other newsmen and diplomats who were in Berlin in the early years of the war whether they had heard of Eichmann.

All said they had not. Despite his vast power and influence, Eichmann never was promoted beyond the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the secret police section of the Nazi SS.

Yet in a country where bureaucratic channels and red tape count supreme, he took his orders directly from the Gestapo chiefs themselves, Himmler, Heydrich and Kaltenbrunner.

Eichmann's name first became known to Allied intelligence officers in 1944. Then he was ordered by the top Nazis in Berlin to try to arrange a trade—10,000 winterized trucks for one million Jewish lives.

The negotiations—with Jewish representatives Rudolf Kastner and Joel Brand in Budapest—fell through but Eichmann's name found a place in Allied intelligence files.

**Adopted False Name**  
 Eichmann learned he was wanted as a war criminal when he took refuge in the Austrian mountains amid the crumbling ruins of Hitler's Third Reich.

He adopted a false name and false identity before finally surrendering to Americans in May, 1945.

So little was known then of Eichmann that he successfully maintained his incognito throughout 18 months in a U. S. Army prisoner of war camp. There were hardly any pictures of him either.

By the time the Nuremberg war crimes trials had started, and Eichmann's name became really prominent, he had escaped from the prison camp and was living as a forest worker in northern Germany.

Dieter Wislizeny, Eichmann's former aide who later died on the gallows, said Eichmann told him when he knew the war was lost that he would leap laughing into his grave because the feeling he had 5 million people on his conscience would be for him a source of extraordinary satisfaction.

## Child Welfare Is Observed by Legion

Child Welfare month is being observed during April by the American Legion throughout the nation.

One of the Legion's basic programs, the Child Welfare program, was originated in France during World War I as "shared dangers and hardships" created a deep sense of responsibility for the children and dependents of "fallen comrades," according to the Legion.

This "sense of responsibility" was developed during the American Legion's 42 years of service, and the Legion is now recognized as a pioneer in child welfare.

With the slogan "A Square Deal for Every Child," the Legion helps promote federal and state legislation for the modernization of child care concepts, the improvement of juvenile court operations and adoption procedures, and the cessation of child labor exploitation. Since 1925, the Legion and its affiliated organizations have spent \$182 million on child welfare and youth activities.

## Coos Bay May Get Chemical Operation

Coos Bay—(UPI)—Robert Pampplin, president of Georgia Pacific Corp., has told GP employees here the firm is working to bring a large chemical operation to the community.

Pampplin added he feels the chemical operation can come to the city if the community wants it. He said it would not only add to employment and local purchases but would add substantially to the tax base.

## Eichmann Trial

# Israelis Patrol Fortress At Scene of Eichmann Trial

(Continued from Page One)

Eichmann, a baldish, pasty-faced, broken man, went on trial this morning in a courtroom inside a fortress patrolled from cellar to roof by hundreds of Israeli soldiers armed with submachine guns.

After 16 years in hiding and in jail Eichmann walked into public view when he entered the bullet proof glass defendant's box in the courtroom at 8:58 a.m. Except for a moment of apparent nervousness as he first looked about the courtroom through heavy horn rimmed glasses the accused mass murderer was still very

much the Nazi colonel.

During the long reading of the indictment against him he stood ramrod-stiff, hands at his side, his eyes riveted on the three judges who will decide his fate. Once or twice he swayed slightly but otherwise he was like a waxen image without a flicker of emotion.

Eichmann stands trial as Adolf Hitler's "traffic officer" in the murder of 6 million Jews—the man who moved the Jews from one point to another like a chess master playing a macabre game on the white and black

board of life and death.

The routes he marked out for the captive Jews almost always led to death in a gas chamber.

Before the challenge to the jurisdiction of the court Eichmann stood to hear the reading of the fifteen-count indictment against him. It fell like fifteen lashes on his back.

As Servatius began his plea that the court disqualify itself one thing became clear—Eichmann is going to be defended to the hilt, and every legal recourse is going to be exhausted in the attempt to save his life.

# Cigarette Tax Measure Fails To Get Out of Tax Committee

Salem —(UPI)—The House Tax Committee Monday night tried to kill the three-cent cigarette tax bill and then tried to approve it but failed both times.

The bill, HB1003, has been

dormant in the committee for many weeks as the sponsors attempted to figure out if it is needed. The voters have consistently rejected a state tax on cigarettes.

The motion to table the bill failed 5-3. The five voting no were Reps. Victor Atyeh (R-Portland), Clarence Barton (D-Coquille), George Fliccraft (R-Klamath Falls), Douglas Heider (R-Salem) and W. O. Kelsay (D-Roseburg).

Voting to table were Reps. Richard Eymann (D-Mohawk), the chairman; Bill Bradley (D-Gresham) and Clinton Haight Jr. (D-Baker).

Then a motion to send the bill out "do pass" failed by a 4-4 tie. Atyeh, Barton, Haight and Heider voted for this and voting against were Bradley, Fliccraft, Kelsay and Eymann.

# Stock Market in Irregular Advance

New York —(UPI)—Stocks staged an irregular advance today.

Cooper stocks were still in favor with many issues showing gains of over a point on expectations of a price boost in the red metal. IBM picked up 3 and Litton almost 4 in the electronics while Texas Instruments, Standard Kollsman and Motorola added on over a point.

Chrysler and Ford were strong in the motor section, picking up more than a point.

**DOW-JONES AVERAGES**

New York —(UPI)—Dow-Jones final stock averages: 30 Industrials 692.06, up 8.38; 20 railroads 144.58, up 0.17; 15 utilities 112.63, up 0.40, and 65 stocks 230.88, up 1.78. Sales Monday were about 5.55 million shares compared with 5.1 million shares Friday.

Monday's prices on selected stocks:

Allied Chemical	62 1/2
Alum. Co. Am.	78 1/2
American Can	43 1/2
American Motors	20 1/2
A. T. & T.	129 1/2
American Tobacco	81 1/2
Anaconda Copper	67
Armco Steel	73
Bendix Corp.	64 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	47
Boeing Air	42 1/2
Brunswick	68 1/2
Caterpillar Corp.	33 1/2
Chrysler Corp.	44 1/2
Coors	89
Continental Can	40 1/2
Crown Zellerbach	56 1/2
Curtis Wright	18 1/2
Dow Chemical	73 1/2
Du Pont	213 1/2
Eastman Kodak	117 1/2
Firestone	38 1/2
Ford	79 1/2
General Electric	62 1/2
General Foods	81
General Motors	47 1/2
Georgia Pacific	64
Graham Paige	2 1/2
Greyhound	24 1/2
Gulf Oil	39 1/2
Homestead Mining	43 1/2
Idaho Power	60 1/2
I. B. M.	700
Int. Paper	33
Johns Manville	70
Lockheed Aircraft	41 1/2
Merck	85 1/2
Montgomery Ward	34 1/2
Nat'l Biscuit	81
New York Central	19 1/2
Northern Pacific	45 1/2
Pac Gas Elec	77 1/2
Penn. R.R.	40
Phillips	59 1/2
Proctor and Gamble	79 1/2
Radio Corporation	61 1/2
Safeway	48 1/2
Shell Oil	59 1/2
Sears	44 1/2
Socony Mobil Oil	45 1/2
Southern Co.	54 1/2
Sperry Rand	27 1/2
Standard California	55 1/2
Standard Indiana	52 1/2
Standard N. J.	49 1/2
Sun Mings	7 1/2
Texas Co.	101 1/2
Texas Gulf Sulfur	23 1/2
Texas Pac Land Trust	23
Transamerica	32 1/2
Trans World Air	17 1/2
Tri-Continental	42 1/2
Union Carbide	33 1/2
Union Pacific	31 1/2
United Aircraft	41 1/2
United Air Lines	46 1/2
U. S. Rubber	61 1/2
U. S. Steel	68 1/2

**Saves time and money**

Consider this when buying drugs. First, your medicines are now more effective than in the past... often eliminate hospital and nursing bills. Second, vast research projects, costing huge sums of money, have made these more effective drugs available at reduced prices fair to all.

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**Remodeling**  
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 Your Thrifty Green Stamp Redemption Store



That ferocious banging you hear as you drive by our Portland plant is not a coffee grinder gone out of hand at all. It is not even the boss pounding his desk. No, this is a device of our own design and desire. It is a Boyd's-Used-Lid-Counter-for-Churches-Clubs-Charities-and-Other-Non-Profit-Groups. We redeem Boyd's lids for cash, you see, to help these groups raise funds. Five cents for lids from one-lb. tins or two-oz. jars, ten cents for lids from two-lb. tins or six-oz. jars. Nearly 3,000 Northwest groups sent us boxes, bags and batches of lids last year. We drop them in slots, like giant coins, and the machine carries on. It's reasonably rapid and accurate to a fault. Just the same, we wish it wouldn't count out loud.

**P.S.** Do you have any thoughts on quieting down this Boyd's-Used-Lid-Counter-for-etc? Also, what do we do with all those lids?



IF YOU'RE A NON-JOINER, FEEL FREE TO THROW THE LID AWAY

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