

Series of U.S. Errors Blamed for Loss of China, Cuba To Communists

Cement Can Float Through Air Easily
Akron, Ohio—(UPI)—Cement can now float through the air with ease, as a result of a new type of hose developed by B. F. Goodrich Industrial Products Co.
The cement, in dry bulk form, travels through the hose from tank trucks to storage silos at mixing plants. A truck carrying a full load of 800 cubic feet can discharge it

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

SECTION B MEDFORD, OREGON, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1961 PAGES 1 to 10

The custom of lighting Christmas trees with candles is credited to Martin Luther, the German reformer, who died in 1546.
through the hose in less than 30 minutes.

Dave Beck, Costello Dealt Legal Blows By Supreme Court

Washington—(UPI)—The Supreme Court Monday dealt legal blows to two former targets of Senate investigations, ex-teamster Union President Dave Beck and imprisoned underworld king Frank Costello.
The court ruled 8 to 1 that the Justice Department can proceed with prosecution of Beck and five trucking employers on charges they illegally loaned the union chief \$200,000.

It upheld by a 6 to 2 vote a denaturalization judgment against Costello who is due to end a prison sentence for income tax evasion on July 26.

Judgment Reserved
Denaturalization often opens the way for deportation proceedings by the government.

In other actions the tribunal: Reversed a \$652,074 anti-trust judgment against 24 eastern railroads which had been brought by the Pennsylvania Motor Truck Association. The truckers contended that the railroads had conspired with the public relations firm of Carl Byoir & Associates in a publicity campaign to damage their interests among state legislators.

The Supreme Court said it was "restoring what appears to be the true nature of the case, a 'no holds barred fight' between two industries."

Dismissed a challenge of a Connecticut law which allows communities provide bus transportation for pupils of non-profit parochial schools.

OCDM PROGRAM SET
Washington—(UPI)—A nationwide program to teach high school students the proper techniques of building fallout shelters has been announced by the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization. The agency said Sunday night that 600 high schools would participate in the program.

Marshall Not Criticized
But Pawley did not aim his criticism at the late Gen. George C. Marshall, former secretary of state, as others have done. He said, instead that Marshall helped block a move by then Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Philip Jessup and others proposing recognition of Red China in 1949-1950.

He said that after former President Harry Truman sent him to the State Department in 1951 as a kind of "devil's advocate," it was Webb who told him that he was regarded as a "reactionary" and would not have access to documents dealing with the Far East.

Braden Replies
Pawley also said that Spruille Braden was fired as assistant secretary of state in 1947 after Pawley showed Truman an Army intelligence memo supporting the view that Braden, when ambassador to Argentina in 1945, had become involved in "a program which appeared to be helpful to the Communist party in Latin America."

In New York, Braden replied that he had warned Truman repeatedly of Communist infiltration in Latin America in 1945. He said "It is only my respect for the Senate which impels me to dignify Pawley's hearsay testimony and suppositions with any reply."

Braden said, "Pawley made one true statement. It is that I blocked his appointment as ambassador to Argentina."

Association Backs Proposed Highway
Klamath Falls—An association to promote the Winnemucca-to-the-Sea highway was organized last week in Klamath Falls.

Among the association's members are E. H. Taylor, Jackson county commissioner, and Louis Ringuette, Josephine county commissioner.

The organization is to work for the completion of a first class highway from Winnemucca, Nevada, to Crescent City, Calif.

By-laws of the association were patterned after those of the Redwood Empire association, which promoted the construction of Highway 101 from Grants Pass to San Francisco.

BETTER LUCK NEXT TIME
San Antonio, Tex.—(UPI)—Andrew Brundage was not emphatic enough when he chased thieves away from an attempt to remove the battery from his parked car one morning. The next day he checked under the hood of his car and the battery was missing.

Former Envoy to Latin America Attacks Policies

Washington—(UPI)—A former U. S. ambassador to Latin America has told Congress that State Department policies contributed to the loss of both China and Cuba to the Communists.

William D. Pawley, envoy to Brazil and Peru in the 1940s and a State Department emissary as recently as 1954, described what he said were a series of errors by U. S. policy-makers that he doubted were all sincere mistakes of judgment.

Pawley testified last September at the Senate internal security subcommittee investigation of Communist activities in the Caribbean, particularly in Cuba. The testimony was released this week.

In his testimony, Pawley said that the decision to withdraw support from former Cuban dictator Fulgencio Batista, his long-time friend, created a power vacuum that made inevitable Fidel Castro's coup.

He attacked policies of State Department officials under the Truman and Eisenhower administrations and also touched the Kennedy administration with his comments on China policy.

Mentions Webb
New National Aeronautics and Space Administration Director James E. Webb was mentioned as among those who Pawley said frustrated his attempts to help the Chinese Nationalists in 1949 and 1951. Webb was undersecretary of state at that time.

The former ambassador charged that a State Department "clique" was responsible for the Communist victory in China after World War II. He indicated he believed that a number of members of the "clique" had deliberately aided the Communists.

Albany-Lebanon Gas Pipeline Work Starts
Albany—(UPI)—Construction on a new \$300,000 Northwest Natural Gas Co. pipeline from Albany to Lebanon started Monday.

The pipeline, which is expected to take two months to complete, will increase the supply of gas to the Santiam Lumber Co. at Lebanon.

Steamship Company Owns Two Carriers
San Francisco—(UPI)—Board Chairman Edgar F. Luckenbach Jr., 35, of the Luckenbach Steamship Co., claims he is "probably the only man who has his own aircraft carrier."

"And I've got two of them," he said recently, Luckenbach explained that he bought the two carriers for their 13,500-horsepower propulsion machinery to be placed in new ships the company is building.

Iran has a high rate of literacy and conditions in the country are generally primitive.

Senate Approves Crackdown on Divorced Fathers
Salem—(UPI)—Oregon Senate approval was given Monday to a bill cracking down on divorced fathers who are sloppy about paying child support.

SB46 went to the House. It provides that after 10 days of tardiness in a support payment, a court would notify the appropriate district attorney who would send a notice to the father. If the father let it go for another 10 days, he could be arrested.

SB141 Re-referred
The Senate revived SB141 providing stiffer penalties on those who lag in paying for State Agriculture Department services. It was re-referred to the Senate Agriculture Committee after the Senate defeated it last week.

SB111 providing for revocation of fishing or hunting licenses if the holder were drunk went back to the Fish and Game Committee after it was recalled from the House. The Senate passed it last week, but some senators got the bill recalled, saying it may be too rough a bill.

HOME SEWING
New York—Home sewing has increased by about 130 per cent in the past 10 years.

Senators Approve Crackdown on Divorced Fathers

Salem—(UPI)—Oregon Senate approval was given Monday to a bill cracking down on divorced fathers who are sloppy about paying child support.

SB46 went to the House. It provides that after 10 days of tardiness in a support payment, a court would notify the appropriate district attorney who would send a notice to the father. If the father let it go for another 10 days, he could be arrested.

SB141 Re-referred
The Senate revived SB141 providing stiffer penalties on those who lag in paying for State Agriculture Department services. It was re-referred to the Senate Agriculture Committee after the Senate defeated it last week.

SB111 providing for revocation of fishing or hunting licenses if the holder were drunk went back to the Fish and Game Committee after it was recalled from the House. The Senate passed it last week, but some senators got the bill recalled, saying it may be too rough a bill.

HOME SEWING
New York—Home sewing has increased by about 130 per cent in the past 10 years.

Subscribers
To report improper or non-delivery of the Mail Tribune in Medford and Ashland, phone SP 2-6141 before 6:45 p.m. daily and 10:30 a.m. Sunday.

If regular delivery arrives shortly after you call, please notify office, thus eliminating special messenger service.

OVER \$100,000.00

Accumulated in six years for future care of

MEMORY GARDENS

MEMORIAL PARK & FUNERAL HOME
Home of "The Last Supper"
CEMETERY • FUNERAL HOME • MAUSOLEUM

A record unequalled in Southern Oregon! Adequate Endowment Funds will protect owners of memorial property against future assessment!

Wise management and realistic planning insures that when all space is used at MEMORY GARDENS over

\$2,000,000.00

will be on deposit for future care! Comforting assurance that care will be provided for ages to come!

The Veteran To Be Honored This Week is KENNETH C. FARLEY

We'll give you this ceiling installation kit **FREE** when you buy an Armstrong ceiling



WEEKEND WONDER KIT
For installing Armstrong ceiling

To be a Weekend Wonder, you need a Weekend Wonder Kit. And here it is. Free! It contains a ceiling tile knife, 6' steel tape, instruction book, chalk and chalk line, and handy Weekend Wonder apron. Get yours free when you select your ceiling from our display of fourteen high-style Armstrong ceilings.

Open Daily Till 5:30, Saturdays Till 5:00
Plenty of Easy Off-Street Parking



BIG PINES LUMBER COMPANY
Phone SP 3-5333
Corner 6th and Fir Streets

PAY LESS DRUG STORE
585 E. JACKSON ST. - MEDFORD ORE.

THURSDAY
YOUR DOCTOR'S PRESCRIPTION IS OUR SACRED TRUST
SP 3-7474

PAY LESS DRUGS

9.95 GERITOL 180 Tabs.	5.99
.15 ROLAIDS	.9
.49 Fletcher's CASTORIA	.39
1.09 SAL HEPATICA	.79
.59 PEPTO BISMOL	.39

PAY LESS COSMETICS

1.75 COLOR CHROME NUTRI TONIC	1.19
.53 PEPSODENT	2/.73
.99 STOPETTE DEODORANT	.63
2.00 TUSSY WIND AND WEATHER LOTION	1.00
1.50 ENDEN SHAMPOO	.98

Black Magic PLANTER MIX REG. 89c **63c**

FRAMED PICTURES MANY SCENES **1.59**

EMBOSSED METAL WASTE BASKET REG. 1.49 **59c**

PINK LIQUID VEL Reg. 37c **2/59c**

MATCHSTICK BAMBOO **1.29** Pair

CAFE CURTAINS Set of 2, 4 Colors and 2 Lengths to Choose From **1.29** Pair

LILT PUSH BUTTON CREAM WHIP Home Permanent Reg. 2.30 Value **1.49**

EASY ON SPRAY STARCH REG. 79c **69c** AT PAY LESS

8mm COLOR FILM DAYLIGHT 25 FEET 13mm 1/2" **1.99**

8 MM-DAYLIGHT Fotocolor Film ASA-10 With Processing **1.99**

MOVIE BAR WITH CARRY CASE & LAMPS **\$9.97**

WHY PAY MORE!

TUESDAY-WEDNESDAY-THURSDAY SALE!



Highest scorer in the West

When it comes to fast, friendly service... and all the extras that help make driving more pleasant... the man at the sign of the Chevron scores highest with western motorists. And the products he sells rank just as high: Like the 3 Chevron gasolines, now better than ever with Methyl*, first new antiknock compound since Ethyl®. No other antiknock compound stops knock the way Methyl does... or gives you such a surge of power. You don't pay a penny extra to get this better performance. It's another way that we take better care of your car.

CHEVRON DEALERS
STANDARD STATIONS, INC.



Methyl
*Methyl—trademark for antiknock compound

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA

Stork Nook
LaPointe's Maternity Shop