

# Oregon Supreme Court Decisions

Salem - (UPI) - The following decisions were handed down by the Oregon Supreme Court Wednesday:

## Capitol Memo

### Senate President Selection Could Be Lengthy Affair

By DOUGLAS GRIPP

Salem - (UPI) - A feud over selection of the 1961 Oregon Senate president could mean a session-long war between conservative and liberal Democrats in the 1961 Legislature.



Douglas Grupp

Fuel Co., appellant; appeal from Multnomah county; opinion by Chief Justice William McAllister, Judge Pro Tem Franklin C. Howell reversed;

judgment for personal injuries recovered by Baden reinstated with new trial requested by Baden denied. State Highway Commission, appellant vs. Morehouse Holding Co.; appeal from Multnomah county; opinion by Justice George Rossman; Judge Frank J. Lonergan reversed; action to condemn property in connection with the Grand ave-Union ave. couplet in Portland, judgment of \$25,100 plus \$4,500 attorneys' fees for property owner reversed. Reserve Life Insurance Co., appellant vs. Loris E. Howell; appeal from Clackamas county; opinion by Justice George Rossman; Judge P. K. Hammond reversed; suit by the company to obtain recession of three health and accident policies for false statements made in the application, decree for company ordered. Katherine Wills, appellant vs. Panagiotis Petros and James Petrou; appeal from Multnomah county; opinion by Justice Harold Warner;

The party filed in its first attempt to get Democratic senators together for a caucus in 1961. Bolvin and his supporters did not appear. Strub indicated he will try again but Bolvin says there is "no reason for a caucus before the session." Bolvin said the current dispute is not as serious as his fight in 1957 over election as speaker of the house. He won out.

Central Legislative caucus is expected to be held in Salem, Ore., Monday. It is expected that the caucus will be held in the morning and will last until noon. The caucus is expected to be held in the morning and will last until noon. The caucus is expected to be held in the morning and will last until noon.

Strub, current Senate president and a friend of Bolvin, blew up and demanded that Strub resign his party leadership. Strub refused. Bolvin and Pearson believe selection of the Senate president is an internal matter between the senators and not the party's affair.

This week the Lane County Democratic committee added fuel by supporting Strub and the "party responsibility" resolution passed by the executive committee. Bolvin was unfrustrated by the executive committee action. "If they choose me, they oppose me," he commented. "But

Mary Alice Bradfield, appellant vs. Kenneth William Kammerrer; appeal from Umatilla county; opinion by Justice Kenneth O'Connell; Judge William W. Wells affirmed; judgment for Kammerrer in car-pedestrian case in Hermiston affirmed. Earl J. Winters, appellant vs. Hal Shelton; appeal from Hood River county; opinion by Justice Pro Tem Dai King; Judge M. W. Wilkinson affirmed; decree for Shelton in a suit involving sale of a tavern affirmed. Ed Oakes, appellant vs. G. R. Dickson; appeal from Malheur county; opinion by Justice Alfred T. Goodwin; Judge E. H. Howell modified and case remanded; decree dismissing a suit to enjoin diversion of water on grounds of prior appropriation modified.

Ed Oakes, appellant vs. G. R. Dickson; appeal from Malheur county; opinion by Justice Alfred T. Goodwin; Judge E. H. Howell modified and case remanded; decree dismissing a suit to enjoin diversion of water on grounds of prior appropriation modified.

Ed Oakes, appellant vs. G. R. Dickson; appeal from Malheur county; opinion by Justice Alfred T. Goodwin; Judge E. H. Howell modified and case remanded; decree dismissing a suit to enjoin diversion of water on grounds of prior appropriation modified.



TWINS VIEW TWINS - Identical twin sisters Jennifer, left, and Mary Ellen, right, get their first look at their identical twin brothers, Charles, left, and John, right, as they are held by their mother, Mrs. Faye Howe, at Granada Hills, Calif. The Howes have three other children. (UPI Telephoto)

**SUNDAY WORK**  
Boston - The typical American minister preaches two sermons on Sunday and teaches an adult Sunday school class.

**RIVER LENGTH**  
Denver - The Colorado river is 1,450 miles long, one of the U.S. great waterways.

There's only one **SKIPPY**. BEWARE OF IMITATIONS. LOOK FOR THE HAPPY LITTLE DOG. **TOPS IN QUALITY! LOW IN PRICE**



DECEMBER DESSERT - This handsome honey grapefruit pie, a fluffy combination of honey-chiffon and fresh desert grapefruit sections, blends complimentary flavors in a refreshing December dessert. Recipes are included in today's food columns.

## Feeding the Family

By ZOLA VINCENT Food Editor

**Desert Grapefruit, Honey Haze Special Affinity**  
We pause in the middle of holiday pictures and stories to bring you a special message of great importance! Desert grapefruit is being harvested in the lush green groves of California and Arizona. This year declare the growers, the fruit is better than ever since they've delayed picking to insure a maximum development of its fine flavor. Coincidentally, the bee keeps bees busier than usual hovering up honey.

The two have a special affinity in the soothing of subtle specialties, pleasant delights. Desert grapefruit, pleasantly sweet, refreshingly tart, comes in both whole and sliced sections. The whole grapefruit is a real treat. The sliced sections are perfect for salads, sandwiches, and as a snack.

It has an extra dividend of Vitamin C so necessary for robust health. In fact, a whole grapefruit contains 100 calories. A half grapefruit contains 50 calories. A slice of grapefruit contains 25 calories. A cup of grapefruit juice contains 100 calories. A cup of grapefruit sections contains 100 calories. A cup of grapefruit juice contains 100 calories. A cup of grapefruit sections contains 100 calories.

**Grapefruit Compote**  
Grapefruit compote is a medley of desert grapefruit sections, seedless grapes and pineapple tidbits; a taste-exciting way to begin a holiday meal... a very fine way to finish a meal. Six servings.

**2 large desert grapefruit**  
**1 cup seedless grapes**  
**1 cup canned pineapple tidbits**  
**1 tablespoon preserved ginger**  
**2 tablespoons honey**  
**Maraschino cherries for garnish**

**Peel and section grapefruit.** Drain pineapple and ginger. Combine grapefruit, grapes, pineapple and ginger. Stir in honey and chill. Serve in sherbet glasses and garnish with maraschino cherry.

**Grapefruit-Shrimp Salad**  
**Has Honey-Lemon Dressing**  
We've long enjoyed salad combinations of grapefruit sections with avocado, half moon slices, and grapefruit sections with Dungeness crab legs. Today we've perfected a dilly of a delectable main dish salad, given it an unusual dressing. Desert grapefruit sections have garnish of celery stuffed with cream cheese. Six memorable servings.

**2 large desert grapefruit**  
**1 1/2-ounce can cleaned shrimp or 1/4 pound cooked shrimp**  
**1 3-ounce package cream cheese**  
**2 tablespoons mayonnaise**  
**6 large stalks crisp celery**  
**Salad greens**  
**Honey-lemon dressing\***

**Honey-Lemon Dressing\***  
Blend one-third cup honey, one-half teaspoon dry mustard, three-quarter teaspoon salt, one-half cup fresh lemon juice, one-quarter cup diced onion, one tablespoon whole celery seed in a quart jar; shake well. Slowly add two cups salad oil, blending with each addition. You will observe that this makes more than enough dressing for use with this salad. We thought you'd like to have some left over for another salad, another day.

**Honey-Grapefruit Pie Is Light and Luscious**  
The fresh tangy flavor of desert grapefruit is accented to perfection in this light and luscious Honey Grapefruit Pie. A welcome change from rich deserts, the fluffy honey-chiffon pie filling with fresh grapefruit provides a delightful meal finale. This is super-

lative too for "desert and coffee." We've garnished it with additional juicy grapefruit sections and spots of mint for added drama, luscious interest. Make a honey-haze pie and make it ahead of time.

**1 omelette plain**  
**1/4 cup butter**  
**1/2 cup milk**  
**1/2 cup flour**  
**1/2 cup sugar**  
**1/2 cup salt**  
**1/2 cup baking powder**  
**1/2 cup vanilla**  
**1/2 cup sifted all-purpose flour**  
**1/2 teaspoon baking powder**  
**1/2 teaspoon salt**  
**1/2 cup finely chopped Brazil nuts**

**Remove from heat;** add milk mixture gradually on a spoon. Beat egg whites, gradually adding cream of tartar and one tablespoon honey, until stiff peaks form. Fold two cups drained grapefruit sections into thickened mixture; then fold in egg whites. Turn into baked pie shell. Garnish with grapefruit sections. Chill until firm. Six servings.

**New Apple Pie Flavor**  
To give variety and new flavor to apple pie, sprinkle one-half teaspoon whole fennel seed along with other spices over apples before toppling with pastry.

**Give you this recipe** now so you can do a trial run preliminary to making quantities of them for the holiday season. Once the family tastes them, you'll have to hide them or you'll look around and they'll all be gone. Recipe makes three dozen gems. Fancy them up if you like by frosting with confectioners' sugar frosting, decorate with citron and/or cinnamon candies.

**1 6-ounce package (1 cup) semi-sweet chocolate morsels**  
**1/3 cup butter**  
**1/2 cup sugar**  
**2 Eggs**  
**1 teaspoon Vanilla**  
**1/2 cup sifted all-purpose flour**  
**1/2 teaspoon baking powder**  
**1/2 teaspoon salt**  
**1/2 cup finely chopped Brazil nuts**

**To make Brazil nut shelling** job easy, boil in-shell Brazil nuts three minutes in water. The shells will be softened and easily cracked. And for the ground Brazil nuts, put the shelled nuts through the food chopper for a speedy job.

**Put semi-sweet chocolate** morsels and butter in top of double boiler. Place over hot water; heat until melted and mix until smooth. Remove from heat; add sugar and mix thoroughly. Add eggs, one at a time, beating well after each addition. Stir in vanilla.

**Sift together flour,** baking powder and salt; add to chocolate mixture and mix until blended. Stir in finely chopped Brazil nuts. Turn into small greased muffin pans or paper liners. Bake in a moderate oven, 375 degrees, 10 minutes. Cool five minutes; remove. Frost or decorate if you like. Three dozen gems, as we said. And very good!

**Toast Sesame Seed**  
Sesame seed will be adding pleasurable taste and texture to unbaked cookies, rolls, and biscuits. To toast sesame seed, place them in a large shallow pan. Place in preheated oven, 350 degrees, 20 to 25 minutes. Cool and sprinkle over fruit

or vegetable or into baked goods.

Philadelphians (Science Service) - Life is likely to be the same anywhere in the universe because all living organisms are most probably made up of the same four elements: carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen.

Only the four elements have the suitable properties for sustaining life. Dr. George Wald, biology professor at Harvard university, told the American Philosophical society meeting here. He said that it is doubtful if life can arise without water or progress very far without oxygen. Nor is it likely that life can exist anywhere without radiation - such as the radiation the earth receives from the sun that excites molecules electronically and so activates photochemical reactions.

**Life Said To Be Same Anywhere In the Universe**

Philadelphians (Science Service) - Life is likely to be the same anywhere in the universe because all living organisms are most probably made up of the same four elements: carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen.

Only the four elements have the suitable properties for sustaining life. Dr. George Wald, biology professor at Harvard university, told the American Philosophical society meeting here.

He said that it is doubtful if life can arise without water or progress very far without oxygen. Nor is it likely that life can exist anywhere without radiation - such as the radiation the earth receives from the sun that excites molecules electronically and so activates photochemical reactions.

Therefore, it is possible to consider universal physical relationships, Wald said. The relationships in the periodic system of the elements may be assumed true everywhere in the universe; so also the laws of chemical combinations and dissolution; and the effects of temperature, pressure and radiation on the rates of chemical reaction.

It may be possible to discover the widespread association of certain types of organic molecule with special functions in organisms, by studying the evolution on earth, Wald said.

**When widely separated** groups of living organisms independently select the same type of molecule for the same function, they may as well be on different planets. There are examples to show that such independent choices have been made on earth, and they are governed, not by availability, but by suitability.

These considerations are of general interest, but, in addition, they open up a new frontier of universal biochemistry, Wald said.

Americans spent \$484 million on baby needs in 1958, compared with \$445 million for cosmetics.

Americans spent \$484 million on baby needs in 1958, compared with \$445 million for cosmetics.

Americans spent \$484 million on baby needs in 1958, compared with \$445 million for cosmetics.

Americans spent \$484 million on baby needs in 1958, compared with \$445 million for cosmetics.

**SILVER DOLLAR STAMPS**

**FRYERS** Whole Birds - Drawn Guaranteed Fresh! **29¢ lb.**

**SORAN'S**

**FRESH PRODUCE!**

**POTATOES** No. 2's 50-lb. Bag **\$1.79**

**OK SUPER MARKET** Open Till Midnight 7 Days a Week Silver Dollar Trading Stamps All Specials Are Good Thru Sat. Nite

**CARROTS** Snoboy 2-lb. Cello Pkg. **19¢ Bag**

**CELERY** Large Crisp Crunchy Bunches **2 FOR 29¢**

**AVOCADOS** Large Ones and Soft Shell **2 FOR 35¢**

**LETTUCE** Firm and Crisp for Your Salads **2 FOR 25¢**

**GRAPEFRUIT** Large Size 8-lb. Bag **69¢**

**CAULIFLOWER** White Solid Heads **15¢ Each**

**IVORY** Medium Size **REG. 3 for 35c SPECIAL 12 FOR \$1.00**

**M-J-B COFFEE** MORE MEASURES—MORE FLAVOR 1 lb. 65c 2 lb. \$1.29

**FRANKS** The good old-fashioned kind! **3 for 99¢**

**PICNIC HAMS** \$1.98

**Locker Beef** HALF BEEF **49¢ lb.** BIRD QUARTER **59¢ lb.**

**Green Flake SHORTENING** 3 Lb. **49¢**

**Christmas Tree Lights** By ROSSA only **99¢** \$1.00 value and 6 Sego coupons

**SEGO MILK** 6 Tall Cans **89¢**

**AUNT JEMIMA Products** White Corn Bread YOUR CHOICE Yellow Corn Meal **10¢** Corn Bread Mix Reg. Hominy Grits Inst. Hominy Grits **10¢ ea.**

**NYLON SPONGES** 6 Sizes to Choose from. Buy 1 at Regular Price — Get 2nd One FREE!

**OCCIDENT FLOUR** 5 lb. bag **35¢**