



NIGERIA WINS INDEPENDENCE - News-map spots Nigeria, which Saturday became the 15th African nation to win independence this year with strong hopes of averting the strife and bloodshed that plunged the Congo into chaos. Nigeria, with its 31,171,000 inhabitants, is by far the most populous of the 15 African nations. But, festivities in the capital and throughout the country were marred by reports of tribal warfare in the Benue Province of Northern Nigeria. (UPI Telephoto)

Nigeria Gets Independence; Joins Other African States

By PETER LYNCH
United Press International
Lagos, Nigeria - (UPI) - Nigeria Saturday became the 15th African nation to win independence this year with strong hopes of averting the strife and bloodshed that plunged the Congo into chaos. Guns boomed across the port of this prosperous capital city and tribal chiefs paraded in their vivid traditional garb to salute the new nation. Festivities in the capital

and throughout the country were marred by reports of tribal warfare in the Benue province of Northern Nigeria. However, officials said the nation as a whole was quiet on the eve of independence.

During the past month, more than 30 persons have been killed by marauding gangs and nearly 5,000 persons arrested.

Nigeria, with its 31,171,000 inhabitants, is by far the most populous of the 15 new African nations.

For years, the British have worked hard with Nigerian officials to avoid any breakdown of law and government similar to trouble in the Congo.

Independence did not come

as a sudden shock to Nigerians as it did to the Congolese on July 1. Since 1954, Nigeria has had an African cabinet, and its own prime minister since 1959. For the past six years, Africans have been handling most of the nation's affairs.

Nature has blessed this square-shaped country hugging the Gulf of Guinea on the west - central coast of Africa. Its nearly 1,000 miles of seacoast include excellent harbors at Lagos and Port Harcourt. At least another seven cities boast deep-water ports.

Two of Nigeria's waterways - the Niger and Benue rivers - split the country into three parts, Eastern, Northern and Western Nigeria.

This natural and political carving presents the infant country with one of its gravest problems - that of fusing three semi-states into one strong nation.

Three Leaders
In facing this problem, Nigeria has three leaders, each a fervent nationalist, but each determined to see his country strong and united without bloodshed and strife.

The three leaders are Premier Alhaji Sir Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, a soft-spoken Moslem northerner; Nnamdi "Zik" Azikiwe, flamboyant leader of the rival N.C.N.C. party, who has nominally abandoned politics to serve as governor - general, and Chief Obafemi Awolowo, hard-working former regional premier who founded Nigeria's exceptionally good educational system and now heads the parliamentary opposition.

All three are honor graduates of Western universities.

Mental Patient's Body Has Extra Chromosome

Chicago (Science Service) - An extra chromosome in a mentally retarded 21-year-old woman with minor congenital abnormalities has been reported by researchers at the Roswell Park Memorial Institute, Buffalo, N.Y.

The first description of the finding of an extra chromosome among the six largest chromosomes was given by Dr. Avery A. Sandberg, Lois H. Crosswhite, and Dr. Edwin Gordy in the current issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association. Chromosomes, located in the nucleus of the cell, contain genes which determine hereditary

46 chromosomes. Each normal human being has 46 chromosomes, 22 pairs of autosomes and two sex chromosomes. Half of the chromosomes come from the mother and half from the father at the time of conception.

There have been previous reports of an extra chromosome among the smallest chromosomes in persons with mongolism, a specific type of mental retardation, and of an extra chromosome of medium size in children with congenital defects.

"From the present findings it follows that trisomy (an extra autosome) is associated with various congenital defects... depending on the chromosomes involved and the resulting impact on overall genetic balance (the distribution of genes)," the researchers said.

It had previously been surmised, the authors said, that on the basis of gene content, the larger the extra chromosome, the more lethal and complicated the associated abnormalities would be. No significant correlation

However, they said, "the finding in our case would seem to indicate that there may not be any significant correlation between the size of the chromosome involved in trisomy and the extent and number of congenital abnormalities."

They added that trisomy in itself may not always result in obvious congenital defects since a case has been reported of an apparently normal father with 47 chromosomes who had a mongoloid child.

Raw vegetables cut with a sharp knife provide more vitamin C than cooked vegetables.

HELP US!
We need clothing, shoes, dishes, furniture, and bedding.
We Pick Up.
HELP OTHERS!
The Salvation Army
30 N. Holly
Spring 3-7335

PGE Offers Money To Relocate Park

Salem - (UPI) - Portland General Electric Co. Friday offered to put up \$350,000 for relocation of Cove Palisades park, which would be flooded by the company's Round Butte dam in Deschutes county.

Appearing before the State Highway commission, PGE spokesman Ralph Millsap said the firm expects to fill the reservoir behind the proposed dam by July, 1963, and thus relocation of the park would have to be completed by that time.

The commission did not approve the \$350,000 figure, which was tentative, and State Parks Supl. C. H. Armstrong said discussions will be held with the company to "determine if that is a realistic figure."

REDUCE LOSE WEIGHT FAST THE 900 CALORIE WAY



with NEW Miracle ProCal™ 79¢ \$8.95 Doz.

SAFE, SURE, SPEEDY
DRINK AWAY your bulges. DROP those unattractive extra pounds... with ProCal, the modern miracle 900 CALORIE METABOLIC diet. ProCal cuts down calorie intake, keeps up adequate daily nutrition, provides appetite satisfaction. NO pills. NO exercise. NO tireless menus. NO starvation diet. ProCal is a COMPLETE meal... supplies ALL necessary vitamins, minerals, fat, protein, carbohydrates. Comes in 5 DELICIOUS FLAVORS... Chocolate, Vanilla, Butterscotch, Strawberry, Coffee. Start LOSING weight the EASY way today with ProCal... the BEST tasting diet ever.

WESTERN THRIFT
30 N. Central Ave. Dial SP 3-5371

Walgreen Agency

One 6 BIG DAYS

49c WALGREEN RUBBING ALCOHOL
2 Pint Bottles 50c

5c LUXURY FRUIT DROPS or MINTS
2 for 6c

85c PO-DO AEROSOL SPEED SHAVE
Regular or Menthol
2 10-oz. Cans 86c

89c BISMADINE POWDER
For Acid Indigestion
25-oz. 90c

98c ANEFRIIN DECONGESTANT TABLETS
Makes Breathing Easier
2 Bottles of 24 99c

Reg. 45c
Glycerin Suppositories
Infants or adults. Jar 12
2 FOR 46c
Walgreens

Reg. 39c
WALGREENS Anti-Enzyme Tooth Paste
2 FOR 40c
2 1/2-oz.

REG. \$1.19
Walgreens Cough Syrup
Antihistaminic with peneben. 8-oz. size. 2 FOR 120

REG. 98c
ANEFRIIN APC
With Vitamin C
Bottle 24 tablets. 2 FOR 99c

REG. 79c
ANALGESIC BALM
Keller's fast relief for pain. 1 1/2-ounce. 2 FOR 80c

REG. 75c
THURETS Laxative
Tiny coated pellets - easy to take. 150's. 2 FOR 76c

REG. 89c
Anefrin Nasal Spray
Antihistaminic and antibiotic. 1/2-ounce. 2 FOR 90c

REG. 55c
EYE DROPS
Soothing relief. OCTINE. 1/2-oz. bottle. 2 FOR 56c

REG. 79c
Orlis MOUTH WASH
Soothing, refreshing. 16-ounce bottle. 2 FOR 80c

REG. 63c
BISMADINE Tablets
Minty alkalizer & anti-acid. 100 size. 2 FOR 64c

REG. \$1.00
GLIDE CELENATE
Ointment or Powder for athlete's foot. 2 FOR 101

REG. 98c
SACCHARIN
Effervescent - 1/4-gr. tablets. Bottle 1000's. 2 FOR 99c

REG. 47c
CASTORIA
Safe, children's laxative. 3-oz. bottle. 2 FOR 48c

REG. 48c
Lanolin Baby Oil
Physicians & Surgeons. Light scent 5-oz. 2 FOR 49c

REG. 57c
BABY SHAMPOO
Physicians & Surgeons. Won't burn eyes. 4 oz. 2 FOR 58c

REG. 33c
CHILD'S ASPIRIN
Exact 1/4-grain - cherry flavored. 50's. 2 FOR 34c



49c ASPIRIN
Walgreens finest 1/4-grain. Bottle 100... 2 FOR 50c
79c bottle 200... 2 FOR 80c

MON. Thru SAT.

OLAFSEN VITAMINS ADD 1c GET 2!

REG. \$5.79
GERIATRIC FORMULA FOR FOLKS OVER 40! 29 essential elements - Bottle 100 2 FOR 580

REG. \$3.98
AYTINAL VITAMIN MINERAL TABLETS 20 vital factors of nutrition - Bottle 100 2 FOR 399

\$5.59 OLA-BERON 12 B Complex factors plus. Bottle of 100... 2 FOR 560
\$2.89 JUNIOR AYTINAL Vitamins and minerals for children. 100's... 2 FOR 290
\$7.65 OLAVITE TABLETS Therapeutic vitamin formula. Bottle 100... 2 FOR 766
\$3.29 OLA-VITOL SOLUTION Multi-vitamins flavored for children. Pint 2 FOR 330

\$1.98 VITAMIN A 25,000 USP Units 2 Bottles of 100 Caps \$1.99

\$1.39 VITAMIN C 100 mg. 2 bottles of 100 tabs \$1.40

\$1.98 VITAMIN C 250 mg. 2 bottles of 100 tabs \$1.99

\$1.19 Dicalcium Phosphate With Vitamin D 2 Bottles of 100 Caps \$1.20

\$1.39 COD LIVER OIL Plain or Flavored 2 Pints \$1.40

\$3.79 Super Aytinal For Children Multiple Vitamins & Minerals 2 Bottles of 100 Caps \$3.80

\$1.19 BREWERS YEAST 2 Bottles of 250 Tabs \$1.20

\$7.95 OLAVITE-M Therapeutic Vitamin Formula With Minerals 2 Bottles of 100 Tabs \$7.96

\$4.29 OLA-TABS "M" 8 Vitamins & 7 Minerals in a Pleasantly Flavored Chewable Tablet 2 Bottles of 100 \$4.30

\$2.39 BAYTOL B Complex Vitamins 2 Bottles of 100 Tabs \$2.40

79c ANTIBIOTIC ZINC OXIDE OINTMENT 2 1 1/2 oz. Tubes 80c

\$1.79 ANEFRIIN APC 2 Bottles 50 Tabs \$1.80

49c MILK OF MAGNESIA 2 Bottles 100 Tabs 50c

EXTRA SPECIALS

Added to Our Great One-Cent Sale!



all purpose FILM 3 ROLL PACK
WALGREEN FILM 120, 620 or 127 3 ROLL PACK 3 FOR 88c

50' Reel 8MM DYNACHROME DAYLIGHT FILM PRICE INCLUDES PROCESSING \$2.99

39c COTTON BALLS by Q-Tips 2 boxes 65s 39c
CIGARETTE LIGHTERS 39c

\$3.00 VALUES Christmas Cards 50 Regular Cards 32 Deluxe Slim YOUR CHOICE 98c

98c DENNISON GIFT WRAPS 2 3 ROLL PACKS 89c

BILLFOLDS MEN'S OR LADIES' LEATHER 2 for \$2.01

Free Delivery in Medford Add Federal Tax on Taxable Merchandise
WESTERN THRIFT MEDFORD'S ORIGINAL PRICE CUTTERS 30 CENTRAL DIAL SP 3-5371
OPEN WEEK DAYS 8:30 to 9:00 - SUNDAYS 9 to 5