

Immigration Action Said of Importance To Nation's Growth

Editor's note: The following article was written by a June graduate of the school of journalism at the University of Oregon as an "editorial summary" of the conclusions developed in the senior thesis required of each graduate. The opinions are those of the writer.

By JAN EWALT (Salem, Oregon)

In recent years, this country's immigration policy has become a matter of major national concern. Long-dormant questions about the effect of our immigration laws now assume great importance. What we do in the field of immigration and naturalization is vital to the continued growth and internal development of the United States—to the economic and social strength of our country—which is the core of the defense of the free world. Our immigration policy is important to the conduct of our foreign relations and to our responsibilities of moral leadership in the struggle for world peace.

In the Days News

By FRANK JENKINS

In a sudden and startling (and perhaps immensely significant) revolt, the Turkish army tosses out President Menderes and his cabinet and take over the government.

In a statement, the army leadership says it acted "because of the crisis through which democracy is passing in Turkey." It says it will stay in power until "free and honest elections" can be held and will then hand over the nation's administration to the winners of the election.

That's about the size of it at the moment.

Why was Menderes tossed out? This explanation is offered in the dispatches: Menderes has repeatedly curbed his political opposition, closed newspapers critical of him and jailed their editors. University students in Istanbul and Ankara, taking their cue from the South Korean students who had overthrown Syngman Rhee, took to the streets in demonstrations against Menderes recently. The demonstrations were dispersed with some bloodshed, martial law was clamped on the major cities and the nation's colleges and universities were closed.

Menderes ran Turkey as a one-man show and regarded any criticism of his program as a personal insult and jailed scores of opponents for criticizing him.

That is to say— Assuming that all this is true— The Turkish revolt is a revolt against TOO MUCH POWER HELD IN TOO FEW HANDS TOO FEW HANDS TOO LONG.

SUMMING UP: It came near happening in Hungary. Only overwhelming superiority of BRUTE FORCE prevented it. The oppressors in Hungary HAD ALL THE GUNS and the revolutionists had none.

It HAPPENED in Korea. It IS HAPPENING in Turkey.

NOTE to the Kremlin: IT COULD HAPPEN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

A THOUGHT in conclusion: The WORDS of the new Turkish regime (which is only a few hours old as this is written) are fine and hopeful.

IT IS DEEDS, NOT WORDS, THAT COUNT IN THIS WORLD.

Let's hope the deeds of the new Turkish regime live up to its fine words.

A Shocking Door Didn't Stop Corps

Santa Barbara, Calif.—Police had the key to James J. Mahoney's front door, but they kicked it down anyway in order to get their man.

Mahoney's wife complained her husband, an electrician, had wired the front door to keep her from entering.

He wouldn't turn the power off for the policemen either, so they did the next best thing. Mahoney was booked for malicious mischief.

RAILROAD COSTS SHOWN

Washington—(UPI)—Railroads pay out a greater share of their revenues for wages and fringe benefits than other big industries, according to the Association of American Railroads. Out of every sales dollar received by the roads, the association said, 38 cents goes for labor costs—compared with 42 cents in the mining industry, 32 cents for communications and other public utilities and 27 cents in the general manufacturing field.

tion; however, some Americans believe that the United States has reached the peak of its growth, culturally and economically. They do not feel that new industries and new ventures will arise to absorb immigration as in the past. And they do not believe that we can open our doors to all who profess democracy and still remain a refuge of democracy itself.

Others believe we are still growing, still changing and continually advancing into new frontiers of industry and opportunity. They believe immigration has enriched America's past and will enrich its future, and that a constant but regulated flow of new blood and new brains will guarantee both our strength and our democracy.

Therefore, assuming a general agreement that there must be some limitation of immigration, the basic problem of determining what type of immigration policy is the best for the United States presents itself. Is the present immigration policy satisfactory, or should a new policy be adopted or the present one revised?

Our present immigration policy rests on the McCarran-Walter Act of 1952. The McCarran-Walter Act restricts total immigration to about 155,000 persons a year. Each nation is given a quota equivalent to one-sixth of one percent of the number of persons of that origin who made up our population in 1920.

In one respect, the McCarran-Walter Act recognizes the great international significance of removing all racial bar in our immigration policy. At least some minimum immigration quota is afforded to each of the free nations of Asia. The law also permits the uniting of families.

However, even with these salutary features, the McCarran-Walter Act's biggest defect is the retention of the national origins quota system. There must be some numerical limitation so that we will not be flooded with immigrants, all of which we could not possibly accommodate. But the over-all limitation of the present law is too small for our needs today.

Amendments Felt Best

In considering all the recommendations for changing our immigration policy, it appears that the best course to take at the present time would be to make additional amendments to our present law.

There should be an increase in the total number of immigrants to this country. One way to effect such an increase would be to base the quota on the 1950 census of population rather than the 1920 census. An annual maximum of 155,000 is now prescribed, but the change from the 1920 to the 1950 census would increase the quota approximately 65,000. We are a large, still industrially-growing country and could readily absorb the additional manpower that would result from the increase of immigration.

For a number of years the quotas from northwestern Europe have been very much under-subscribed, whereas the pressure of immigration from southern and eastern Europe has continued to be intense and the quotas always over-subscribed. Since the unused numbers are not reassigned to any other country and are not carried over to the following year, the total immigration under the present law has in the last few years been less than the statutory maximum.

Would Distribute Quotas

The law should be amended to permit the unused quotas for Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Pacific Oceanic area to be pooled and distributed during a 12-month period on a first come-first serve basis without regard to country of birth within the area. However, these quotas should be available only to aliens who qualify for preference status under existing law.

There are many factors that must be taken into consideration in considering what immigrants we want. Some of these are specialized skills or cultural accomplishments of prospective citizens; close family relationships; the populations and immigration policies of countries sending immigrants to this country; their past immigration and trade relationships with this country and their assistance to the joint defense of the free nations of the world.

In a sentence, our immigration policy should uphold the fundamental American traditions and ideals, show a working faith in America's future, uphold America's prestige and position among other nations, and follow the lessons of the American way of life.

PENNEY'S

ALWAYS FIRST QUALITY

Hurry for These!

TAG-ENDS! REMNANTS!

ONE-OF-A-KIND—

SLIGHTLY SOILED. PRICED TO SELL OUT FAST!

- 26 only, Girls' Blouses, 5-14.....99c
- 1 only, Women's Orlon Coat Sweater, blue-34.... 44c
- 1 only, Women's Wool Winter Coat, size 12 8.00
- 1 only, Women's Black Cocktail Dress, size 9 13c
- 1 only, Women's Chiffon Dress, size 12 2.44
- 1 only, Women's Cocktail Evening Dress, size 13 3.33
- 1 only, Youth's Convertible High Chair 10.00
- 1 only, Girls Pantie Cotton, size 8.....10c
- 1 only, Toddlers Stroller, 3 position 13.88
- 1 only, 48 Coil Crib Mattress, plastic covered.... 9.88
- 1 only, 6 yr. size Hdwd. Crib Bed 20.88
- 2 only, Boys' Plastic Quilt Lined Jackets.....6.88
- 15 only, Boys' Knit Polo Shirts, long sleeve 33c
- 1 only, Boys' White Dress Shirt, soiled-6 44c
- 2 only, Women's White Uniforms, soiled, size 14 3.00
- 3 only, Toys Reduced, red Wagon, Space Gun.....88c
- 1 only, American Flyer Electric Train Set 14.88
- 4 only, Boys' Wool Lined Denim Jackets 2.88
- 2 only, 9'x12' Viscose Tweed Rugs.....29.00



SORRY!
No Phone or Mail Orders

SORRY!
No Layaways on E.O.M. Items

clean-up

IF YOU FAIL TO READ EVERY WORD IT'S COSTING YOU MONEY

Tomorrow . . . and as long as the items last . . . you'll save even MORE during Penney's once-a-month TAG-END DAYS! . . . Odd lots, special purchases, discontinued items, some slightly soiled . . . all priced to mean greater savings for you! Shop for these bargains!!

FOR MEN!

- 5 Men's Wool Suits, flannel finish 29.00
- 14 Men's Wool Suits, wool worsted 39.00
- 9 Men's wool Melton Jackets, Br. Szs. 10.00
- 4 Men's Light Weight Jackets..... 3.00
- 7 Men's Tailored Sport Coats.....15.00
- 17 Men's featherweight Dress Hats.... 8.00
- 55 Men's Oxford cloth Dress Shirts.... 2.50
- 60 Men's Broadcloth & cotton Pajamas 2.00
- 7 Men's Short Sleeve Sport Shirts.....88c
- 2 Men's Wool Blend Sport Shirts.....1.88
- 1 Men's Brushed Rayon Shirt, lg. size 1.88
- 9 Men's Dress Shirts, short sleeve.....1.66
- 1 Men's red corduroy Sport Vest, 10c
- 2 Men's better T-Shirts, soiled..... 35c
- 3 Men's Briefs, soiled.....35c
- 15 Men's better Polos, shop soiled..... 1.66
- 1 Man's long sleeve Cardigan Sweater 2.00
- 24 Men's Better Billfolds..... 2.44 plus tax
- 40 Men's better imported Plaid Shirts 2.88
- 200 Men's long sleeve Sport Shirts..... 2.44
- 100 Men's light weight Sport Shirts..... 1.66
- 300 pr. Men's Summer Cotton Pants 2/5.99
- 44 pr. Men's Nylon/cotton Stretch Socks 50c
- 50 Men's Better Dress Belts..... 50c
- 100 Men's Dan River Sport Shirts..... 1.22
- 24 Men's better All Wool Slack Socks 1.33
- 20 pr. Men's Wash-n-Wear Slacks..... 4.44
- 10 Men's Wool Flannel Suits29.95
- 14 Men's summer Corduroy Sport Suits 15.00
- 23 Men's better Tropic weight Suits 20.00
- 20 Men's Sample 1960 Winter Jackets Priced as Marked!

FOR BOYS!

- 100 pr., Wash-n-Wear Boxer Shorts 3/1.00
- 8 Wool Blend Sport Coats, brkn. sizes 1.00
- 40 pr., Rayon Gabardine Slacks, 12-16.... 4.00
- 4 Nylon Fleece Reversible Jackets.... 5.00
- 200 Boys' Flannel Shirts, size 6-16.... 1.00
- 12 Jr. Boys' Sport Suits, 3-4-5 4.88
- 11 Boys' Sport Coats, sizes 6-12 6.88
- 14 Jr. Boys' Pile lined Short Jackets.... 3.88
- 1 Boy's Heavy Suburban Coat, size 12 6.88
- Boys' better Sport Shirts, size 8-18 1.66
- 15 Boys' light weight Plaids, long sleeve 1.22
- 12 Boys' flannel lined Jeans sizes brkn. 1.00
- 15 Boys' long sleeve Polo Shirts, size 12 66c
- 40 Jr. Boys' Acetate Flannel Slacks1.88
- 10 Boys' Bulky Sleeveless Vest Sweaters 2.33
- 10 Boys' Comb. Style Cotton Pants1.88
- 36 pr., Boys' Stretch Socks, nylon-cotton 25c
- Big Boy's Better Sport Coats10.00

FOR WOMEN!

- 32 only, Women's Cotton Plisse Slips 1.00
- 62 only, Women's Handkerchiefs..... 22c
- 48 only, Women's Belts, 22-32 50c
- 30 only, Women's Scarfs, neck type..... 10c
- 20 only, Women's Scarfs, prints, plains 50c
- 2 only, Women's Umbrellas, fold up.... 1.99
- 1 only, Woman's Purse, plastic, brown 10c
- 9 only, Women's Bras, cotton size 32-B 25c
- 1 pr., Women's Gloves, nylon, size M 15c
- 5 only, Women's Shrug, orlon, soiled 3.00
- 66 only, Women's Slips, 100% nylon 2.00
- 9 only, Slips, nylon/dacron/cotton 1.00
- 20 only, Women's Gowns, 100% nylon 2.99
- 9 only, Women's Gowns, all rayon..... 1.99
- 124 pr., Women's Hose, seamless..... 25c
- 40 pr., Women's Pajamas, flannel 1.33
- 5 only, Wo's Spr. 2-pc. Suit, 8-12..... 7.00
- 29 pr., Women's Pajamas, knit, S-M 1.33
- 1 only, Women's Robe, velveteen 16 5.88
- 15 pr., Women's Pajamas, size 14, 16 7.88
- 43 only, Women's Robes, short lounge 1.88
- 29 only, Women's Robes, short lounge 4.88
- 33 only, Women's Latex Girdles 1.99
- 23 only, Women's Brassieres 50c
- 19 only, Women's 2-way Stretch Girdles 3.99
- 10 only, Women's Foundations 3.99
- 26 only, Women's better Summer Hats 2.00
- 77 only, Women's Duster Robes 10-20 2.00
- 90 only, Women's better Spring Dresses 5.00
- 21 only, Women's Orlon Knit Suits 8.00
- 19 only, Women's Raincoats, 8-20 9.00
- 5 only, Women's 2-pc. Dresses, 14-16 1.99
- 13 only, Women's Sheath Dresses 12-16 3.33
- 23 only, Women's Wash Dresses, 16 1.88
- 4 Women's New Fall Sample Jackets Priced as Marked.

SHOE VALUES!

- 3 pr., Men's Tan Suede Moc, 6 1/2-8.... 3.00
- 3 pr., Men's Soft Sole Glove Moc.... 2.50
- 8 pr., Men's Dirty Buck Oxfords..... 6.00
- 1 pr., Men's Crepe Sole Slipon 6.00
- 7 pr., Men's Black Calf Oxford 13.00
- 3 pr., Men's Black Calf Moc Oxford 6.00
- 18 pr., Men's Brown Cap-toe Oxford 10.00
- 23 Girls' Red Saddle Oxfords, 9-2 4.00
- 6 pr., Rayon Black Moc Toe Oxford.... 6.00
- 8 pr., Girls Patent-Nylon Dress Straps 3.00
- 30 pr., Boys' Brown Moc Toe Oxfords... 5.00
- 24 pr., Boys' Tan Sueded Desert Boots 5.00
- 7 pr., Women's White Fabric Pumps 5.00
- 12 pr., Women's White Pennie Loafer 3.00

FOR GIRLS!

- 31 Orlon Lined Winter Jackets, 8-14 8.00
- 5 Bouffant Slips 4-8-14, ass't colors...1.44
- 65 Cotton Plisse Slips, 4, 6, 6x, 8, 10, 12 66c
- 19 Orlon Pullovers, 6-14 long sleeve.... 1.33
- 13 Girls' White Plastic Raincoats, 10-14 99c
- 40 Nylon Bouffants, 4-16 88c
- 15 Orlon Skirts, 7-14, plaids, solids.... 2.88
- 44 3 pc. Pajama Sets, 4-14 2.00
- 17 Orlon Sweaters, size 3-7, 8, 10.... 2.00
- 23 better Orlon Sweaters, 3-6x 2.44
- 96 better Long Wear Panties, 4-10 3/1.00
- 48 Cotton Taffeta Slips, 4-14, white.... 1.00
- 132 better Blouses, size 3-14 1.44
- 26 Sweat Shirts with Hood, 6-14 1.98
- 42 Girls' Twill Jeans, 4-14, red, blue.... 1.00
- 20 Girls' Cotton Skirts, 6x-12 1.88
- 87 Girls' Sport Tops, S, M, L 79c
- 4 Girls' Chenille Robes 2.66

FOR INFANTS!

- 72 Toddler Girl Playsuits, 2-4 88c
- 140 Cotton Training Pants, 1-4 4/1.00
- 7 better Toddler Nylon Jackets, 2-3.... 4.98
- 48 Birdseye Diapers, medium wght. 12/1.88
- 63 Best quality Training Pants 1 1/2, 3 3/8c
- 46 better qual. Cotton Crib Sheets 88c
- 48 Cotton Flannel Receiving Blankets 3/1.00
- 14 Toddler Girl Diaper Sets, 1 1/2-1 1/2 77c
- 6 Toddler Cardigan Sweaters, 3-4 99c
- 46 Knitted Cotton Sleepers, 1-5.....1.29
- 120 Toddler 2-pc. Playsuits, ass't., 1-4 1.00
- 5 Toddler Bedford Cord. Suits/w Hat 3.00
- 62 Toddler Boys' 2-pc. Sets, 2-4.....2.66
- 4 Toddler Boys' Melton Jackets 3.98
- 3 Toddler Girls' Raincoats..... 2.88
- 9 Orlon Pile Lined Jackets, 1 1/2-4 5.00
- 17 Toddler Girls' Sunsuit, 1-4, colors.... 1.00
- 6 Toddler Boys' Boxer Jeans 98c

FOR MEN!

- 10 pr., Men's Rayon/Nylon Whipcords 5.66
- 180 pr., Men's Cotton Work Socks 6/1.00
- 100 Men's Chambray Work Shirts..... 1.00
- 3 Men's Dacron Insulated Underwear 10.88
- 1 Men's Quilt Lined Work Jacket.... 7.88
- 1 All wool Coat Sweater, size 48 3.88
- 3 Men's Heavy Wool Shirts, lg. size 3.88
- 11 Men's Cotton Thermal Drawers, lg. 99c
- 3 Men's Pique Union Suits, size 38 99c
- 3 Men's 10% Wool Union Suits, (36) 99c
- 50 Men's Army Twill Shirts, grey-tan 2.00
- 100 Men's Army Twill Pants, grey-tan 2.50
- 28 Men's Cotton Flannel Shirts, S-L 1.88
- 20 Men's Rain Suits with hooded Jacket 5.95
- 200 pr. 8-oz. Canvas Gloves..... 5/1.15

FOR THE HOME!

- Sewing Remnants Drastically Reduced**
- 1000 yds. Better Cottons 50c yd.
- 500 yds. Terry Cloth Remnants..... 60c yd.
- 12 only, English Brass Wall Plaques... 1.50
- 20 yds, Drapery Yargage 1.00 yd.
- 3 pr., Readymade Drapes, rose 5.00
- 3 pr., Readymade Drapes, soiled..... 5.00
- 2 pr., Readymade Drapes, 72x84 10.00
- 3 pr., Readymade Drapes, 144x84.... 1.00
- 2 only, Bath Sets, 3 piece, soiled 2.66
- 2 only, Tweed Rugs, size 24 by 72.... 5.00
- 4 only, Tweed Rugs, size 4x6 10.00
- 3 only, Shower Curtains, size 36x60 5.00
- 1 only, Deepplush Rug, 36x60 5.00
- 1 only, Shower Curtains, size 6x6 2.00
- 12 pr., Plastic Curtains, size 34x30.... 2.00
- 5 only, Shower Curtains, size 6x6.... 1.00
- 9 only, Plastic Curtains, 34x30 1.00
- 36 Sets, Shower & Window Curtains... 1.00
- 17 pr., Readymade Drapes, 48x84.... 2.50
- 32 pr., Tier Curtains, cotton, 36x45 1.00
- 40 pr., Dotted Tier Curtains, 30 in. long 2.00
- 64 pr., Cafe Curtains, cotton prints, 36" 66c
- 8 only, 9x12 Tweed Rugs 29.00
- 5 only, 9x12 Braided Rugs, red, grey 29.00
- 8 only, Blanket Ends, 36x50 50c
- 3 only, Baby Sacques, pink, yellow ... 25c
- 18 cards, Assorted Buttons, brkn. lots... 03c
- 86 spools, Assorted Thread, 100 yd. spls. 06c
- 10 only, Napkins, Rayon, Cotton 25c
- 30 only, Place Mats, plastic ass't. prints 20c
- 3 only, Table Cloths, size 52x70" 3.00
- 8 only, Utility Pads, 25x72..... 1.00
- 10 only, Garment Bags, 54 in. long 50c
- 48 only, PenSets, 6 piece set..... 50c
- 13 only, Asst. Hangers, comb. pant, suit 50c
- 12 only, Chairback Sets, quilted plastic.. 08c
- 98 22"x44" Terry Cloth Towels 50c
- 198 only, 3'x6' Bamboo Blinds 83c

PRICES SLASHED!

- 12 24" Steel Rotary Mower Blades... 3.99
- 2 22" Rotary Mowers, 2 1/2 H.P. 48.88
- 2 18" Reel Mowers, 2 H.P. Engine 68.88
- 3 Ladies' Plaid Dress Carrier 10.88 plus tax
- 10 Ladies' Cosmetic Train Case 7.88 plus tax
- 10 Ladies' Weekend Cases..... 7.88 plus tax
- 2 Red Plaid Zipper Cases..... 5.00 plus tax
- 5 only, Padded Aluminum Lounges 16.88
- 12 only, Folding Aluminum Chairs..... 4.88
- 200 pr. 60 gauge Nylon Hose 36c

SPECIAL!

BIG BUY! PLASTIC Lounge Pad 588

Enjoy summer more! Add comfort to your bedded chaise lounge with new comfortable Tufflex-filled pads. Durable vinyl plastic cover in attractive floral print.

Patio Shop, Street Floor

SPECIAL!

Special! 4 Yard 80 sq. Percale Dress Lengths Compare! 4 yds. \$125

80 square percales in pre-cut 4-yard dress lengths. Choose cool plain colors or colorful summer prints in your favorite shades.

Penney's, Street Floor

BUY NOW!

Last Day PERCALE SHEETS Compare! 193

Twin 72 by 108 inches. Twin Sanforized® fitted full 81 by 108 inches, or Sanforized® fitted. 42 by 36 inch pillow case 2/1.05

Penney's, Street Floor

SEE THIS!

Special! Men's Machine Washable SLACKS 2 pr. 599

400 pairs! Sizes from 29 to 48 in. waist!

- Bedford Cord!
- Cotton Poplin!
- Faded Denims!

Penney's, Street Floor

SAVE BIG!

SPECIAL! BOYS' SPORT SHIRTS Compare 100

Shirts for all occasions. . . short sleeves. . . long sleeves. Sports solids or prints. Full cut for active boy wear. Completely washable. Sizes 4 to 18.

Penney's, Street Floor

DON'T MISS IT

Women's Bedford Cord Tapered ANKLE PANTS Compare! 144

Sun fashioned pants in your favorite cotton machine washable Bedford cord. . . in 9 colors. . . and all priced to be kind to your budget!

Penney's Mezzanine

SPECIAL!

Dacron CURTAIN BUY! 250 pair!

PRISILLAS — Sheer pricillas for your win down of wonderful Dacron polyester fibers. Washes and drip-dries in minutes with absolute no ironing required.

Penney's, Street Floor

ALL TAG-END MERCHANDISE GOES ON SALE 9:30 A.M. TUESDAY