

What Is The Law?

This column is prepared as a public service by the College of Law, Willamette University, Salem, to explain basic legal principles, not to provide legal advice. The reader is cautioned not to apply these cases to his own problems without an attorney's advice, for differing facts may change the outcome.

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by Alice Brooks

Just right for spring and summer! Wear these pretty, trimmed veils - for daytime and dates.

So flattering! SIX enchanting veil caps - they cost about a dollar to make. Trim with flowers, velvet ribbon, bits of sparkle. Pattern 7244; directions.

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LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING ON INTERIM ZONING FOR AREA DESIGNATION - WHITE CITY. The Jackson County Planning Commission will hold a PUBLIC HEARING in the Jackson County Court House Auditorium, Medford, Oregon on the 26th of May, 1960, at 9:00 P.M.

In accordance with the provision of the "County Planning Law" (O.R.S. 215.120 as amended in Chapter 387) notice is hereby given that the Jackson County Planning Commission, Jackson County, Oregon, in compliance with said law will hold a Public Hearing on a Proposed Interim Zoning Ordinance which is more fully described as follows:

Beginning at the center line of Crater Lake Highway and the North line of Section 16, Township 36 South, Range 1 West of the Willamette Meridian in Jackson County, Oregon; thence East along the North line of Sections 16, 15, 14 and 13 said Township and Range to the Northeast corner of Section 13; thence South along the East line of Sections 13, 24, 25 and 36 said Township and Range to the Southeast corner of Section 30; thence West along the South line of Sections 36, 35, 34, 33, 32 and 31 to the Southwest corner of Section 31; thence North along the West line of Sections 31 and 30 to the Northwest corner of Section 30; thence East along the North line of Section 30 along the North line of Avenue "A" to a point three hundred (300) feet West of the Western right-of-way line of Crater Lake Highway; thence in a Northeasterly direction parallel to and three hundred (300) feet West of the Western right-of-way line of said Crater Lake Highway to the center line of Avenue "A"; thence East along the center line of said Crater Lake Highway; thence in a Northeasterly direction along the center line of said Crater Lake Highway to the point of beginning.

Signed: Ron James, President, Jackson County Planning Commission.

SUMMONS IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON. LORRAINE HAUSMANN, Plaintiff,

EARLE L. HAUSMAN, DOROTHY NAUJALIS and UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND, Oregon, a corporation, Defendants.

TO: DOROTHY NAUJALIS, Defendant.

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to appear in answer to the Complaint of Plaintiff filed against you in the last day of the time prescribed in the Order for Publication of Summons, to wit: four weeks from the date of first publication of this Summons, the date of first publication being the 3rd day of May, 1960, and if you fail to so appear and answer for want thereof, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for a decree of foreclosure of a certain real property mortgage on the following described premises: Lots 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Bungalow Addition to the City of Ashland, Jackson County, Oregon. This Summons is published pursuant to an Order for Publication of Summons made and entered by the Honorable James M. Main on the 29th day of April, 1960, directing that the Defendant, Dorothy Naujalis be served by publication of summons in the Medford Mail Tribune for four consecutive weeks from the first date of publication. Kenneth A. Poole, Attorney for Plaintiff, Eugene Legal Center, 158 Post Street, Eugene, Oregon.

Segregation of Students by Academic Aptitude Spreading in U.S. Schools

By LOUIS CASSELS
UPI Correspondent

Segregation of students by academic aptitude rather than race is a rapidly spreading practice in U.S. schools.

It is called "ability grouping." There are many variations, but the basic idea is that children should be separated, for instruction purposes, into fast, average and slow-learning groups.

This is not a new idea. Educators have been debating its merits for more than 30 years, and there is still considerable controversy as to whether it is, on balance, a good or a bad thing.

During the 1930s and 1940s, most American schools felt it was best for all members of a class to work together. The early 1950s saw the beginning of a noticeable trend toward ability grouping. It was given powerful impetus in the past few years by the post-sputnik clamor for providing an adequate educational challenge to highly talented youngsters.

Grouping Practiced

Today ability grouping is practiced, in some form, by a very large proportion of the big urban public school systems and by a growing number of smaller elementary and high schools.

Sometimes the grouping is done very informally. An elementary school teacher, for example, may have one set of work groups for reading instruction, another for arithmetic and still another for spelling. This flexible arrangement recognizes the possibility that a particular child may be strong in one subject and weak in another. It also makes it easy for him to shift from one group to another as his ability improves.

single tax. And in the realm of ideas it protects expression which is eloquent no less than that which is unconvincing.

More elaborate arrangements are found in some schools. The children are divided into entirely separate "curriculum tracks."

Proponents say that ability grouping is the best answer to the problem of teaching children of widely varying mental capacity without having the bright ones held back to the pace of the slow-learners, or throwing the slow-learners up against a hopeless challenge.

Can Direct Needs

Other arguments for ability grouping include the following: When the range of differences in a class is narrowed, the teacher can direct instruction more effectively to the specific needs of the students.

Superior students can work up to their full capacity without fearing that they will be socially ostracized by their

less-talented classmates for showing off their ability.

Each child fights, so to speak, in his own weight. One of the principal arguments against ability grouping is that it can have an unfortunate psychological effect on youngsters. The students assigned to the fast group may become insufferably little snobs. At the other extreme, the slow-learner label tends to create or aggravate inferiority feelings.

Other arguments against ability grouping:

Many children who might emerge as natural leaders in an average group are submerged in a gifted group, and never have a chance to "blossom."

Students in special "fast" classes may be subjected to excessive intellectual competition and brutal amounts of homework. Conversely, the

slow groups may move even more slowly than they need to because there are no bright students to stimulate them.

Since slow-learners, because of their frustrations and other problems, tend to be more difficult to manage in the classroom, concentrating them in special groups may create acute disciplinary problems.

Do the advantages of ability grouping outweigh the disadvantages? The ultimate answer may have to await the test of time.

In any case, a growing body of educators seems to be convinced that the potential benefits are sufficient to warrant a fair trial.

Kennedy Remark Seen as Harmful

Washington, (UPI) - Republican National Chairman Thurston B. Morton says Sen. John F. Kennedy (D-Mass.) may have hurt his bid for the presidency with his recent remarks on the religious issue.

Morton and two other Republican senators commented on Kennedy's statement that now was the time to find out whether his faith would bar him or any other Catholic from the White House.

Vice President Richard M. Nixon said religion would not be a proper issue in the 1960 campaign. He said in a Chicago speech he was sure that Kennedy, if elected president, would "put the government and Constitution above other issues."

Humphrey Schedules Campaign in Oregon

Portland - (UPI) - Sen. Hubert Humphrey (D-Minn.) is scheduled to come to Oregon to campaign for votes in the state's May 20 primary election sometime after the West Virginia primary May 10, his local headquarters said Monday.

BOWS AND ARROWS

Douglas, Cameron Republic- (UPI) - Bow and arrow police patrols have been formed by Hausa tribesmen to ward off anti-government terrorist attacks, it was reported Monday. The patrols are sanctioned by the government.

BOARD CHAIRMAN DIES

Santa Barbara, Calif. - (UPI) - Robert H. Gibson, 57, chairman of the board of the Wine Institute and president of the Gibson Wine Co., died Monday.

MAYORS TO MEET

Chicago - (UPI) - More than 1,000 mayors representing all the continents of the world will convene here May 11 for a four-day assembly to discuss municipal problems. Mayor Richard J. Daley announced Monday. The convention is sponsored jointly by national and international mayors' organizations.

Montgomery, Ala. - (UPI) - Mayor Earl D. James, dedicating a statue of Gen. Robert E. Lee at a high school Monday, said it faced north because "he never turned his back on an enemy."

North Bend, Ore. - (UPI) - Terrence H. Cavanagh, 21, Coos Bay, was injured fatally early Sunday when his sports car struck a telephone pole near here.

STAR GAZER

By CLAY R. POLLAN

Your Daily Activity Guide According to the Stars

To develop message for Wednesday, read words corresponding to numbers of your Zodiac birth sign.

ARIES	Taurus	Gemini	Cancer	Leo	Virgo	Libra	Scorpio	Sagittarius	Capricorn	Aquarius	Pisces
1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40	1-16-37-40
2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33	2-15-22-33
3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32	3-14-21-32
4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31	4-13-20-31
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6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29	6-11-18-29
7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28	7-10-17-28
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23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23	23-1-12-23
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25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21	25-11-10-21
26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20	26-10-9-20
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28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18	28-8-7-18
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30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16	30-6-5-16
31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15	31-5-4-15
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33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13	33-3-2-13
34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12	34-2-1-12
35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11	35-1-1-11
36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10	36-12-1-10
37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9	37-11-1-9
38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8	38-10-1-8
39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7	39-9-1-7
40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6	40-8-1-6
41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5	41-7-1-5
42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4	42-6-1-4
43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3	43-5-1-3
44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2	44-4-1-2
45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1	45-3-1-1
46-2-1-0	46-2-1-0	46-2-1-0	46-2								