

Antarctica Expedition Account Starts Today



This is the Navy's largest, most powerful icebreaker, the USS Glacier, shown off the ice barrier of the Amundsen sea during the Bellingshausen sea expedition Operation Deep Freeze 1960.

The 310-foot ship, along with the USS Burton Island, penetrated a coast of Antarctica never before approached by land or sea. The Glacier, with 21,000 horsepower, was stopped several times by heavy ice during the expedition.

Aboard the Glacier were several scientists who obtained data about the Bellingshausen-Amundsen sea areas. Also on board were representatives of United Press International and various newspapers throughout the country, including Herb

Grey, advertising manager of the Mail Tribune.

Press representatives were invited on the trip as part of the Navy's program of public relations and a policy to take newspaper representatives on expeditions so they may observe first hand how the Navy operates.

Grey recently returned from the 70-day trip, which is considered one of the most important expeditions by the Navy in the Antarctica. During the trip, he kept account of his impressions of the experience, the places he visited, the people he met, and the things he did.

The first installment of the account appears on page 6B of today's Mail Tribune.

Rebel Forces End Uprising In Venezuela

Caracas, Venezuela - (UPI) - The main rebel forces in San Cristobal surrendered today after a 24-hour uprising and the government poured in troop reinforcements to wipe out the last small pockets of resistance.

The attempted revolution against President Romulo Betancourt fizzled when rebel leader Jesus Maria Castro Leon failed to win the support of the army or people.

The government said Castro Leon fled San Cristobal into the jungles of Venezuela and that all likely escape routes to neighboring Colombia appeared cut off.

The attempted revolution against President Romulo Betancourt fizzled when rebel leader Jesus Maria Castro Leon failed to win the support of the army or people. Castro Leon's main lieutenants were captured. Col. Juan de Dios Moncada Vidal was taken prisoner in Rubio six miles from the border. So was Col. Francisco Lizarazo who set off the rebellion Wednesday by turning the San Cristobal garrison over to Castro Leon, a backer of ousted Dictator Carlos Perez Jimenez.

Very Few Casualties
The San Cristobal rebels surrendered to armed civilians loyal to Betancourt. Today truckloads of troops arrived in San Cristobal from the garrisons at Barquisimeto and San Antonio. Others were en route.

There were remarkably few casualties in the short-lived revolt, one of many attempted against Betancourt in the past year or so by Castro Leon and Moncada. Both are former government officials.

Reports on Bullets Received in County

Bullets fired from a .22 caliber pistol taken from men arrested in Redding, Calif., were not fired from the same weapon that killed Mrs. Marian Stella Hamilton, an Ashland rancher's wife, March 15.

The report was received today by the Jackson county sheriff's office from the state crime laboratory at Salem. The gun was taken from two men by California authorities. The men are charged with armed robbery and kidnap.

Leads being received by the sheriff's office are still being checked, sheriff's deputies reported today. Many of the leads come from other law enforcement agencies when an arrest is made of a person who resembles the artist's conception of a subject observed near the scene shortly before the shooting.

Ex-Portland Policeman Accused of Bank Robbery

Greenville, S. C. - (UPI) - A former Oregon policeman was accused of robbing a bank here of \$18,510. He was arrested because of the "instinct" of a Negro minister 11 minutes after the robbery.

Willie Eldridge Patton, 35, former Portland officer, was arrested when the Rev. H. O. Mims saw him transfer money and a pistol from one car to another a block from the bank and change his coat and shirt. "Instinct told me, 'that's the man,'" Mims said. He sent a

Question of Family Counseling Talked

Should the county enter the family counseling field? This is the question presented at a public hearing called by the county court last night. Approximately 40 people, most of them apparently favoring the proposal, attended the meeting in the county courthouse auditorium.

Four or five persons from the rural part of the county backed the opposition of John Niedermeyer, Jacksonville

Hoover Bids to Be Opened May 10

Bids for construction of a classroom addition to Hoover school will be opened by the Medford school board May 10 instead of April 26, as previously planned, school officials have announced.

Bids will be for a three-classroom addition with two alternates. One alternate will be for a fourth room, and the second will be for two classrooms.

The school board earlier this month authorized the school administration to proceed with plans for an additional two rooms at Hoover on the basis of necessity and

The additional alternate of two classrooms at Hoover was approved because of inflation and the fact the rooms will be needed. Board members said they have been approached by district patrons encouraging the most economical program feasible.

Plans for other classroom additions are progressing satisfactorily, administrators said. Bids will be called soon for construction of classroom additions at West Side and Oak Grove schools, and Hedrick and Hedrick and McLoughlin Junior High schools.

Woman Burned by Electric Heater

Mrs. Lloyd Black, 2467 Barnett rd., is in serious condition at Rogue Valley hospital from burns suffered at her home this morning, according to a hospital report.

City firemen, sent to the Black home when a house fire report was received, stated that Mrs. Black was severely burned from the waist down when her clothing ignited from contact with an open-faced portable electric heater. The hospital said Mrs. Black also received burns on her back. She was taken to the hospital by ambulance.

Firemen were called about 7:40 a.m.

\$11,000 Approved For Decline Study

Salem - (UPI) - The state board of higher education has approved a request for \$11,000 for continued research on the problem of pear decline in the Medford area.

Researchers are not sure yet what has caused the pear trees to wither and, in many cases, die. The situation has given growers concern since 1957.

The \$11,000 will be added to \$5,000 from Oregon State college and \$2,000 from the growers themselves to make up the \$18,000 needed to continue the project.

Jackson county pear growers appeared before the emergency board last February and said the needed research would be discontinued June 30 if additional funds could not be obtained.

Jackson Takes Oath For Highway Post

Salem - (UPI) - Glenn Jackson, Medford, today was sworn in by Gov. Mark Hatfield to another three-year term on the State Highway Commission.

Powell Tax Evasion Case Received by Jury

New York - (UPI) - The tax evasion case of Rep. Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-N.Y.) went to a jury in federal court today.

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Communication Satellite Orbit Attempt Planned

May 5 Set as Launching Date

Houston, Tex. - (UPI) - Senate Democratic Leader Lyndon B. Johnson (Texas) revealed today that the United States on May 5 will try to orbit a communications satellite which he said could "completely revolutionize" global communication.

Johnson, in a speech here, said that television can be expected to "benefit greatly" from the satellite - called Echo.

The satellite will be a 100-foot balloon. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration will launch the balloon, folded into a 26-inch container, with a three-stage Thor-Delta rocket from Cape Canaveral, Fla. An attempt will be made to put it into a 1,000-mile high orbit.

Johnson said NASA is announcing the Echo project today. He said the agency agreed to announce this launching two weeks in advance, instead of just one, at his suggestion. The longer notice, he said, would enable the world's scientific community to prepare for more adequate tracking and communicating with the satellite.

Johnson challenged Russia to join America in peaceful attacks on the problems ranging from space to disease and disarmament.

In a prepared speech before a state Junior Chamber of Commerce convention, he said this country's peaceful interest in outer space already has been demonstrated.

Counties Asked To Help Chambers

Members of the Jackson and Josephine county courts Wednesday afternoon discussed a request by Ashland, Medford, Grants Pass, and Cave Junction Chambers of Commerce for financial help in the printing of a district brochure.

According to Judge Earl Miller, a request for \$8,000 from the two counties had been made by the chambers. The brochure would promote the two-county area and replace numerous pamphlets and leaflets now printed by individual chambers.

No decision was reached, Miller said. The requested \$4,000 from Jackson county would be double that given in previous years. Last year the court gave Ashland \$750 and Medford \$1,250.

Further discussions are being planned by the two courts, it was reported.

WEATHER
FORECAST: Partly cloudy tonight and Friday and colder tonight with low temperature 30-32. High Friday 62-65.
Highest Yesterday 65
Lowest This Morning 39
Prec. to 10 a.m. Today .02

Our Skies Tonight
Sunset today 7:00 p.m.
Sunrise tomorrow 5:20 a.m.
Moonrise tomorrow 3:51 a.m.
New Moon - April 25
The planet, Mars, seen near the Moon tonight, is slowly growing brighter. It is now about 174 million miles from the Earth.

East Berlin Police Fail in Try To Control Traffic on Railways

United States Applies Pressure On Syngman Rhee

Cabinet Quits as Result of Rioting

Seoul, Korea - (UPI) - The United States was reported applying strong pressure on President Syngman Rhee today to fire controversial Vice President Lee Ki Poong and give his enraged political opposition another crack at the job.

Rhee's entire Cabinet resigned today as result of Tuesday's bloody near-rebellion in which official figures said 115 persons were killed and 748 injured. Rhee still had not formally accepted the resignation, but a cabinet reshuffle appeared certain.

Tuesday's violent anti-government rioting was touched off originally by nation-wide resentment at the recent presidential elections in which Rhee's hand-picked candidate, Lee, defeated incumbent Vice President John M. Chang.

Rhee's political opponents said the elections were rigged and that there was widespread fraud. They noted that Chang easily defeated Lee the last time they were opposed and that this time Chang did not carry the big cities where the opposition Democratic party has great strength.

U.S. Ambassador Walter P. McCone today conferred with Rhee for more than an hour Wednesday and informed sources said he was applying strong pressure for Lee to resign, for Rhee to reshuffle his Cabinet and for Rhee to call new vice presidential elections.

Chang called on President Eisenhower to help force the South Korean government to call new elections but said there must be new presidential elections as well. He said it would be "utterly illogical" just to hold vice presidential elections.

Salem Man Sure Suspect Not Killer

Salem - (UPI) - The owner of a men's clothing store here told police that a young man who walked out of the store Wednesday with more than \$200 in cash and clothing resembled a police drawing of an Ashland murder suspect.

Alex Jones of the Alex Jones men's wear store said afterward, however, he felt sure it "wasn't the same person."

Salem police detectives continued the investigation today.

The drawing, an artist's conception of the man who may have been involved in the March 15 slaying of Mrs. Marian Stella Hamilton in Ashland, has been circulated to Oregon police agencies.



BALLOTS PRINTED—Holding a sample ballot for the Josephine county Democratic party, Royal Bebb, president of Commercial Printing, Medford, compares its size with a Jackson county Republican ballot being held by Employee Mrs. Paul Parson. The Josephine county ballot is 38 inches long, but will be about the same length as the man Paul Parson looks on. A total of about

48,000 official and sample ballots for both parties will be off the press in about a week, at which time sample ballots will be distributed throughout the county, according to County Clerk Marvin Madden. Primary elections will be held Monday, May 20. The Jackson county Democratic party primary ballot will be about the same length as the Josephine county ballot.

Dog Control Law Not Publicized

Jacksonville - Mayor E. O. Graham said today that public hearings on the city's new dog control ordinance had not been publicized.

A Mail Tribune story Wednesday said the hearings "had been well-advertised."

Graham added that he had checked with City Attorney Ervin Hogan, who told him "it is legal to put through an ordinance without advertising it." He referred to publicity on public hearings.

Speaking of the petition signed by 33 persons and presented to the council Tuesday night, Graham said a dog control law definitely would be placed on the ballot for the Nov. 8 general elections.

The council usually makes it a practice to publicize public hearings on proposed ordinances, Graham continued, but "slipped up" in not doing so on the dog control issue. Hearings on recent zoning and building code ordinances were publicized, he explained.

The new dog control ordinance, passed March 15 and enforced beginning April 1, is still in effect. Graham also added that a long-standing ordinance controls dogs from April 1 to August 1, often referred to as "garden days."

218 Pints of Blood Collected in City

A total of 218 pints of blood was collected during a visit of the Red Cross Bloodmobile at the local chapter house yesterday, Red Cross officials said today.

Quota for the Medford visit was 200 pints. There were 121 "drop-in" donors, Red Cross officials said. They expressed appreciation for the number of drop-in donors.

At Shady Cove Tuesday, 85 pints were collected. Quota at Shady Cove was 100 pints. The Bloodmobile will return to Medford in June, local Red Cross officials said.

Delbert Crow Returned To Jackson County

Delbert Lee Crow was returned to Jackson county last night by Jackson county sheriff's deputies from the state penitentiary.

Crow was returned here after Circuit Judge Val D. Sloper, Salem, Friday set aside Crow's 25-year state prison sentence. Crow was sentenced Aug. 3, 1955, for burglary involving explosives of the Mason and Ehrman company warehouses, Medford.

SW District Elects Wendt as Chairman; AOC Airs Problems

County Commissioner Chester Wendt of Jackson county was unanimously elected chairman of the southwestern Oregon district of the Association of Oregon Counties yesterday at a meeting in Grants Pass.

County Commissioner Fred Flynn, Curry county, was elected alternate. County Judge Jim Harrison, Coos county, was commended for services given while he was chairman.

In other action yesterday afternoon, the AOC district members voted to refer a requested allocation for study of allowable timber cut data to the AOC public lands committee. The committee will be instructed to get an explanation from the regional office of the forest service on its allowable cut policy.

Survey Already Done
Jackson County Judge Earl Miller said he thought it was foolish for the AOC district members to contribute \$10,000 to finance a survey which has already been made. A member of the lumber industry said today he thought the national forest was doing a "realistic job" on allowable cut.

Joe McCracken, executive secretary of Western Forest Industries association, said a survey made by an independent forestry consultant showed the forest service was too conservative in setting allowable cut figures. Timber cannot be "stored on the stump," he declared.

Kenneth C. Tolenaar, executive secretary of AOC, reviewed legislation proposed by the association which will be presented to the state legislature in January.

This included establishing

county service districts as service costs could be charged to the people benefited, licensing businesses outside incorporated cities, retirement program for county officials, repeal of the county school levy, appraisal of farm lands at "their agricultural value for purposes and not as possible subdivisions, giving the counties authority to issue Bancroft bonds for street improvements, and a state constitutional amendment which would make it possible for a tax base, once established, to remain available as the basis for computation of a future tax levy even though more than three years have intervened since the date of the last levy.

It was noted that many counties are adopting welfare work relief programs. Douglas county is contacting people now for a pilot program.

Most of the morning session was taken up with an explanation of a new predatory and pest control program for counties under the U.S. fish and wild life service administration. The state and federal governments would pay 60 per cent of the cost of hiring government trappers, the counties the remainder. The counties would also pay 40 per cent of mileage costs, the cost of keeping a horse, and fringe benefits for the government trappers.

Agenda items include the segregation and allocation of the new tax on trailers and the new license fee on boats.

Hood River - (UPI) - County Judge Arvo A. Hukari, 66, died today after suffering a stroke.

Treasurer Leaves For Bend Meetings

Karl Janouch, county treasurer, will leave Friday morning for Bend where he will attend a special meeting of the County Treasurer's association.

Prior to meeting, he plans to attend sessions of the city finance officers' group. Among speakers at the county treasurer's meeting will be State Treasurer Howard C. Belton and the chief state auditor who handles the justice court records.

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Repossession of Savings Bonds Is Sought in Circuit Court Suit Here

A suit was filed in circuit court this week by Frank Fanger, executor for the estate of the late Cora Henrickson, seeking repossession of savings bonds accidentally sold at a public auction.

The complaint asks restoration of six \$750 savings bonds which were found by Floyd Havniar after he bought for 25 cents a waste basket containing the bonds and other miscellaneous articles.

Sole Beneficiary
Nebraska Wesleyan university of Lincoln, Neb., is the sole beneficiary of the estate, Mrs. Henrickson, whose home

Move Part of Effort To Stem Refugee Flood

West Berlin Police Race To Stations

Berlin - (UPI) - Communist police entered West Berlin today and tried to impose anti-refugee control on elevated railways in the allied areas. They fled back across the Iron Curtain when West German police showed up.

The move was part of a desperate Communist effort to halt a sudden mass flight of refugees from the Soviet occupation zone. Earlier the Reds had ordered a slowdown in their nationalization of small businesses to try to stem the tide of refugees.

Travelers Questioned
The elevated railway, under four-power occupation statutes, is run by the Communists. But this was the first time in two years they had tried to carry out controls on West Berlin stations. Today they questioned travelers and searched their luggage.

West Berlin police raced to the railway stations despite protests of Communist workers and halted the searches. Two East German policemen were arrested; others jumped on the trains and rode back into the eastern sector.

In the past week more than 6,000 East Germans have fled to West Berlin - the highest figures since the anti-Communist revolt in June, 1953. Many of them travel on the elevated railways which have less passenger checks than other border crossings.

In East Germany, the Communist-run National Front said no new steps would be taken to force craftsmen and small businessmen into collectives.

The Communist drive against private farmers and businessmen was behind the new flood of refugees. The last private farms were collectivized last week, and hundreds of farmers fled rather than go to work as laborers on land they once owned.

Other refugees included prosperous members of the middle class in large numbers for the first time. These engineers, shopkeepers, and craftsmen were also hit by the nationalization of their property.

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"I Think Those Passive Resistance Demonstrations Are In The American Tradition"



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