

Nixon's Career in Washington Shows Distinct Trend To Internationalist

(First of Three Articles)
Washington — By his own description, Vice President Richard M. Nixon is an "internationalist" in foreign affairs and a "conservative" in domestic policy.

His record on these matters has been laid open in speeches and votes during the 14 years since he first ran for U. S. Representative in the 12th District of California in 1946. His stands and votes on the issues have been catalogued and organized in a special report by Congressional Quarterly.

This article reviews Nixon's position on foreign affairs. Next, his views on domestic issues will be analyzed.

Whether or not there is an "old" and a "new" Nixon, both of them, with some exceptions, are distinctly internationalist. In his first year in the House, 1947, he was a strong supporter of foreign aid. Since then, he has traveled to five continents and about 60 countries and more than ever is urging active American participation in world developments and the problems of other nations.

On Marshall Plan Committee
As a freshman congressman, Nixon went to Europe in the fall of 1947 with the Herter Committee, headed by Rep. Christian A. Herter (R-Mass.), now secretary of state, to make an on-the-spot study of the requirements and resources of countries receiving help under the foreign aid program in connection with the newly proposed Marshall Plan.

It was this direct encounter with Europe's problems that convinced Nixon of the value of U. S. economic aid to forestall Communism in the free world. In 1947, 1948 and 1949, he voted in favor of military and economic aid both to European and Asian nations.

He favored a substitute proposal to provide less money for arms to NATO nations in 1949 but supported the final mutual security authorization that year.

In January of 1950, he opposed a \$60 million authorization for Korean aid, but a month later approved of the same proposal when the Ko-

rean situation worsened. The Korean conflict began June 25, 1950.

In the Senate in 1951, Nixon joined in approval of a resolution saying that no U. S. ground troops beyond the planned four divisions should be sent to Europe without Congressional approval. He also opposed the Truman administration on the firing of Gen. Douglas MacArthur and introduced a resolution asking that MacArthur be restored to his post.

Trade Policy
Nixon has favored a liberal trade policy as Vice President and asked in 1957 that the Reciprocal Trade Agreements act be extended "at least five years," but in the House in 1949 he voted to kill the Trade Agreements act of 1949.

Adenauer Off to San Francisco

Palm Desert, Calif. — (UPI) — West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, unburned but rested, leaves here today for San Francisco—next stop on his round the world tour.

The Chancellor spent most of his 36-hour stay here at El Dorado Country Club, winter golf spot of President Eisenhower. He shared a cottage with his daughter, Lotte Muhlaupt, on the club grounds. His son, Konrad Jr., also accompanied him on his visit here.

Adenauer attended mass Sunday at the Church of the Immaculate Heart and was welcomed by an honor guard of Knights of Columbus garbed in colorful ceremonial dress.

Aides said the 90 degree desert heat seemed to agree with the German leader and that he "enjoyed himself and was rested" after his tight schedule of speaking engagements and conferences during his four-day stay in Southern California.

Contractors Open Annual Meeting

San Francisco—(UPI)—The 41st annual convention of the Associated General Contractors of America opened today with 2,500 delegates in attendance.

A highlight of the four-day meeting will be a debate Thursday on the political issues of 1960 between Republican Sen. Barry Goldwater of Arizona and Democratic National Committee Chairman Paul Butler.

The principal speakers at today's session were Budget Director Maurice H. Stans and George Murphy, former actor and now vice president of Desilu Productions, Inc.

The AGC, headed by James W. Cawdrey, Seattle, has 7,400 members. The trade association is the recognized spokesman for construction, the nation's largest industry.

Crash Kills Three In Oregon Family

Valljo, Calif.—(UPI)—Three of four members of a young Navy family were killed Sunday in a two-car accident 10 miles north of here on Highway 40.

Dear were Elmer H. Gorsuch, 26, a sailor en route from Oregon to duty at Moffett Naval Air Field; his wife, Georgia, 25, and their son, David, 5.

Only survivor in the family was a two-year-old daughter, Crystal, who was in serious condition in a Fairfield, Calif., hospital.

Gorsuch was being transferred from duty at a Navy base in Tennessee and had spent part of his transfer time with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gorsuch, Troutdale, Ore.

Nixon was one of the 57 sponsors of the original Bricker amendment in 1952 providing that treaties should not take precedence over the Constitution or become internal law without additional legislation by Congress. Later, as Vice President, however, he opposed such an amendment.

Another turnabout in his position concerned nuclear tests. When Democratic Presidential candidate Adlai Stevenson proposed cessation of tests in 1956, Nixon said "Mr. Stevenson's brand of peace seems to amount to achieving peace through weakness. But the Eisenhower administration believes in keeping peace by staying powerful."

Since then, the administration has ceased tests. Nixon said last November that anyone urging a resumption of nuclear weapons tests "at this point" was ignorant of the facts. "Having all the facts, I can say the President reached the right decision."

Here are some characteristic statements made by Nixon on foreign policy subjects: "Let us talk less about our world leadership and more about our partnership with other free nations." June 25, 1957.

On Economic Aid—"The billion dollars we are spending for economic assistance to these uncommitted areas . . . is an investment in our own freedom and independence. It is the premium we pay to insure our survival as a free people." June 9, 1957.

Trade—"America's policy should be 'more trade, not less.'" Feb. 19, 1960.

Russia—" . . . we can make no greater mistake than to underestimate the ability of those who guide the destiny of the Soviet empire today . . . We are not going to change Communist policy with a smile or a handshake. They are hard-headed realists motivated by their own self-interest. They will respect us only if we firmly stand by our principles and our ideals." Jan. 27, 1959.

Exchange of Persons—"May I emphasize . . . the overwhelming importance of expanding our program for exchange of persons." June 7, 1956.

United Nations—"It is far from being a perfect instrument for settling international disputes. But in providing a forum for discussion of differences and for mobilizing world opinion against the use of force as an instrument of national policy, it renders a significant service to the cause of peace." Sept. 14, 1959.

Captive Nations—"To those who scoffed at (Dulles) advocacy of peaceful liberation for the captive peoples, he was stating the only position that a self-respecting, free people could take." June 19, 1959.

World Court—" . . . we must have something other than the balance of terror or the rule of terror; the rule of law. The repeal of the Connally amendment (under which the U. S. reserves the right to decide what cases involving it will go before the World Court) is a small step, but an important

step in that direction." Jan. 15, 1960.

Red China—"I can think of nothing which would be more detrimental to the cause of freedom and peace . . . than to recognize Red China and admit it to the United Nations at this time . . ." Feb. 6, 1960.

Next: Nixon on the domestic front.
(Copyright 1960, Congressional Quarterly Inc.)

Medford Airport To Get TACAN In Near Future

Medford will become an important link in the nation's air navigation system on or about March 25, with the commissioning of the bearing and distance measuring features of the Tactical Air Navigation System (TACAN), operated in conjunction with the very high frequency omnidirectional radio range (VOR).

The VOR and TACAN together is known as VORTAC, which has been designated as the "common system" short range navigation system to meet both civil and military requirements. The facility is located 6.4 miles northwest of Medford Municipal airport.

The new facility has been installed and will be commissioned by the federal aviation agency. It is easy to recognize this facility by its distinctive shape. It is enclosed in a 16-foot high plastic cone mounted atop a 10 foot building. From safely within the cone, the VOR antenna emits static-free radio signals in all directions for the guidance of pilots.

The radio signals from the ground station radiates a pattern defining an infinite number of courses that may be flown as well as distance information from the common ground site. These signals from the ground station when received in the aircraft are converted into a reading in degrees and mileage for the pilot to see. The ground stations cover about a 50 mile radius at the lower altitudes around the transmitter and greater distances at the higher altitudes such as those being used by the new jet airliners. Normally they are placed about 100 miles apart along the airways.

TO VISIT ISRAEL
Stuttgart, Germany — (UPI) — Former West German President Theodore Heuss will make a three week visit to Israel early next month at the official invitation of the Israeli government, it was learned today.

GERMANS FLEE EAST
Frankfurt, Germany — (UPI) — East Germans fled from Communist rule at the rate of one every three or four minutes last year and the number is expected to be increased this year by farmers fleeing from Red-ordered collectivization, an Institute of German Industry bulletin said today.

500 Persons Are Expected to Take Part in Conference

At least 500 persons are expected to participate in panel discussions and listen to outstanding speakers at the Oregon state conference on the problems of the aging, to be held in the Capitol at Salem, April 28, 29 and 30.

Dr. Wesley G. Nicholson, of Eugene, chairman of the State Council on Aging, an agency set up by the state legislature three years ago, expressed satisfaction with the program arranged for the final session under direction of Mrs. Helen Zollinger, of Portland.

It will sum up work done in four district conferences over the state in the past six months at Seaside, Medford, Eugene, and Portland.

Judge Comments On Case About Jubilee Incident

A Jackson county circuit court jury requested leniency for Carroll Zachary, 25, of Medford, who received a one-year suspended sentence for assault and battery. Circuit Judge Edward C. Kelly pointed out, after hearing Zachary has had difficulty finding a job because of the case.

The jury requested leniency, and stipulated Zachary be required to keep the peace, refrain from use of all alcoholic beverages, and "be enjoined from ownership of any firearms."

Since the jury reduced the charge from assault with a deadly weapon, involving a special deputy during the Jacksonville Jubilee last summer, to assault and battery, jury members apparently didn't take a serious view of the offense, Judge Kelly indicated.

The circuit court judge also pointed out that testimony of witnesses indicated some question of whether or not Zachary actually did jam a gun into the special deputy's ribs. His employer fired him from his job following the trial, it was reported.

Woman Missing In Mt. Hood Area

Timberline Lodge — (UPI) — An intensive search was under way today for a young Seattle woman missing from the lower chairlift area of this Mt. Hood winter resort since Sunday morning.

Missing was Doris Marlo Johnson, 22. Miss Johnson was with a group of young people on a week end vacation.

Forest service personnel hunted through the night and some 20 men from the mountain rescue team, the ski patrol and forest service joined the search again this morning.

Palo, Alto, Calif. — (UPI) — Merrit C. Speidel, 80, retired president of Speidel Newsprinters Inc., died Sunday.

Sinners Said Subject of Prayer Because of Close Identification

By THE MOST REV. FULTON SHEEN, Catholic Auxiliary Bishop of New York
Written for UPI

During Lent we pray for sinners, not because we consider ourselves holier than sinners; rather we identify ourselves with them, as our Lord did. He permitted Himself to feel the effects of their sin, and to such an extent that the olive roots of the Garden were crimsoned with drops of His blood which fell like beads in the great rosary of redemption.

Seek No Consolation

The sin of the world is our sin; wherever there is starvation, we are hungry; wherever there are blind, we offer our eyes for their seeing. We seek no isolation or consolation from the evils of men. If we were the only person in the world who were healthy, would we not minister to the sick and the diseased? Goodness claims no immunity while there are some without salvation. Our Blessed Mother was without sin and yet she stood at the cross to share in the work of redemption. Our Lord was divine goodness itself and yet He was upright as a priest and prostrate as a victim on the cross for all nations, all tribes and all peoples.

Will Break Sleep
The sin of the world is our sin; wherever there is starvation, we are hungry; wherever there are blind, we offer our eyes for their seeing. We seek no isolation or consolation from the evils of men. If we were the only person in the world who were healthy, would we not minister to the sick and the diseased? Goodness claims no immunity while there are some without salvation. Our Blessed Mother was without sin and yet she stood at the cross to share in the work of redemption. Our Lord was divine goodness itself and yet He was upright as a priest and prostrate as a victim on the cross for all nations, all tribes and all peoples.

Three Injured as Auto-Motorcycle Hit

Three persons received minor injuries in a car-motorcycle collision about 4 p.m. Sunday near Savage creek, state police said.

Injured were Melvin Douglas Graham, 19, of 924 South-east N st., Grants Pass, his passenger, Philip Roland Illian, 19, of 4291 South Pacific highway, Grants Pass, both with bruises, and Floyd Loran Bodfield, 39, of Roseburg, operator of a motorcycle, bruises and possible concussion.

Both vehicles were northbound on Highway 99, police said, when Graham's car signaled for a left turn into the Savage Creek rd. The motorcycle operated by Bodfield hit the left rear of the car.

Graham and Killian were taken into Grants Pass by a Hull and Hull ambulance. The motorcyclist continued on to Roseburg, state police said.

NAVY VETERAN DIES
Bethesda, Md. — (UPI) — Rear Adm. Walter V. R. Vieweg (Ret.), 57, who won the Navy Cross for exceptional valor in the World War II Battle of Leyte Gulf, died Sunday.

MacArthur Rests After Surgery
New York — (UPI)—General of the Army Douglas MacArthur was resting comfortably today, in "excellent condition" recuperating from Saturday's operation for removal of his prostate gland.

Lenox Hill Hospital said the 80-year-old general's condition was so good 24 hours after surgery that no new medical bulletin would be issued until later today.

MacArthur entered the hospital Jan. 29, three days after his birthday, suffering from a urological infection due to a blockage of the urinary tract. The blockage was blamed on an enlarged prostate, and surgery was decided upon more than a month ago. Saturday's operation was not an emergency.

ASKS MORE MONEY
Washington — (UPI) — Frederick W. Ford, new chairman of the Federal Communications Commission, said Sunday he probably would ask Congress for more money to police the broadcasting industry but that he did not know yet how much he would seek.

NEGRO STAR DIES
New York — (UPI) — A memorial service will be held today for Abbie Mitchell, 76, one of the first big Negro stars in the theater and concert world.



You can own this smile when you save with us

Today, 24 million Americans save for their future needs and wants at Insured Savings and Loan Associations like ours, where their money is safe and earns excellent returns. You, too, can enjoy the peace of mind you get with an insured savings account. Open an account with us today . . . and add to it regularly!

CURRENT DIVIDEND 4% PER ANNUM

Investment Made By the 10th Earns From the First

FIRST FEDERAL
Savings & Loan Assn. of Medford
29 North Ivy Street Robert F. Kyle, Manager

Door Falls Off Jet in Flight

New York — (UPI)—John Gleason said his house vibrated and "right after that we heard a crack like a plane breaking the sound barrier."

Gleason learned the vibration was caused by a 25-pound door that struck the roof of his house after it was ripped off a Trans-World Airlines Boeing 707 jetliner Saturday night.

The airline said the accident apparently occurred shortly after the Los Angeles-bound jet took off from Idlewild Airport, which is near Gleason's home, with 100 passengers. No one felt anything during the flight, but mechanics found the 10-by-3 foot door to the plane's air conditioning system missing after it landed in Los Angeles.

Gleason said his wife became hysterical with fear. He said the door knocked four slates from the roof of his house and he thought the crack came when "the sharp end of the door hit the ground in the backyard."

Petty Larceny Charge Brings Jail Sentence
Donald Lee Addington, 34, Wilson lane, Central Point, was sentenced to one year in the county jail on charges of petty larceny, district court officials reported Friday. Addington was charged with taking two cartons of cigarettes from a local market. He pleaded guilty.

Schedule Told for Parish Mission at Sacred Heart
The Rev. P. J. Philbin, OSM, is in Medford this week conducting a parish mission at Sacred Heart church. First session of the mission was held last night following the regular Sunday evening mass.

Father Philbin is from the Portland, Ore., establishment of the 700-year-old Order of the Servants of Mary at the National Sanctuary of Our Sorrowful Mother. Priests stationed at this world-famous shrine are regularly engaged in conducting parish missions, retreats, and year-around public devotions at the Sanctuary.

While the primary purpose of the parish mission is to give the Catholic layman an opportunity to renew his religious fervor, all scheduled services are open to all persons not of the Roman Catho-

lic faith who may be interested in attending.

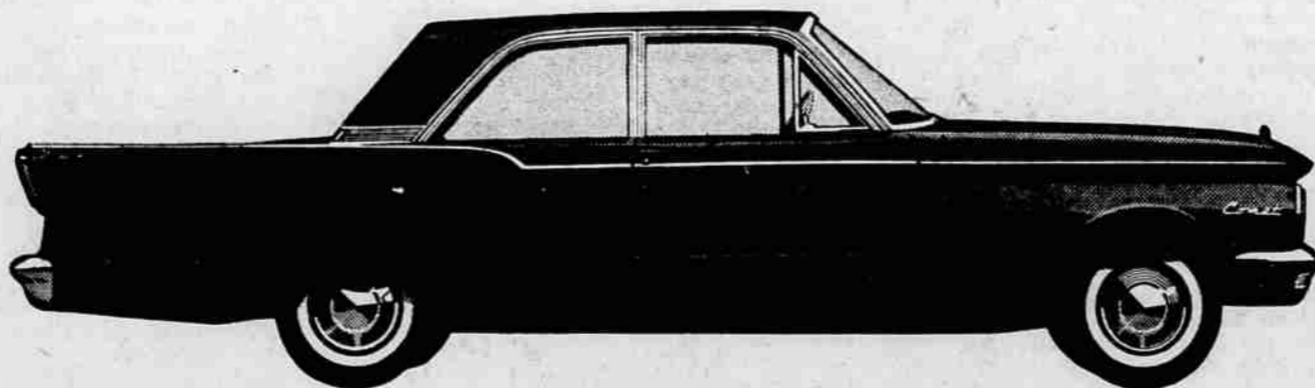
Daily Schedule
Each day, Monday through Friday, there will be a special mission mass at 6:30 a.m., followed by a brief instruction on the Commandments, and the regular school mass at 8 a.m.

Evening services will begin with mass at 7:30 p.m. and will include sermons on the fundamentals of Christian life and end with benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

Mission services for the students of St. Mary's school will be held during the day. Confessions will be held every evening following the devotions and during the morning masses.

Solemn closing of the mission will take place Friday at 7:30 p.m.

IT'S SO EASY TO
WIN A NEW COMET
FIRST OF THE COMPACT CARS WITH FINE-CAR STYLING
AND PRICED WITH OR BELOW OTHER COMPACT CARS



50 COMETS GIVEN AWAY FREE!
NOTHING TO DO! NOTHING TO WRITE! JUST ASK YOUR MERCURY-COMET DEALER FOR FREE ENTRY BLANK
MARCH 17 THROUGH MARCH 31

COMET IS NOW AT YOUR MERCURY-COMET DEALER'S

MEDFORD MOTORS, Inc.
225 South Riverside

SUNNY BROOK

Enjoy The Great Whiskey of the Old West

WINNING THE WEST
"Attack on the Supply Wagons"
AFTER THE FAMOUS AMERICAN ARTIST
FREDERIC REMINGTON

Kentucky Straight or Kentucky Blend . . . Sunny Brook tastes better than any other whiskey!

STRAIGHT BLEND
Rich, hearty, fine Kentucky Straight Bourbon whiskey
Light, smooth, exceptionally fine Kentucky taste

Why did the Old West's settlers bring Sunny Brook with them? Because it tasted better than any other whiskey. Today it is still the most flavorful of Kentucky's great brands. One drink convinces.

\$3.00 \$4.60 \$3.00 \$4.60
Pt. 1/2 Qt. Pt. 1/2 Qt.

THE OLD SUNNY BROOK CO., LOUISVILLE, KY. • KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY 90 PROOF • KENTUCKY BLENDED WHISKEY 86 PROOF, 85% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS