

Candidates for Major Posts in Primary Listed

Salem—(UPI)—Candidates for nomination to major office in the May 20 Oregon primary:

President:

Democrat: Sens. John F. Kennedy, Massachusetts; Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota; Wayne Morse, Oregon; Stuart Symington, Missouri; Lyndon Johnson, Texas.

Republican: Vice President Richard M. Nixon.

U. S. Senator

Democrat: Mrs. Maurine Neuberger, Portland (both terms); Judge Harry C. Fowler, Prineville; William B. Murphy, Portland; Daniel Cox, Springfield; R. Imrie Conn, Lake Grove, Fred O. Like, Seaside.

Republican: Elmo Smith, Albany (both terms); R. F. Cook, Silverton; Thomas Kilham, Portland; George Altavator, Portland (both terms).

Congress 1st District

Democrat: Marvin Owens, St. Helens; Steve Anderson, Salem.

Republican: Walter Norblad, Stayton.

Congress 2nd District

Democrat: Al Ullman, Baker.

Republican: Arnold E. Phair, Klamath Falls.

Congress 3rd District

Democrat: Edith Green, Portland; Brooks Washburne, Portland.

Republican: Richard Hill, Portland; Orval Rasor, Portland.

Congress 4th District

Democrat: Charles O. Porter, Eugene.

Republican: State Sen. Edwin Durno, Medford; Leslie P. Fleming, Springfield.

Secretary of State

Democrat: State Sen. Monte Sweetland, Milwaukie; Vic Davis, Portland; Walter Kendrick, Cascade Locks.

Republican: Howell Apple Jr.

State Treasurer

Democrat: State Sen. Ward Cook, Portland; Judge Joseph Cross, Hillsboro.

Republican: Howard C. Belton, Canby; State Rep. Shirley Field, Portland.

Attorney General

Democrat: Robert Y. Thornton, Salem.

Republican: State Sen. Carl Francis, Dayton; Merlin Step, Salem.

GOP Committeeman

Wendell Wyatt, Astoria; John Merrifield, Portland.

Democrat Committeeman

C. Girard Davidson, Portland; State Rep. Al Flegel, Roseburg; James H. Moore, Portland.

GOP Committeewoman

Mrs. Collis P. Moore, Moro.

Democrat Committeewoman

Virginia Grant, Portland; Elaine Hoffman, Eugene; State Sen. Alice Corbett, Portland; Helen Stoll, Portland.

Area of the Republic of Panama is slightly smaller than the state of Maine. It is 425 miles long and varies in width from 31 to 118 miles.



MOON ECLIPSE—This time exposure shows the total eclipse of the moon late Saturday night and early Sunday. Left to right, the moon is shown as it slowly passed through the dark cone-shaped shadow, called the umbra, which the earth casts in space. The lunar eclipse was visible in all parts of the Western Hemisphere where weather condition were clear. The eclipse began at 10:38 p.m. (pst) Saturday, became total at 11:41 p.m. and ended at 2:22 a.m. Sunday. —(UPI Telephoto)

Small Turnout for Philharmonic Event

It is good that one does not judge the worth of a musical event by the size of the audience. From the size of the audience, yesterday's final concert of the scheduled season for the Philharmonic Society of Southern Oregon

could hardly be called successful. From the standpoint of the program and the quality of the music, it was a good concert.

For those who enjoy the violin, and who particularly enjoy violin music of the rich, sensuous type, yesterday's concert was a treat. The soloist was Harlae Wilson, who came down from Portland for the event and his performance was a fitting climax to the Philharmonic season.

Mr. Wilson is a gifted violinist and his technique and interpretative power are both of concert caliber. Yesterday he chose the "Concerto for Violin and Orchestra No. 2" by the Polish composer, Wieniawski and his performance was a fitting climax not only for the one concert but for the season.

Inner Appreciation

Mr. Wilson's tone is sweet and smooth and his playing yesterday was colored with an inner appreciation of the composer's work. The Wieniawski concerto is a difficult one, but it seems that violinists enjoy performing it. The music plays with a rush and emotion which catches both the musician and the audience. The small audience yesterday rewarded Mr. Wilson with warm and extended applause, and he took two curtain calls.

The soloist was ably supported by the orchestra yesterday, and it would appear that Mr. Wilson and Mr. Werner are pleased to appear together. The men are both violinists, and Mr. Wilson has studied with Conductor Werner. Yesterday's playing of the concerto indicated understanding and friendship between the two.

Mr. Wilson lived for many years in Ashland and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wilson, continue to make their home in that city. They were in the audience yesterday to share their son's success.

Conductor Werner opened the program yesterday with "The Beautiful Galathea" by Von Suppe. The "beautiful" in this instance describes the composition as well as being part of the title. It is a melodious and expressive composition, well played yesterday by the orchestra.

Second on the program were two movements from Dvorak's "Symphony No. 5 Opus 95" or "From the New World." This stirring work, using as it does airs from American folk tunes, always meets with audience approval and it did so yesterday.

If any part of yesterday's concert noticeably suffered from the lack of rehearsal time for the full orchestra—a situation which continually plagues this music group, it was the Grieg suite. The "Peer Gynt" suite made Grieg world famous, and has continued to bring enjoyment to countless music lovers. However, a roughness marked the performance yesterday.

Taken as a whole, the Philharmonic gave a good concert yesterday. When the orchestra playing does so well with such limited rehearsal, one wishes that in some fashion, this could be accomplished.

At intermission time, women of the Philharmonic guild served coffee and cookies, a custom which the audience and musicians both appreciate.

Locals

Rummage Sale—Griffin Creek Home Economics club will hold a rummage sale at the Fehi building Wednesday, March 16, beginning at 9:30 a.m.

General Meeting—A general meeting of all members of the Oregon Log and Lumber Truckers League will be held in Coquille Community building, Coquille, Saturday March 19, at 1 p.m.

Republican Report Gains Best Seller List Within Party

Washington—A long-range report on principles and programs, not exactly bed-time reading, is becoming a best-seller among Republicans around the Nation.

It is the report of the Republican Committee on Program and Progress, "Decisions for a Better America." Most of last year, the 40-member group, composed of men and women of many occupations, public and private, talked with authorities and studied specific issues in an attempt to develop a coherent set of Republican principles and recommend what direction Republican policy should take in the future.

The committee was proud of the fact that this was "the first time a political party looked ahead 16 years"—to 1976, the 20th anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence.

But, despite its long look into the future, practical Republican politicians have found the report provides ready ammunition to use in Congressional, local and Presidential campaigns this year.

Used by Candidates

Vice President Richard M. Nixon says it "is one of the most useful and constructive statements of goals and principles ever issued by a political party in the United States." Chicago businessman Charles H. Percy, chairman of the committee, said Nixon "has made frequent reference to the report in speeches."

Sen. Thurston B. Morton (Ky.), chairman of the Republican National Committee, suggested that the report be used as a basis of "grass-roots" debates with the Democrats. Such "town hall" meetings have taken place in various states, one in Milwaukee having stirred considerable public discussion of the issues.

Rep. John W. Byrnes (R-Wis.) wrote to Percy that he was "not about plagiarizing substantial portions of the report in my talk." Many Members of Congress find speech material in the report.

And it is being talked about as the foundation for the GOP Convention Platform this year.

A Best-Seller

The original report was issued last October in the form of four booklets. The committee sent out 10,000 to Republican leaders, newspapers, radio-TV stations and magazines. When the report was made public, the committee received orders for 65,000 more at \$160 per thousand sets or 20 cents apiece.

Last week, a pocketbook edition of the report was published.

Fight Shaping Up On Non-Communist Oath for Students

Washington—Due for another round in Congress in 1960 is the fight over whether college students seeking education loans from the government under the National Defense Education Act of 1958 should have to sign affidavits denying membership in "subversive" organizations and belief in violent overthrow of the government.

A bill (S 2929) to repeal the affidavit requirement from the 1958 Act was approved by the Senate Labor and Public Welfare committee Feb. 2, by a vote of 12-3. It is sponsored by Sen. John F. Kennedy (D-Pa.), Joseph S. Clark (D-N.Y.), Kennedy's office said it expected the floor fight to begin in March.

Those in favor of repealing the affidavit are now armed with administration support. In his Jan. 18 Budget Message, President Eisenhower called for the affidavit's repeal. Kennedy and Clark in 1959 led but lost, after long and fiery Senate debate, a fight to repeal both the affidavit and a loyalty oath which students also must take.

Overthrow of Government

Under the 1958 Act, a loan applicant must sign an affidavit that he does not "believe in, and is not a member of and does not support any organization that believes in or teaches, the overthrow of the United States government by force or violence or by any illegal or unconstitutional methods." He must also swear a separate oath that he "will bear true faith and allegiance" to the government.

Perjury penalties of up to \$10,000 fine and five years imprisonment are provided for making a false statement in the affidavit. However, Kennedy's office told Congressional Quarterly Jan. 29 that there has never been a perjury prosecution under this provision, nor under similar provisions of the 18-year-old National Science Foundation act.

Under the Defense Education act, a college submitting a loan application to the U.S. Office of Education on behalf of one of its students is responsible for transmitting the student's signed affidavit and a notarized statement saying the student has sworn the oath. Six education institutions immediately declined to participate in the student loan program of the 1958 Act because of the affidavit requirement. Another 13 later withdrew for the same reason. Of the 1,365 colleges and universities remaining in the program, about 40 registered formal protests against the affidavit requirement. The schools do not object to the loyalty oath.

Despite bipartisan support, the bill can be expected to meet formidable opposition in the Senate, where opponents may have the votes to recommit it, as they did the 1959 Kennedy-Clark bill. The bill also faces stiff opposition in the House: there, it is opposed by Rep. Graham A. Barden (D-N.C.), chairman of the committee (Education and Labor) with jurisdiction over the issue.

Arguments

Those who favor repeal of the affidavit requirement say it imposes on college students a special protestation of loyalty not required either by government employees or of any other class of persons receiving federal loans or grants. They also fear that the language requiring students to certify about their beliefs (in contrast to their acts) impinges on constitutional guarantees of freedom of conscience. As a Communist-catching device, they say, it is futile, as no Communist would hesitate to take the oath. In addition, they say, a Communist can always be prosecuted under the 1940 Smith Act which outlawed advocacy of forcible or violent overthrow of the government.

Those who favor retaining the affidavit say it is part of a defense act and the best device available for preventing a Communist who would not hesitate to destroy the U.S. government from using the act to receive financial aid from the government.

Fewer Icebergs Expected in 1960

Washington—(Science Service)—Fewer icebergs than usual will plague shipping off Newfoundland's Grand Banks this year.

Extremely light field ice conditions off Labrador indicate that this year's crop will be rather small, Lt. Cmdr. Robertson P. Dinsmore of the International Ice Patrol at Woods Hole, Mass., told Science Service.

He said, however, that it is really impossible to predict exactly how many icebergs will float south of the 48th parallel and into the world's busiest shipping lanes each year.

Field ice conditions and iceberg conditions go hand in hand, he said, even though the two have entirely different origins. Field ice, small chunks of frozen sea water, never rises very high in the water. Icebergs, huge pieces of glaciers that break off into the sea, may tower high above the surface of the water despite having about 85 per cent of their mass beneath the surface.

DIPLOMAT'S WIFE KILLED

San Rafael, Calif.—(UPI)—Mrs. Henrietta Schmittgall, 58, wife of a German consular official, was killed and her husband was seriously injured Sunday when their car went out of control and overturned on a highway near the city limits. The injured man was Alfred Schmittgall, 53, a member of the consulate's legal staff in San Francisco.

Portland Livestock

Portland—(UPI)—USDA—Cattle 1200. Mostly low choice 1093 lb. fed steers 27-29. Good high good-low choice 976-1100 lb. 27-29. 27-30. good steers 25-26.50; choice 972 lb. heifers 26; good 775 lb. 22-25; utility cows 16.50-18; canners-cutters 13-14.50; cutter-utility 11-12.10.

Cows 200. Good-choice vealers 28-33; few 34; standard calves and vealers 22-27; cut-utility 4-21.

Hogs 1200. U.S. 1 and 2 butchers 180-235 lb. mostly 18; some 18.25; No. 2 and 3 lots 17.50; 160-170 lb. 16; 300-350 lb. sows 13.50-14; 400-550 lb. 12-13.

Sheep 400. Choice with some prime 110-117 lb. woolled lambs 22; choice-prime No. 2 and 4 pelts 64-105 lb. 20-21.25; road-choice feeders 18-19; good 138 lb. ewes 7.



LUNCHEON GUEST—Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion, left, of Israel, talks with Vice President Richard M. Nixon at the doorway of Nixon's home after arriving for a private lunch with the Vice President. —(UPI Telephoto)

Park-Shop Plan Given Credit in Nation's Capital

Editor's note: The following dispatch tells how one major city—the nation's capital—is combating the problem of "downtown blight." The author heads a private company established by Washington businessmen five years ago to find ways of wooing shoppers back to the downtown stores.

By E. A. PRITCHARD
Chairman, Downtown Park & Shop, Inc.
(Written for United Press International)

Washington—(UPI)—The business district of downtown Washington is staging a remarkable comeback.

The trend in shopping habits which once threatened the future of downtown merchants has been completely reversed. In the words of one local realtor, we are now experiencing "a flight from the suburbs and back to the city."

This is not a mere impression. It is documented by police figures on the number of cars coming into the central business district . . . by the sales figures of downtown stores . . . and by the number of cars parked in downtown lots during shopping hours.

New Lease On Life

We believe that the "Downtown Park & Shop" plan is largely responsible for giving Washington's central business a new lease on life. This plan, which has been in effect since 1955, is a completely unique parking arrangement whereby customers can park in any parking facility in the entire downtown area and be given free parking by almost 250 leading firms.

All they have to do is to let their parking tickets stamped by participating merchants.

These firms pay for their customers' parking through a reduced rate from members of the Washington Parking Association. The participating firms also subscribe to a fund set up to advertise and promote the plan. The whole operation is supervised by Downtown Park & Shop, Inc., a non-profit private organization.

The number of parking stamps issued under the plan increased 11 per cent in 1959 over the preceding year—a direct result of a vigorous advertising program which made more shoppers aware of the possibility of parking free near the downtown stores.

Portland Produce

Portland—(UPI)—Dairy market: Eggs—To retailers: Grade AA extra large 44-45c; AA large 40-42c; A large 39-41c; AA medium 37-39c; A small 28-34c; cartons 1-3c additional.

Butter—To retailers: AA and grade A prints, 68c lb.; carton, 1c higher; B prints, 66c.

Cheese, medium cured—To retailers: A grade cheddar single daisies, 44-45c; processed American cheese, 5-lb. loaf, 43-44c.

Dressed chickens: No. 1 grade dressed to retailers: Fryers, whole, 37-40c lb.; cut-up, 42-45c lb.; hens, heavy type whole drawn, 35-40c lb.; light-type hens, cut-up, 32-35c lb.; whole, 27-31c lb.

Over-the-Counter Western Stocks

The following bid and asked quotations, from the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., do not represent actual transactions. They are a guide to the range within which these securities could have been sold (indicated by the "bid") or bought (indicated by the "asked") at the time of compilation.

Common Stocks	Bid	Asked
Bank of America	43 1/2	44 1/2
California Pacific	19	20
Cascades Plywood	30	31
Cos. Freightways	17 1/2	18 1/2
Copeco	33 1/2	34 1/2
Cypress Mines Corp.	22	23
First National Bank	54	55 1/2
Morrison-Knudsen	31 1/2	32 1/2
Northern Nat. Gas	12 1/2	13 1/2
Pacific Pwr. & Lt.	37 1/2	38 1/2
Permanente Cement	22	23
Portland Gen. Elec.	27 1/2	28 1/2
U. S. National Bank	65 1/2	66 1/2
United Utilities	38	40
West Coast Tel.	23 1/2	24 1/2
Weyerhaeuser	38 1/2	39

MAIL TRIBUNE, Medford, Or.
Monday, March 14, 1960 A 11

Too Many Cats Results in Divorce

Westerly, R.I.—Thirty-seven cats are grounds for separation. The judge granted John H. Klein a separation after Klein said his wife, Hester, held the feline in higher esteem than she did him, and at one time had 37 of them.

"She doesn't have that many now, but there are still plenty around," said Klein, who charged cruelty in his complaint.

Madison, Wis.—(UPI)—Arthur J. Babich, 69, Russian born conductor of the Los Angeles Symphonic Band, died Saturday.



CHARCOAL STEAKS TILL MIDNIGHT CANDLE ROOM

HOTEL Medford

Open Daily
5:30 P.M. to Midnight
Sundays 4 P.M. Till 11 P.M.

WHAT IS OUR BEST WEAPON AGAINST COMMUNISM?

Our best weapon is the truth. The Communists fear the truth because they know it could destroy them. Now you can let them where it hurts—with the truth! With your own truth!

Send the truth by entering the 1960 RADIO FREE EUROPE Truth Message Contest!

Here's your chance to send your own words behind the Iron Curtain! Winning truth messages will be broadcast to 76 million people behind the Iron Curtain.

256 PRIZES!

You may be one of the top six winners who will be flown to Europe to broadcast their own messages. Or you may win one of 200 Hallicrafters short-wave radios! The best additional entries from each state will receive a set of the Encyclopedia Britannica.

HERE'S HOW TO ENTER!

Simply complete this sentence in 25 additional words or less . . .

"I believe the most important thing people behind the Iron Curtain should know is . . ."

CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM

Box 10-P, Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Truth messages will be judged for appropriateness, clarity, sincerity and originality. Competition closes April 30, 1960. All contributions enclosed with entries go in their entirety to Radio Free Europe.

Published as a public service in cooperation with The Advertising Council and the Newspaper Advertising Executives Association.

HUNGRY? You'll Like Our Corn-Fed Beef-Steaks

Dine Tonight at **TOWER** CHAR-GLO **BROILER** BIRCH ROOM 1206 No. Riverside

HURRY ONLY 2 MORE DAYS

WALT DISNEY'S TOBY TYLER

ADDED — "GALA DAY AT DISNEYLAND"

Adults 90c Students 75c Children 50c

NOTICE

FINAL MATINEE TUESDAY 1:00 P.M.

VARSITY

HURRY — HURRY
ENDS TUESDAY

ELIZABETH TAYLOR
MICHAEL C. GALE
KATHARINE HEPBURN

SUNDAY LAST SUMMER

A COMEDY NOVEL

TOP NOTCH 2ND HIT

ALAN LADD
JEANNE CRAIN

GUNS OF THE TIMBERLAND

LITHIA DRIVE-IN THEATRE

2 1/2 Miles North of ASHLAND

NOW AT POPULAR PRICES!

ENTERTAINMENT AS BIG AS YOUR IMAGINATION!

WALT DISNEY'S Darby O'Gill and the Little People

TECHNICOLOR

Plus 2ND ADVENTURE HIT!

ENCHANTED ISLAND

TECHNICOLOR

DANA ANDREWS — JANE POWELL

STRANGE LOVE RITES!

Science Shrinks Piles New Way Without Surgery Stops Itch—Relieves Pain

New York, N. Y. (Special)—For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the astonishing ability to shrink hemorrhoids, stop itching, and relieve pain—without surgery.

In case after case, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction (shrinkage) took place.

Most amazing of all—results were so thorough that sufferers made astonishing statements like "Piles have ceased to be a problem!"

The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne)—discovery of a world-famous research institute. This substance is now available in suppository or ointment form under the name Preparation H.*

At your drugist. Money back guarantee.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Portland Livestock

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Cows 200. Good-choice vealers 28-33; few 34; standard calves and vealers 22-27; cut-utility 4-21.

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Sheep 400. Choice with some prime 110-117 lb. woolled lambs 22; choice-prime No. 2 and 4 pelts 64-105 lb. 20-21.25; road-choice feeders 18-19; good 138 lb. ewes 7.

Investment Funds

No on quotations on selected funds

Fund	Bid	Asked
Bullcock	12.25	13.43
Chem Fund	10.47	11.33
Colonial Ener	12.03	13.20
Eaton Howard Stk	22.80	24.37
Fidelity	14.69	15.28
Group Sec—Avia—Elec	8.48	9.29
Group Sec—Com Stk	11.88	13.01
Group Sec—Pet	8.80	9.64
Group Sec—Tobac	7.55	8.20
Keystone E-3	15.98	17.00
Group Sec—4	9.35	10.21
Keystone K-2	13.51	14.77
Keystone S-1	17.81	19.43
Keystone S-2	11.20	12.22
Keystone S-4	12.97	14.16
Keystone S-5	2.56	3.49
Mass Inv Grth Stk	13.38	14.46
TV-Elec	7.55	8.23
Value Line Inc	3.25	3.74
Wellington	13.44	14.65