

Russians Have Eye on Greek Surpluses, Eisenhower to Learn

By FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW
President
United Press International
Athens — (UPI) — The work of the American Agricultural Commission to Greece has been so successful that the Communists now have a new weapon in their hands, President Eisenhower will be told when he arrives in Athens on Dec. 14.

This strange situation arises from the fact that the farmers of Greece, directed by Western experts and supplied with Western equipment and seed, now produce surpluses in wheat, rice and tobacco that are a national headache at the moment.

The Soviet intention to

move in on the situation was unveiled only last month. The Russian ambassador, who had not held a press conference in seven years, suddenly invited the Athens press corps to hear that the Soviets would like to buy the Greek agricultural surpluses.

To compound the paradox of the Athenian situation which the American president will discover, the extraordinary amount of aid from the U.S. has indirectly added to the present unrest in Greece and a sharp increase in Communist voting strength.

Aid Supports Army

"Western aid has been primarily channeled into supporting the Greek army, which had to fight Communism in the civil war for four years after other nations laid down their arms at the end of World War II," a man prominent in the civil life of Athens said.

"Our army had to fight, largely under American officers and with American aid, until September of 1949. The necessary diversion of this aid to the military has left Greece with less improvement in the standard of living than any other country in free Europe.

Want Same Assistance

"Hungry people grumble. They want the same assistance toward a better life that the West has seen fit to give to other countries. They assert that Greece, where democracy

was born, and where the first free ballot in the world was cast, had to fight twice as long for Western ideals as any other nation. They feel that her impoverished people should not be penalized as a result."

This unrest has taken the form of an increase in the Communist voting registration of from 11 per cent — the same basic equivalent as in Italy — to a current 24 per cent.

The Communist Party as such is outlawed in Greece, but a left-wing party under another name serves the causes of the Kremlin.

The increase in the Red voting strength is not felt to be a true indication of growth

of the Communist philosophy as such. Rather it is regarded as a protest vote against the depressed standard of living by normally conservative elements.

Return to Retire

A phenomenon of Greek life in the villages is the growing number of Greek-Americans who have returned to the

homeland to retire.

Seven thousand American Social Security checks are distributed each month through the American Embassy in Athens. This distribution is supplemented by a large number of retirement benefit payments by American labor unions.

"We have to watch the

newspapers and other sources carefully for vital statistics," an American official said.

"When we learn of the death and order the payments stopped, we frequently are confronted with an indignant representation from the survivors or from the village involved. They don't understand that the benefit is an entirely personal privilege. They do understand that even \$65 a month can make a big difference in the economic life of an entire Greek village."

Asked for Influence

President Eisenhower is bound to be asked to use his influence to increase the amount of American aid to Greece, so that the addition can be diverted directly to help the underprivileged portion of the population. It is to be doubted that either Greece or her Western Allies will as yet feel safe in diverting mil-

itary expenditures to civilian uses, as long as the nation's long border is ringed with cold-war enemies — Albania, the Red arsenal on the Adriatic; Yugoslavia and Bulgaria.

We Give
GREEN STAMPS
CENTRAL REXALL DRUG
Main and Central

MEDFORD TRIBUNE

2nd SECTION MEDFORD, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1959 Pages 1 - 8



HUNGARIAN CONGRESS — The Seventh Hungarian Communist Party Congress—the first held since the 1956 anti-Communist uprising—got under way at Budapest Monday. Shown, right to left, are Janos Kadar, secretary of the Hungarian Communist Party; Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev who headed the five-member Soviet delega-

tion to the Congress; Gyorgy Maresan, minister of state; Lajos Feher (second row), member of the Hungarian Central Committee; Walter Ulbricht, leader of the East German Communist Party, and Karoly Kiss, member and deputy president of the Central Committee.

—(UPI Radioteletypephoto)

Russ Scientists Say Ocean Waters Always Mixing

Monaco (Science Service) — Russian scientists are convinced that the deep waters of the oceans are not isolated, but that on the contrary a very intensive mixing is taking place continuously.

The Russians have undertaken extensive studies of the movement of the waters and have found that there are different layers of water in the ocean down to a depth of seven miles. A wild turbulence occurs where the layers converge, and this is responsible for the overall mixing of the water, as was reported here by Prof. L. A. Zenkevitch in a paper presented to the experts participating in a conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency on the disposal of radioactive wastes.

Strong Vertical Movements

Soviet scientists have also found clear indications that there are strong vertical movements in the Black Sea. The mixing of the water sometimes transports material from the bottom of the Black sea very rapidly to the surface.

In another paper Prof. P. A. Moiseev objected to any form of disposal of radioactive wastes into the sea. Considering both biological and physical transport of waste products, he came to the conclusion that radioactive waste emerging from a container at very great depths does not stay localized but will mix rapidly and will finally be brought to the surface waters.

Quoted No Figures

American scientists objected and pointed out that the Russians had quoted no figures in their papers about the time it will take for bottom waters of the ocean to come to the surface. Prof. F. F. Koczy of the marine laboratory of the University of Miami mentioned that according to determinations by carbon-14 measurements and by radium measurements the time span for the total displacement of surface water by deep water or vice versa has been found to be 400 to 600 years in the Atlantic and 1500 to 2300 years in the Pacific.

Russia May End Broadcast Jamming

London —(UPI) — The Soviet Union has indicated it may agree to end jamming of western broadcasts, the British government disclosed Tuesday.

The indications came in negotiations for a one-year cultural agreement between the two countries signed at the British Foreign Office today.

A British communique on the pact said the Russians were willing "to carry out studies in the immediate future with a view to normalizing relations in the field of broadcasting."

Diplomatic sources said the Russians gave no formal pledge to stop jamming but they said this was Russia's first admission that jamming was not a normal state of affairs.

Sum Approved for Cost Study of Nursing Homes

Portland —(UPI) — A \$25,000 sum has been approved by the State Welfare commission for a cost study of Oregon nursing homes.

Commissioner Jeanne Jewett said cost for the study of any single institution would be limited to \$500.

Costliest Service

The told the commission that nursing home patients are the costliest medical service in the state public assistance program.

The survey will be completed by July 15, 1960, in time

to be considered when the budget for the next biennium is drawn up.

Expenses Down

Miss Jewett reported, however, that over-all expenses in October were "down markedly" from the same month in 1958. The state's October bill was \$2,922,345, a drop of about \$140,000 from the previous October.

The principal reduction was in old-age assistance which went down to \$1,365,329 from \$1,413,191.

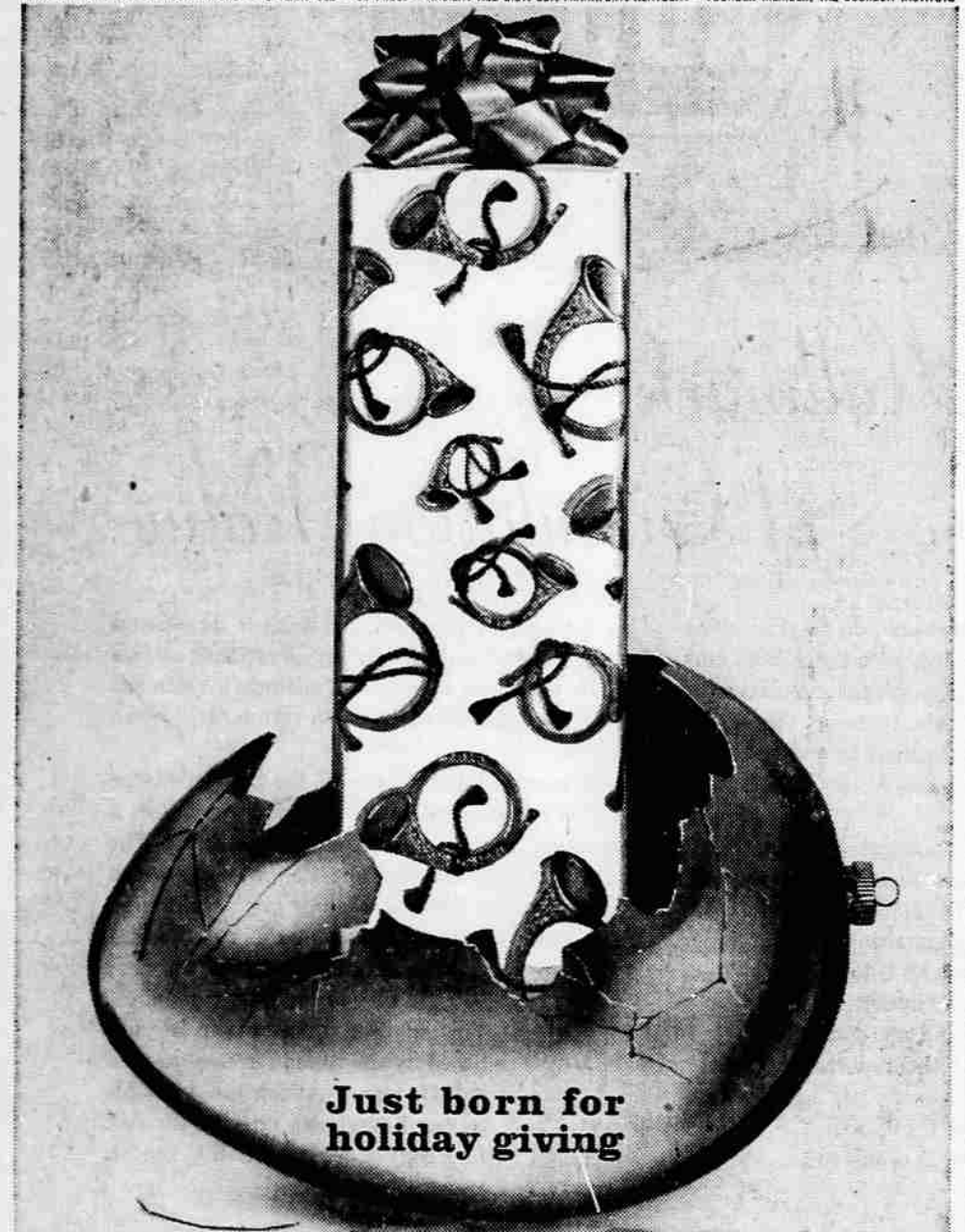
Man Works 30 Years, Then Takes a Tour

Miami, Fla.—William Brown, a driller and blaster for a cement company, was retiring after 30 years in the firm's quarry.

Getting his final papers, he asked: "Hey, can I see what the cement plant looks like?" Company officials took him on a special escorted tour of the plant just two miles from the quarry.

Singapore —(UPI) — A total of 283 telephones were knocked out of commission by kites that got tangled in telephone lines during the first three weeks of Singapore's kite-flying season.

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY • 6 YEARS OLD • 66 PROOF • ANCIENT AGE DIST. CO., FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY • FOUNDER MEMBER, THE BOURBON INSTITUTE



Just born for holiday giving

...this handsome golden horn gift wrap, heralding the finest Kentucky Bourbon of them all! Both pint and fifth are gift wrapped at no extra cost

Ancient Age bourbon
If you can give a better bourbon...give it!

500 4% Qt. 325 Pint
CODE 155B CODE 155C



JUST in TIME for CHRISTMAS

NOW! WIDE ANGLE "TRUE STEREOPHONIC SOUND"!

THE *Carnegie* DUAL WING with DETACHABLE SPEAKERS

PORTABLE HI FIDELITY **STEREOPHONIC** AUTOMATIC PHONOGRAPH

A SENSATIONAL VALUE!

\$89.50

On Andy's Easy Terms

INCLUDED At No Extra Cost

6 NEW STEREO SELECTIONS
Featuring ABC-PARAMOUNT FAMOUS RECORDING STARS
* Sensational EYDIE GORME
* Beautiful DE CASTRO SISTERS
* Dynamic PAUL ANKA

PLAYS ALL 4 SPEEDS
78-16 RPM
45-33 1/2

DETACHABLE PLUG WITH 10 FT. CORD / ON EACH WING

BALANCED ALNICO V PM SPEAKERS FOR "TRUE HI-FIDELITY STEREOPHONIC RESPONSE AND TONE QUALITY"

TURN-OVER STEREOPHONIC CARTRIDGE WITH 2 SAPPHIRE NEEDLES FOR STANDARD AND MICRO-GROOVED RECORDS. AUTOMATICALLY SHUTS OFF AFTER LAST RECORD IS PLAYED!

GET THE FULL RANGE OF VOICE AND MUSIC IN "TRUE STEREOPHONIC SOUND"!

FAIRBANKS "WARD"

EXTENSION CORDS PULL OUT SO THAT SPEAKERS CAN BE SET ON EACH SIDE OF THE ROOM

3-Pc. CUSTOM MADE STEREO STAND! PORTABLE! DETACHABLE! DECORATIVE!

PORTABLE! ON CASTERS
SIZE: 24" x 13" x 23"
STORES ALL YOUR RECORDS AND ALBUMS

\$9.98

THINNEST

self-winding watches

...from \$79.50

HAMILTON

Thin-o-matic

Slim and handsome—styled for dress and sport wear! This new dimension in self-winding watches adds elegance to rugged construction. Winds as you wear it, shock-resistant, waterproof.

A. T-450—\$95.00
B. T-500—\$79.50

Andy's

2 STORES
Medford
Yreka, Calif.

YOUR FRIENDLY CREDIT JEWELER

15 North Central

WE GIVE
park shop **Green Stamps**

Buy Your CHRISTMAS GIFTS the EASY Way
Use ANDY'S Credit Terms
A SMALL DEPOSIT NOW WILL HOLD YOUR SELECTIONS

Loebright's Value!
HIGHEST in QUALITY and STYLE!

6 DIAMOND INTERLOCKING BRIDAL SET

NEW! Six perfectly matched diamonds set in newest 14 Karat yellow or white gold settings!

Only \$69.

LOWEST in PRICE!

Pay only \$1.50 a week!

You make see this exquisite diamond set for yourself in our window—TODAY!