

Little Rock Becomes Symbol of Racial Integration Resistance

Little Rock, Ark.—UPI—Little Rock has become a symbol of the world over of the South's resistance to racial integration of public schools.

What happened here came as a surprise—a shock—to those who have had to pay the price, the people of Little Rock and the pupils of Central High school. It happened suddenly, swiftly in September, 1957.

The state of Arkansas was proceeding quietly, calmly in the school integration crisis. Its governor, Orval Faubus, was regarded as a moderate. A number of Arkansas school districts in the Ozark mountain region had integrated classes. In September, 1957, Negroes were to be admitted by court order to public schools in Little Rock for the first time.

Touched Off Explosion

Faubus acted, he said, to prevent certain trouble. What he did touched off the explosion that was, in a matter of days, known simply as "Little Rock."

Faubus surrounded the city's big Central High school with National Guard troops on Labor Day, 1957, to prevent nine Negro pupils from entering.

A Federal court quickly ordered Faubus to remove the militia. But the spark was struck, and rioting followed when the Negroes attempted again to enter the school. President Eisenhower ordered paratroopers flown to Little Rock to patrol with bayonets fixed, and the Negroes entered the school.

The reaction was of more lasting effect. The resentment strengthened the resistance to further integration in Arkansas, and this flamed across the South. The symbol became both infamous and famous.

Long Struggle

The incidents of September, 1957, touched off a long, continuing struggle in Little Rock and in the Arkansas legislature. The state enacted a maze of anti-integration laws. A year later, acting under the new laws, Faubus closed Little Rock's four high schools a few minutes before they were to open for the fall semester. They remained closed through the 1958-59 school year. More than 3,400 pupils

were displaced, including nearly 500 Negroes.

Whether they remain shut when another autumn comes depends on court tests, and still more anti-integration action by Arkansas, but as recently as April 27 this year the Arkansas Supreme Court supported Faubus' closing law.

No Formal Schooling

Little Rock's displaced high school students go to private or church-supported interim high school classes, none of which accepts Negroes. The Negroes, and many of the white pupils, receive no formal schooling.

Many of these displaced moved from Arkansas, and now are scattered in schools across the country—as far as California, Chicago and New Jersey. These live with relatives in other cities in order to get an education.

The biggest single group of Little Rock high school students is in the Thomas J. Ramey high school here, a private school sponsored by the segregationist Little Rock Private School Corp. This was formed two days after Faubus closed the schools. A faculty of 33 teachers, many of whom came out of retirement, provides instruction for the 800 students in a 50-year-old former Methodist parsonage.

Church Buildings Used

Educational buildings of the city's two largest Baptist churches are used for the makeshift classrooms for about 500 others. Basic courses such as English and math are stressed, but there are no facilities for laboratory science, physical education or home economics. Nevertheless the state has given the schools the highest accreditation possible.

What have been the effects here?

School board officials admit that morale among teachers who have continued to receive their salary despite the closings is "very low."

Ted L. Lamb, a school board member, said the majority of teachers believe the schools will re-open next year. But the six-member school board itself is split on whether to resist any integration or to open the schools with a minimum of racial mixing. The school board was elected last

Dec. 4 to replace a former board which had resigned en masse two weeks previously.

Shaken by Hays Defeat

Arkansas' moderate approach to integration prior to Little Rock was further shaken by the defeat of Rep. Brooks Hays (D-Ark.) last November. Hays, a moderate, was unseated by Dr. Dale Aldford, a write-in candidate who entered the race eight days before the election with Faubus' backing.

Moderate views have been spoken by the Chamber of Commerce, the American Association of University Women here and a group called the Women's Emergency Committee to Open Our Schools. The University Women said a poll showed Little Rock was feeling drastic economic effects. Business in the city was off, sales were down.

Faubus has denied that the racial dispute has hurt industrial development. But the moderates claimed that no new plants have located in Little Rock since March, 1957, six months before the trouble broke out.

'Jama Bag Pets

Tots will have a circus of fun with these gay, pet 'jama bags. Teaches tidiness, too. Easy! Just two flat pieces for each bag—little embroidery. You can use these heads for matching pillow, too. Pattern 7356; transfer bags; directions.

Send Thirty-five cents (coins) for this pattern—add 5 cents for each pattern for 1st-class mailing. Send to Medford Mail Tribune, Household Arts Dept., P. O. Box 168, Old Chelsea Station, New York 11, N.Y. Print plainly NAME, ADDRESS, PATTERN NUMBER.

Our 1959 ALICE BROOKS Needlecraft Catalogue has many lovely designs to order: crocheting, knitting, embroidery, quilts, dolls, weaving. A special gift, in the catalogue to keep a child happily occupied—a cutout doll and clothes to color. Send 25 cents for your copy of the book.

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SP 2-2111

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1-LODGE NOTICES

Table Rock Council No. 15 R. Reception for Vernon Turpin illustrious Grand Master of the Grand Council of the Select Masters of Oregon, Saturday evening May 18th at Masonic Temple. Covered dish dinner at 6:30. All Masons and families welcome.

Carl W. Oestreich, I.M.
Medford Lodge No. 103, A.F. & A.M. Stated Communication, 8 p.m. on Friday, May 15th. Memorial service and burial for Bro. Eric Klein, visiting brethren welcome. Refreshments.

Ross Gilson, W.M.

2-SPECIAL CLUB EVENTS

ROXY ANN GRANGE
CRAB FEED
Sun., May 17
Noon to 4 p.m.
Adults \$1.50 Children 75¢
For those who do not care for Crab, there will be HOT DOGS 30¢

BIG RUMMAGE SALE
SAT. 9 to 5, FEHL BLDG.

THRIFT SHOP
Selling used clothing. Please note new hrs. Open every Thurs. & Fri. 9:30 to 12 noon at 9 P.M. McAndrews Rd. & Fridy St.

3-PERSONAL

NOTICE

ROBERT W. LINTON is no longer in the employ of
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WANTED: To contact a good Patient Promoter. Write Tribune Box 1261.

LANDSCAPE plans drawn. Tailored to your home or business. "do it yourself" planing. Low cost! Sample shown! Free Rose Book-let KE 5-1800.

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128 S. Holly St. SP 3-6114
Mrs. E. Johnson SP 3-4890

MIRIAM'S BEAUTY SHOP NOW OPEN
909 E. Jackson Ph. SP 3-3806
Miriam Ward operator.

RAWLEIGH vitamins & fruit drink.
701 N. Modoc, SP 2-4438.

NOTICE: We do not have salesmen representing us other than Mr. Earl W. Keller. Neither are we representing any company other than our own, CARL S. HOSKINS MEMORIAL.

The newly organized Medford Athletic club is accepting a limited number of memberships. Men only. For further information contact Harry Crofoot at Purucker's Music House. Evenings phone SP 3-5871.

WATKINS Products SP 3-5667

ANYONE having a drinking problem is welcome at Alcoholics Anonymous, 8 p.m. Tues. & Sat. Rear of 212 N. Oakdale SP 2-6657.

STANLEY Home Products, NO-4269.

4-LOST AND FOUND

FOUND—Blond Pekie, Eastside. SP 3-1926.

5-INSTRUCTIONS

ENROLLMENTS are now being taken for the Young Stylenmaker Sewing Classes. Ages from 10 to 21. Singer Sewing Machine Co. 318 E. Main SP 2-7153.

PIANO LESSONS, NO 4-2008.

REGISTER NOW for Summer Dance Classes. Special courses during June & July in Tap-Ballet-Modern Jazz. With free bonus classes in Baton-Acrobatism-Hula. Special tiny class that combine Ballet-Tap-Acrobatism-Baton.

COLLEEN HOPE DANCE STUDIO
45 Hawthorne SP 3-6204

PIANO instruction for children or older beginners. 124 Vancouver

10-WANTED MALE HELP

DRIVER wanted for log truck, experienced. SP 2-2152.

PART time service station salesman. Call for appointment NO 4-2753.

HANDY man. Write Tribune Box 1347.

WANTED exp. operator for D7 dozer and carryall. Land clearing and leveling. 3 to 4 mos. job. Call Bill Bray HI 6-3874 or NO 4-2213.

MR. JESSIE please get in touch with the Lory GM Ranch on Upper Applegate.

MAN for newspaper sales work commission basis. opportunity for advancement. Write Tribune Box 1132.

EXPERIENCED Auto Mechanic—permanent. Hawkins Nite Garage 816 S. Riverside.

MAN over 45—represent Superior Roofing-Construction Co. 9 County Territory. Need good car. Good commissions. We teach. SP 2-4368 for appointment.

AUTO parts salesman & garage front end man. Hawkins Nite Garage 816 S. Riverside.

11-WANTED FEMALE HELP

LADY with fry cooking experience must be fast on grill & sandwich preparation. Year around work, pleasant working conditions, above average pay. Working shift 3 p.m. to midnight. Write Tribune Box 1160.

OLDER woman for child care of 3 yr. old girl during summer vacation. No housework. Home located in country, near Phoenix. Transportation can be furnished. Five days a week 8 to 5. Write Tribune Box 1090.

A-TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

FOR SALE—Royal Caliph American Oriental 8x12 cork shades of rose, made by Mohawk, with pad \$54.50. 9x10 plain rose frieze, with pad \$24.50. All in good condition. SP 2-6859.

FOR SALE—7'x16' overhead garage door. See at 624 N. Riverside. SP 2-5137.

FOR SALE regular size girls bicycle. Remington electric typewriter. Small riding tractor, built for bulb cultivation. Priced to sell. SP 3-3491.

FOR SALE 1 practically new full size box spring and mattress to match \$39.50 each, also 2 extra coil springs full size at \$3.50 ea. baby crib with mattress \$5. SP-2-4982.

20% DISCOUNT on all our top Quality Schorn Paints (A National Lead Product) for balance of May. Rock Lath 38¢ a yard. 10x48 Sheetrock \$2.24 a sheet. 1/2x48 Sheetrock \$1.92 a sheet. 1/4x48 Sheetrock \$1.60 a sheet. WESTSIDE LUMBER 924 Summit SP 2-2559.

BEFORE building your fireplace, planter box or bar-B-Q, call **Builders Supply Co.** SP 3-4575 or SP 2-4107

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LEGAL NOTICES

SPECIAL ELECTION NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that at a regular meeting of the Board of Directors of the Jacksonville Highway Water District held on the 16th day of April, 1959, said Board did call for a special election which will be held at the Oak Grove School house in said Jacksonville Highway Water District, in Jackson County, Oregon, on the 1st day of June, 1959, at 2:00 o'clock P.M. and continuing to 8:00 o'clock P.M. of said day, for the purpose of submitting the following propositions to the electors of said District, to-wit:

1. Shall the Jacksonville Highway Water District install, maintain and use a four inch water main alongside of and parallel to the four inch water main now in use on Loder Lane in said District and running north approximately 1630 feet from the north end of the six inch water main running south to Stewart Avenue, to the south end of the six inch water main running north to the Jacksonville highway.

All duly qualified electors of the State of Oregon, having resided in the Jacksonville Highway District for 90 days or more next preceding the first day of June, 1959, are qualified to vote at the election.

Fred H. Gardner
Secretary of Jacksonville Highway Water District

Information concerning the title retaining conditional sales contracts, if any, will be available at the time and place of sale.

Books and records, other than accounts receivable records, are at Davis Transfer & Storage Co., 139 So. Fir St., Medford, Oregon.

The above described personal property will be sold free and clear of liens, on oral bids for one or more items of said personal property to the highest and best bidder therefor for cash. The sale will be held in the United States Court Room in the U. S. Court House and Postoffice building in Medford, Jackson County, Oregon, at 11:30 o'clock A.M. on the 8th day of June, 1959.

Any person desiring to bid may present a bid, in writing, at any time prior to the sale for any item or items or for all of such said personal property, such bid to be accompanied by such bidder's check or cash in the full amount of such bid. All sales will be made subject to confirmation of the Court and the Trustee reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Russell W. DeForest
Trustee in Bankruptcy

Parliamentary assistants to the Canadian Commons were appointed for the first time in 1943.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF SALE AT PUBLIC AUCTION
No. B-39743

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON

In the Matter of MEDFORD FUTURE STORE, INC., Bankrupt.

The undersigned, as Trustee in bankruptcy of the estate of the above named bankrupt, has petitioned the court for authorization to sell the following described lots of personal property of said bankrupt at public auction, to the highest and best bidder for cash, to-wit:

1. Unpaid accounts receivable of the above named bankrupt in an approximate amount of \$13,000.00, together with the accounts receivable records of the bankrupt.

2. Title retaining conditional sales contracts which may be re-assigned to the Trustee by the Commercial Credit Corp. in the liquidation of a reserve account. The contracts will be on personal property sold by the bankrupt on title retaining conditional sales contracts which were assigned to the Commercial Credit Corp. There may be from 1 to 12 such contracts.

3. Note signed by Robert E. Rector and Jean C. Rector to the order of Medford Future Store in the principal amount of \$8,500.00 dated January 20th, 1956, together with interest at the rate of five per cent per annum, upon which note there is an unpaid balance of \$7,250.00.

4. Claim of the bankrupt in and to a 1952 Buick sedan. The claim is against Robert E. Rector.

5. Books and records of the bankrupt, save and except the accounts receivable records.

Information concerning the accounts receivable may be obtained at the office of Roberts, Kellington & Branchfield, at Room 223 U. S. National Bank Bldg., Medford, Oregon.

Information concerning the title retaining conditional sales contracts, if any, will be available at the time and place of sale.

Books and records, other than accounts receivable records, are at Davis Transfer & Storage Co., 139 So. Fir St., Medford, Oregon.

The above described personal property will be sold free and clear of liens, on oral bids for one or more items of said personal property to the highest and best bidder therefor for cash. The sale will be held in the United States Court Room in the U. S. Court House and Postoffice building in Medford, Jackson County, Oregon, at 11:30 o'clock A.M. on the 8th day of June, 1959.

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Russell W. DeForest
Trustee in Bankruptcy

Parliamentary assistants to the Canadian Commons were appointed for the first time in 1943.

MAIL TRIBUNE, Medford, Or. Friday, May 15, 1959

LEGAL NOTICES

Suit in Equity for Divorce
No. 59-381-E

SUMMONS FOR PUBLICATION
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR JACKSON COUNTY

GLADYS M. LAMP, Plaintiff,
vs.
LLOYD B. LAMP, Defendant.

TO LLOYD B. LAMP, THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit on or before the expiration of four weeks from the date of the first publication of this summons, and if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint, for want thereof, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in plaintiff's complaint, succinctly stated as follows, to-wit:

For a Decree of this court awarding to plaintiff an absolute divorce and dissolving the marriage contract now existing between plaintiff and defendant.

The date of the first publication of this Summons is the 23rd day of April, 1959.

The time prescribed for publication of this Summons is once a week for four consecutive weeks. The date of the first publication of this Summons is April 24, 1959.

A. E. FIAZZA
Of Attorneys for Plaintiff
U. S. National Bank Bldg.
Medford, Oregon

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF JACKSON

PROBATE DEPARTMENT

In the Matter of the Estate of Rose N. Davis, aka Rose Davis and Rosalee N. Davis, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I have been appointed Executor of the above estate by an order made therein on May 6, 1959; all creditors having claims against said deceased are hereby notified to present the same, duly verified and with proper vouchers attached, to me at the office of Roberts, Kellington & Branchfield, 201-5 U. S. National Bank Bldg., Medford, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Dated at Medford, Oregon, this 8th day of May, 1959.

George M. Roberts
Executor

NOTICE

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Jackson County

In the Matter of the Estate of Walter M. Armprist, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed her Final Account in the above entitled matter, and the above entitled Court has fixed the 8th day of June, 1959, at 10:00 o'clock A.M. in the Circuit Court Room in the Court House in Medford, Oregon, as the time and place for hearing objections to said Final Account and for the settlement thereof.

Maudie J. Armprist
Executrix

Skyrman & Hesel
Attorneys for Executrix

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Delivering feed to stock on the Hall Brothers Dairy Farm, Montgomery, Alabama, this 4-wheel drive Chevy takes to the fields every day of the year. "It'll go anywhere," Mr. Donald Hall states. Through hub-deep mud, "bottomless" muck that makes it a fight every foot of the way. Most of the time in low gear, under a tremendous strain. And yet, after a full year—no mechanical trouble of any kind!

one to work and it keeps working until you say quit. Not before.

We aren't claiming that every Chevrolet truck is turning out to be a miracle-worker and averaging 100,000 miles before a valve job. (Even though some are going 150,000!) You're sure to find, however, that you can't buy more truck dependability at any price. And that's borne out by the fact that more truck owners put their faith, and their payloads, in Chevrolets than in any other make.



Rugged north country run proves V8 stamina! William Brosius of Grand Forks, N. D., has two Chevy heavies working all the time. The older one covered 104,000 miles before the engine head or pan came off for maintenance.

That Chevy pickup may not win any beauty awards (till it's cleaned up). But it's sure walking off with the top prize for dependability. And that, according to all the owner reports we've received, is standard Chevrolet procedure. Put

Take your load and schedule figures to your Chevrolet dealer. He'll specify the best way to handle both and save in the bargain.

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SP 2-6115

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