

# NAACP Leader Sees Strengthening of Civil Rights Laws

By Congressional Quarterly  
Washington—Clarence Mitchell, legislative director of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, today predicted Congress would strengthen the Civil Rights act next year.

He said "the only cloud on the horizon" was the apparent intention of Senate Majority Leader Lyndon B. Johnson (D-Tex.) to stave off attempts to change the 1957 act until the President's Commission on Civil Rights submits its report. The commission is scheduled to submit its report next September.

The primary goal of the NAACP is to strengthen the act by giving the U.S. Attorney General power to take preventive action in all civil rights cases. This provision was in the civil rights bill passed by the House in 1957. The Senate narrowed the provision to cover only voting rights. The Senate version prevailed.

Mitchell bases his optimism on the election returns, school closing and the dynamiting of schools and churches in the South. He said there was an "excellent" chance of getting the Senate in 1959 to give the Attorney General more civil rights power. As for the House, he termed it "a good situation made somewhat better."

**Vote Breakdown**  
The Senate in 1957 voted 52-38 (D-34-13; R-18-25) to eliminate a House provision giving the Attorney General broad preventive powers in the civil rights field. Through the Nov. 4 elections, civil rights forces apparently gained six votes over 1957.

The potential six-vote gain in the Senate came from the replacement of George W. Malone (R-Nev.) by Howard W. Cannon (D); H. Alexander Smith (R-N.J.) by Harrison A. Williams (D); John W. Bricker (R-Ohio) by Stephen M. Young (D); Ralph E. Flanders (R-Vt.) by Winston L. Prouty (R); Joseph R. McCarthy (R-Wis.) by William Proxmire (D), and Frank A. Barrett (R-Wyo.) by Gale McGee (D). All of the replaced Senators except McCarthy voted to limit the Attorney General's new powers to the voting field. McCarthy died before the vote was taken. Civil rights forces consider the six replacements of those Senators as gains.

The probable six-vote gain would change the 1957 breakdown to 49-47. So if the liberal civil rights forces win over the two Alaskan Senators to be elected Nov. 25, numerically they would have at least a 50-50 chance of

strengthening the Civil Rights act.

Mitchell claimed that several Senators voted to confine the Attorney General's powers to the voting field in the belief additional authority was not necessary. He said the school closings and dynamiting furnish proof that the added powers are necessary. This, he said, promises to bring more votes into the civil rights camp.

**House Voting**  
The House in 1957 did not vote directly on narrowing the new powers of the Attorney General. However, it did vote on a motion by Richard H. Poff (R-Va.) to guarantee jury trials for all contempt of court cases arising from the Civil Rights act.

Opponents claimed the Poff amendment amounted to giving Southern juries a license to flout the U.S. Attorney General. They said the juries could refuse to convict people brought to trial for disobeying court orders obtained by the Attorney General in his efforts to prevent civil rights violations.

The House defeated the Poff motion by a vote of 158-251. The Nov. 4 elections made this comfortable margin even wider. It appears that the switches in House seats resulted in a net gain of about a dozen seats for those pushing to broaden the civil rights power of the Attorney General.

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## Two Injured in Medford Accident

Two persons were injured in a two-car accident at Saling and Mary sts. about 4:52 p.m. Saturday, Medford police reported.

Injured were William Maurice Devershae, 322 Mary st., and Walter Theodore Hawkins, 322 North Ivy st., police said. Devershae was treated at Sacred Heart hospital for a cut over his eye and released, and Hawkins is being treated for a broken shoulder, hospital attendants said.

Hawkinson was driver of one car and Arthur Francis Dressler, route 2, box 469A, Medford, was the other driver. No citations were issued, city police said.

**BACHELOR FATHER**  
Lynchburg, Tenn.—UPD—Police said today a man identifying himself as Larry Jack Daniels, the son of a whiskey firm founder, is using false pretenses to get money from liquor retailers. The founder was a bachelor.

# Cardinals Named By Pope Include Two From States

Vatican City—UPD—The new cardinals named by the Pope today:

John O'Hara, archbishop of Philadelphia.

Richard James Cushing, archbishop of Boston.

Giovanni Montini, archbishop of Milan.

Giuseppe Fietta, papal nuncio to Italy, an Italian.

Fernando Cento, nuncio in Portugal.

Carlo Chiarlo, apostolic nuncio, an Italian.

Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Italian apostolic delegate in the United States.

Jose Garibi y Rivera, archbishop of Guadalajara, Mexico.

Antonio Maria Barbieri, archbishop of Montevideo, Uruguay.

William Godfrey, archbishop of Westminster, Britain.

Carlo Confalonieri, secretary of the Congregation of Seminaries, Italian.

Alfonso Castaldo, archbishop of Naples.

Paul Marie Richard, archbishop of Bordeaux, France.

Jose Bueno y Monreal, archbishop of Sevilla, Spain.

Julius Döpfner, bishop of Berlin.

Domenico Tardini, who was named Vatican secretary of state today.

Alberto di Jorio, general auditor of the apostolic chamber who already had been notified of his elevation for serving as secretary of the conclave which elected Pope John.

Francesco Bracci, secretary of the Sacred Congregation of Sacraments, an Italian.

Francesco Roberti, secretary of the Congregation of the Council, an Italian.

Andre Julien, dean of the tribunal of the Sacred Rota, a Frenchman.

Giovanni Urbani, patriarch of Venice.

Paolo Giobbe, papal nuncio in Holland.

Francis Koenig, archbishop of Vienna.

# Eisenhower To Confer With Head Of Space Agency

Washington—UPD—President Eisenhower was to confer today with the head of the new national space agency on means of financing U.S. scientific progress to the moon and beyond.

The President and Dr. T. Keith Glennan, administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, planned to discuss the NASA's share of the federal budget for the coming year.

**Favored Treatment Seen**  
The administration is striving to cut all possible corners, even in the area of national defense, to hold down anticipated budget deficits. But the space agency is likely to get more favored treatment than other government departments.

As a beginning, the recent Congress authorized expenditure of \$47,800,000 for new facilities for NASA.

The budget talk came on the heels of a claim by the head of the Cape Canaveral, Fla., missile test center that this country now has the ability to send an animal into outer space and bring it back alive.

Air Force Maj. Gen. Donald N. Yates said Sunday that this country can match Russia's reported successes in sending dogs and other animals into space and back. He noted that Army, Navy and Air Force already have fired missiles containing mice and other small creatures.

But Yates said it would be "several years" before American space scientists will be able to send a man to the moon and return him to earth.

He said he is "extremely well pleased" with the progress of this country's missile program, which at one time was considered to be lagging far behind the Russians.

# Milk Inspection Service Approved

Salem—Medford's municipal milk inspection service has been approved by the state department of agriculture as meeting grade A milk standards set by Oregon law.

Dairy Specialist Vergil N. Simmons, who made this year's survey suggested the Medford inspection service make more frequent follow-up inspections on marginal dairies. He said quarterly inspections are not adequate in all cases and also advised that inspections of milk plants should be made in both processing and non-processing periods.

Simmons said the office's sampling and inspection records were in order and J. D. Patterson, state chemist, approved the laboratory and testing procedures.

Simmons inspected both of Medford's raw milk retail dairies, all three of the milk pasteurization plants and 21 of the 50 raw milk dairies selling to pasteurization plants.

The state department of agriculture surveys the city systems at least once a year. O. K. Beals, chief of the department's division of foods and dairies, and Kenneth E. Carl, assistant chief in charge of dairy law enforcement, supervise the program.

**Mansfield Says Democrats Not To Bullwhip Dulles**

Washington—UPD—Assistant Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield said today his party has no intention of using a foreign policy review to make a public whipping boy of Secretary of State John Foster Dulles.

"We'll meet Dulles on the issues," the Montana Democrat said, "but we'll try to be as responsible in our criticisms as we have in the past."

**Wants Closer Liaison**  
Mansfield, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and a U. S. delegate to the current United Nations General assembly, said he hoped for "closer liaison in the future" between the administration and foreign policy leaders in congress. But he emphasized that the Foreign Relations committee will not use its broad study of foreign policy, now underway, to continually criticize Dulles as the Republicans raked former Secretary of State Dean Acheson in the Truman administration. "We don't operate that way," Mansfield told a reporter.

**More Cooperation Needed**  
Mansfield said he felt there is still a need for more "flexibility and cooperation" between the executive and legislative branches on foreign policy. He praised as a step in that direction the Administration's action in naming Senate Democratic leader Lyndon B. Johnson (Tex.), to represent this nation in UN outer space talks and in conferences with Mexican president-elect Alfonso Lopez Mateos.

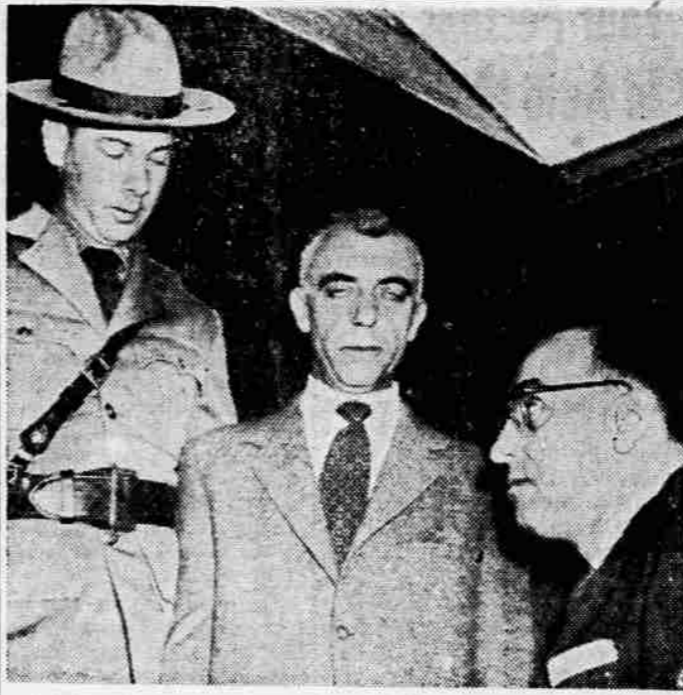
The Montana Democrat said he was having no part of demands by some Democrats, notably Sen. Joseph S. Clark (D-Pa.), that Dulles resign.

He said Dulles is only the representative of President Eisenhower who has constitutional responsibility for the conduct of foreign policy.

**ACCEPT INVITATION**  
Tokyo—UPD—The rebel provisional Algerian government has accepted an official invitation from Peiping to send a delegation on a visit to Communist China, the Communist New China news agency reported Sunday night.

**STRAIN KILLS TRUCKER**  
London—UPD—Henry Thompson, 55, collapsed and died Sunday after carrying home a child he had struck with his truck. The child, 5-year-old Philip Austin, suffered leg injuries.

Salem—UPD—Only two of seven girls who escaped from Hillcrest School for Girls Thursday night remained at large Saturday.



**BOSS KILLS UNION ORGANIZER**—Malcolm White (center) 48-year-old president of the Chester Cable Corp. of Chester, N. Y., shot and killed union organizer Alfred Dugan in connection with a wild-cat strike at White's plant. Also in picture are N. Y. state trooper and David Targ (right), White's attorney.

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