

# Pope John Appeals for Peace With Justice

53rd Year

## MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

18 PAGES MEDFORD, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1958 No. 188 Price 10 Cents

## 12 MEN FOUND ALIVE IN NOVA SCOTIA MINE



**EAGLE SCOUTS**—Douglas Kliever admires the Eagle pin worn by Fred Lorish while John Crawford looks on. All three received the Eagle rank in a court of honor held at Roosevelt school last night. Other awards went to Kelly Somers, bronze palm; Stan Dowson and Mike Gannon, life rank; Tom Deakins, George Dames and Eric Schade, Star rank, and Monte Kennedy, first class rank. Merit badges were presented to Crawford, public health and nature; Dames, citizenship in the home and masonry; Bill Dames, masonry; Deakins, scholarship and citizenship in the home; Dowson, home repairs and swimming; Gannon, stamp collecting; Mike Higgins, masonry; Kliever, firemanship; Lorish, public health, firemanshp, camping and home repairs and Schade, basketball.

Springhill, Nova Scotia—(UPI) Twelve miners were reported found alive today, nearly six days after they were trapped 13,000 feet underground in North America's deepest coal mine along with 81 other men.

## Miners Trapped For Six Days In Deep Shaft

### May Be Others, Official Declares

Of the 174 men in the mine at the time of the disaster, 81 were rescued. Another 24 bodies were recovered from the mine. Workers have been struggling night and day to reach the rest of the men.

### 24 Bodies Recovered

Richwood, W. Va.—(UPI) Two coal mine explosions in as many days in West Virginia left 35 men dead. Thirteen were killed in the blast that ripped through the Burton Mine of the Ogleby-Norton Coal Co. near Craigsville Tuesday morning.

Twenty-two were killed in a similar explosion at the Bishop mine of the Pocahontas Fuel Co. at the Virginia border Monday morning.

Charles Ferguson, United Mine Workers safety inspector, said he believed this was the first time mine disasters had occurred on consecutive days in the United States.

Plans for development of resources in the area will be discussed by local BLM officials.

This is the second meeting scheduled to give interested persons an opportunity to make suggestions toward improving BLM field operations. The first one was held earlier this year.

BLM State Supervisor Virgil Heath, and members of the staff, as well as local personnel, are expected to attend to be available to answer questions. Representatives of the forest service also are expected to attend.

Included on the agenda will be a discussion of the salvage problem, according to officials. The salvage problem was added to the agenda at the suggestion of small logging operators in southern Oregon, who have expressed the belief that salvage operations could be handled on a more effective and efficient basis.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

## Boris Pasternak Rejects Nobel Literature Prize

### Russian Scientists To Accept Awards

Moscow—(UPI) Soviet author Boris Pasternak today rejected the 1958 Nobel prize for literature. He said in an interview that he changed his mind voluntarily and without consulting even his friends.

However, three Russian scientists who have been awarded the 1958 Nobel prize for physics said today they will go to Stockholm later this year to accept their awards. Two of the three—Dr. Pavel Cherenkov and Igor Eugenevich Tamm—made the announcement at a Moscow press conference. The third man, Prof. Ilya Michailovic Pasternak said that he had thought over the reaction to the prize and decided finally and on his own to renounce it. The Soviet press has denounced him for having accepted it in the first place, and the Soviet Writers Union expelled him from its ranks.

Pasternak's rejection was the first since the days of Adolf Hitler when the German fuhrer forced three Germans to reject the prize. Hitler became angered when the Nobel peace prize was awarded to anti-Nazi journalist Carl von Ossietzky in 1935.

Meanwhile, at Stockholm, three Americans at the universities of Wisconsin, Stanford and Oxford were expected to win the Nobel medicine prize for their work in genetics.

They are Dr. George W. Beadle, formerly of Stanford and now at Oxford, Dr. Edward L. Tatum of Stanford and Joshua L. Lederberg of Wisconsin university.

After the medicine prize is announced only the prize for peace will be left. Its winner will be chosen by the Norwegian Nobel committee in Oslo.

## BLM to Review Timber Program

Suggestions toward improving the Medford bureau of land management district 1959 field operations program will be received by BLM officials at a meeting at 1 p.m. Thursday, Nov. 6, in the Jackson county courthouse auditorium.

Plans for development of resources in the area will be discussed by local BLM officials.

This is the second meeting scheduled to give interested persons an opportunity to make suggestions toward improving BLM field operations. The first one was held earlier this year.

BLM State Supervisor Virgil Heath, and members of the staff, as well as local personnel, are expected to attend to be available to answer questions. Representatives of the forest service also are expected to attend.

Included on the agenda will be a discussion of the salvage problem, according to officials. The salvage problem was added to the agenda at the suggestion of small logging operators in southern Oregon, who have expressed the belief that salvage operations could be handled on a more effective and efficient basis.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.



DR. C. TODD JESSELL Speaker at Meeting

## Radiologist to Speak at Cancer Society Meeting

Dr. C. Todd Jessell, Portland radiologist, will be guest speaker at the annual meeting of the Jackson county unit of the American Cancer Society at the Rogue Valley Country club Friday, Oct. 31.

Dr. Jessell is scheduled to speak at 11:15 a.m. Friday on the origin, history and future course of the American Cancer Society, and during the presentation of awards to volunteers, scheduled at 12:25 p.m.

A graduate of the University of Wisconsin and Wisconsin medical school, Dr. Jessell has been an active volunteer executive board member of the American Cancer Society, Oregon division, Inc., since 1951. He received a special sword plaque award at a recent meeting and workshop of the Oregon division in Portland for his outstanding work as chairman of the executive and medical-scientific committee.

The meeting will start at 9:15 a.m. with registration, and a discussion of the county's work toward a solution for the cancer problem. Topics which will be covered include service facilities, educational program, memorials, tumor registry and clinic and the film story.

Reservations for the luncheon may be made by telephoning the Cancer Society at MURdock 2-6551.

Dallas Man Injured On Construction Job

Melvin Clinton Shefetov, 50, Dallas, Ore., was treated at Rogue Valley hospital Tuesday afternoon for scalp lacerations and released, according to Medford city police.

Shefetov, who is working on a construction job on Coquina ave., approximately 75 yards south of Grand ave., was hit on the head by a crane which was digging a ditch, police said.

Shefetov said that he thought the crane, operated by Frank Richard Wainwright, 51, Grants Pass, was pulled away when he jumped into the ditch to measure it.

He was taken to the hospital by Medford Ambulance service.

Sage Riders To Be in Mail Runs

The Ashland Sage Riders have submitted an application and registration to participate in the Oregon Centennial Pony Express mail run June 7 to 10 next year, Harry Long, Baker, executive vice president of Centennial Pony Express, has announced.

The mail run will be staged to "kick off" the Oregon Centennial exposition and international trade fair in Portland. Pony Express post offices will be established throughout the state, and stamps will be sold at each.

The statewide Pony Express mail run is expected to take three days, Long said, and will follow two main line routes across Oregon with some feeder lines. One run each week, starting at the Centennial site in Portland, is planned for the duration of the Centennial celebration, Long said.

The Ashland riding club was formed last May, and has participated in parades, shows and formed a posse to locate a boy lost in the mountains. Mrs. Mike Jacoby is president of the club, which also helps ranchers in the area in cattle drives.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

Portland—(UPI) Clinton S. McGill has submitted his resignation as executive director of the Housing Authority here to enter private business. He was appointed to the \$9,600 a year post three years ago.

## Pontiff's Speech Brings Elective Conclave To End

### 'Listen To Voices,' World Leaders Urged

Vatican City—(UPI) Pope John XXIII began the first day of his reign today with an appeal to the leaders of the world to abandon their monstrous arms and ensure peace with justice.

The 76-year-old pontiff, in his first papal address, asked the world leaders to "look at the people, listen to their voices."

"What do they ask? What do they implore? What do they demand? Not new monstrous arms but peace... but justice... but tranquility and concord."

Pope John, his voice firm and at times almost musical, spoke in Latin from the papal throne in the Sistine Chapel where a secret conclave of cardinals elected him Tuesday as the 262nd pontiff.

His speech followed a Solemn Mass that brought the electing conclave to an end and opened the sealed area of St. Peter's to the world for the first time since last Saturday.

Needs Free Peace

He said the world needed a free peace—not a peace existing under conditions of slavery.

Addressing himself to those who "hold in their hands the fate of nations," the Pope asked:

"Why are dissensions and discord not settled? Why are efforts directed at creating harmful instruments of war instead of civil progress?"

"Come, act courageous and confident... the light from above shines on you."

He quoted from St. Augustine: "Pax est tranquillitas dominii." Peace is the tranquility of the Lord, and from St. Thomas: "Between peace and slavery there is a great difference. Peace is tranquil freedom."

Speaks of 'Silent Church'

He spoke then of the "silent church" behind the Iron Curtain and said:

"Our thoughts go out in a particular way to the bishops, priests and faithful who live where the church's sacred rights are trampled on with daring... where pastors are impeded to the point that they cannot carry out their task."

"We share in their sorrows." Such restrictions against church liberty are "completely repugnant" to civilized life, he said. He prayed for divine enlightenment of the minds of the persecutors to bring about "freedom for all."

(See stories on Page 6)

Geddes Called on To Repudiate Ads

Eugene—(UPI) A spokesman for Rep. Charles Porter (D-Ore.) today called on Republican Paul Geddes of Roseburg to repudiate newspaper advertisements published in behalf of Geddes' campaign to unseat Porter in the fourth congressional district.

Keith Skelton, chairman of the Reelect Porter to Congress Committee, declared that the advertisements were "in the character assassination tradition of Nixon, McCarthy, and Deadwood Dave Hoover, and are an insult not only to Congressman Porter but to all of the rational and reasonable people of the State of Oregon."

Skelton said he had received a wire from National Democratic Party Chairman Paul Butler reporting that Butler has asked the Fair Campaign Practices committee for prompt action in connection with the Geddes advertisement.

The governor said the tax increase had caused hardships and that he favored a "homestead bill" proposed by the Legislative Interim Committee on taxation which would not forgive taxes, but would defer payment of taxes until the property was sold or went into an estate.

The governor took exception to a different homestead bill proposed by his opponent in the Nov. 4 election, Secretary of State Mark Hatfield. Hatfield would forgive taxes, but the governor said "I don't think he could sell it to the Legislature."

Taxpayers who wish to obtain the three per cent reduction by paying their taxes by Nov. 15 could make the payment on or before that date and still file an appeal, the governor said.

Bids To Be Opened on Two Sewer Projects

Bids on two Medford storm sewer projects are scheduled to be opened Thursday at 11 a.m. at city hall, according to Vernon Thorpe, public works director.

One project is on North Riverside ave. at Edwards st. The second is on Columbus ave. between Dakota ave. and Mt. Pitt ave.

WEATHER FORECAST: Fair tonight and Thursday except for patches of valley fog late night and early morning hours. Low tonight 35. High Thursday 75. Temp. Highest Yesterday 71. Lowest this Morning 34. Our Skies Tonight: Sunset today 5:09 p.m. Sunrise tomorrow 6:43 a.m. The Moon rises 6:41 p.m. tonight and its orbit around the Earth has again brought it into the constellation, Taurus. It is seen between Aldebaran and Mars and during the night it moves nearer Aldebaran. Last Quarter Nov. 4.

## Holmes, Hatfield Press Campaign

Portland—(UPI) Gov. Robert Holmes told a labor union audience here Tuesday night that he doubted Mark Hatfield, if elected governor, would serve a full term.

Holmes told members of the Streetcarman's Union at the Labor Temple that he expected Hatfield, the Republican candidate opposing Holmes, would try to unseat Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D-Ore.) when the latter's term expires in 1960.

Miss Shirley Field, a Republican state legislator from Multnomah county, asserted that the state income tax was lower because Republicans fought for lower rates in the last special session of the Legislature. Holmes replied that in the regular session taxes were reduced for the 60 per cent of the people who have less than \$6,000 income.

Miss Field countered: "In the first \$500 of income the rate doubled from 2 to 4 per cent. Isn't that true? Yes or no?"

Holmes said he couldn't answer because he didn't know, but he continued, "I do know that nobody has the authority to call a special session except the governor, and no Republican governor in the state's history has ever called a special session to cut taxes when they had a surplus."

Hatfield revealed that contributors to his campaign have reached the 1,000 mark.

Portland—(UPI) Mark Hatfield said Tuesday he was "not of the school that says 'party first and the public second'."

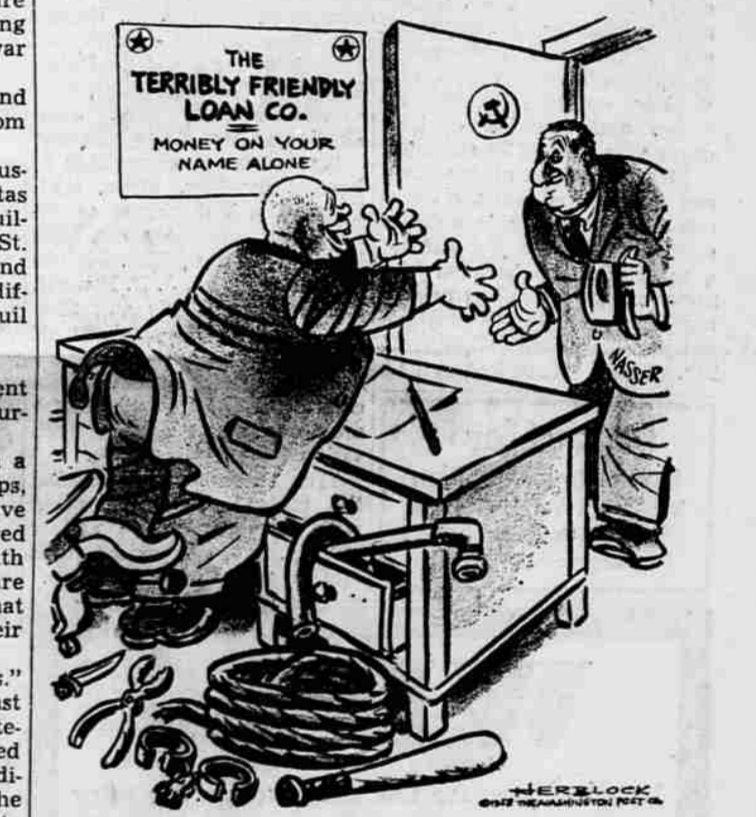
The Republican candidate for governor told a Kiwanis luncheon that he did not consider all the brains were in the Republican party. "We must bring together people of ability, capacity and experience, regardless of political label," Hatfield said.

The secretary of state said he had "fought hard" to bear the standard of the Republican party. But he said he did not think only party should be considered in making political appointments.

Hatfield outlined three points of tax structure improvement he said he believed necessary to help bring in new industry. He said he favored a capital gains provision for the personal income tax, elimination of the "discriminatory" inventory tax and provision for writing off small business losses. He said the latter would help encourage expansion of business already in operation in the state.

Hatfield revealed that contributors to his campaign have reached the 1,000 mark.

## "My Dear Fellow—Ahaha—The Pleasure Is All Mine"



## Governor Sets Up Tax Appeal System

Salem—(UPI) Several thousand Multnomah county taxpayers may appeal increased property tax assessments by machinery now being set up. Gov. Robert D. Holmes told a news conference here today.

The governor said appeal blanks are now being printed and temporary offices will be set up around the county by the Tax Commission.

S. W. Horn, chairman of the Tax Commission, said any Multnomah county taxpayer whose assessment had been increased could file an appeal.

The governor said he had received between 75 and 100 letters from taxpayers in Multnomah county, most of them from older citizens who were fearful of losing their property due to increased assessments.

Last Friday, the governor ordered the Tax Commission to conduct an investigation of the situation.

The governor said the tax increase had caused hardships and that he favored a "homestead bill" proposed by the Legislative Interim Committee on taxation which would not forgive taxes, but would defer payment of taxes until the property was sold or went into an estate.

The governor took exception to a different homestead bill proposed by his opponent in the Nov. 4 election, Secretary of State Mark Hatfield. Hatfield would forgive taxes, but the governor said "I don't think he could sell it to the Legislature."

Taxpayers who wish to obtain the three per cent reduction by paying their taxes by Nov. 15 could make the payment on or before that date and still file an appeal, the governor said.

Bids To Be Opened on Two Sewer Projects

Bids on two Medford storm sewer projects are scheduled to be opened Thursday at 11 a.m. at city hall, according to Vernon Thorpe, public works director.

One project is on North Riverside ave. at Edwards st. The second is on Columbus ave. between Dakota ave. and Mt. Pitt ave.

WEATHER FORECAST: Fair tonight and Thursday except for patches of valley fog late night and early morning hours. Low tonight 35. High Thursday 75. Temp. Highest Yesterday 71. Lowest this Morning 34. Our Skies Tonight: Sunset today 5:09 p.m. Sunrise tomorrow 6:43 a.m. The Moon rises 6:41 p.m. tonight and its orbit around the Earth has again brought it into the constellation, Taurus. It is seen between Aldebaran and Mars and during the night it moves nearer Aldebaran. Last Quarter Nov. 4.

## Education Board Talks Vocational Center Problems

Salem—(UPI) The State Board of Education today thrashed out some problems that might arise from setting up a system of educational centers for vocational and technical education in Oregon.

The centers were recommended by Dr. W. R. Flesher of Ohio State university following a recent survey.

O. I. Paulson, state director of vocational education, told the board that Oregon vocational education people were generally in favor of setting up such centers.

Possible in Next Biennium

Board member May Darling said that should the Legislature approve the plan, there was the possibility of getting two-year educational centers started in the Salem, Eugene, Coos Bay, Pendleton and Bend areas during the next biennium.

Flesher divided the state into seven districts where schools might be started, but the Board agreed that boundary changes of the districts probably would have to be made.

Board members expressed some concern over local reaction to setting up another school board able to levy taxes in addition to boards already in the area.

## Geddes Discusses Views on Red China, Natural Resources

Ashland—Paul Geddes, Roseburg attorney and Republican candidate for congressman from the fourth district, discussed his views on recognition of Red China and Oregon's natural resources at a "Meet Your Candidates" assembly here this morning.

The assembly was the second at Southern Oregon college at which candidates seeking office in the Nov. 4 general election appeared.

Geddes reviewed his opposition to admission of Red China to the United Nations, and reasons why he objects to recognition of Red China by the United States.

Technically at War

He said the United States is technically at war with Red China because of the country's membership in the UN. He apparently referred to the UN truce with Red China, noting that no actual truce treaty had been signed.

The Republican candidate said Russia is using the United Nations as a place for Communist propaganda, and if Red China is admitted to the UN, the Chinese would use it for the same purpose.

Geddes felt that recognition of Red China by the United States would lead to UN membership. He felt that by any concepts of international law or democratic

standards, Red China was not eligible for recognition.

"China wishes to liberate from democracy the Philippines, and a number of other democratic Asian countries, and does not intend to enable them to remain autonomous," Geddes said. He deplored the emotionalism with which both parties view the problem of recognition of Red China.

Natural Resources

The Roseburg attorney also discussed the federal government's hold on Oregon's natural resources, and felt that an unfair portion of income from Oregon and other western states is being funneled into the federal government.

He cited the state's timber resources as an example.

Geddes recommended that Oregon resources be devoted to furthering the welfare of the state in every way possible. He said this was important now because of the Oregon Centennial scheduled for next year.

Also attending the assembly at Churchill hall were Mrs. Evelyn Nye, Republican candidate for state representative from Jackson county; Melvin Lattie, Republican candidate for state representative and Dr. Edwin Durno, Republican candidate for state senator.

## Make Medford Beautiful



ILL-GROOMED—This tangle of overgrowth might inspire Vincent Van Gogh or lesser artists, but it is not likely to impress visitors entering Medford too favorably. Fence-mending, lawn-mowing and some snips of the pruning shears would make a big difference. Making Medford Beautiful is going to be primarily the sum of individual citizens each doing their part.

McLoughlin Pupils Delivering Signs

McLoughlin Junior High school student body members today were to deliver "do not disturb" signs to elderly residents and homes in which there is illness.

The annual Halloween project by the McLoughlin student body was started in 1946 as a public service.

Signs, which are orange with black lettering, are staked in front yards of those who request them, school officials said. They generally are honored by children "trick or treating" on Halloween night, they noted.

Glenn Lynn, principal at McLoughlin, said about 50 signs will be placed today.

Pendleton—(UPI) Arvine Porter, 43-year-old wheat and cattle rancher from Pilot Rock, has been named president of the Northwest Rodeo association.