

Soviet Union Only Nation That Can Start World War

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 In the present crisis we must understand that the Soviet Union, and only the Soviet Union, can precipitate a third world war.
 It is conceivable, of course, that Red China can recklessly start a war and drag the Soviet Union into it. It would not surprise me that this possibility is causing Khrushchev considerable worry.
 Unless Khrushchev can control the Chinese Reds to the extent of curbing their recklessness in the Far East, the situation might get out of hand. The Kremlin may have created its own Frankenstein monster.
Cannot Start War
 On the other hand, it is perfectly obvious that Chiang Kai-shek cannot start a war. He would need our support in such a venture, and we are irrevocably opposed to starting a war. We are for peace and negotiations through the United Nations. If Khrushchev is trying to get Red China into the United Nations, he is going about it in the wrong way. Red China cannot shoot her way into a world organization for peace.
 Lest we forget, Chiang Kai-shek was our ally during the second World War. Stalin and Russia agreed to back his leadership of the Chinese people after long negotiations in Moscow, and Chiang Kai-shek helped, with Russia's Stalin, Britain's Churchill, France's de Gaulle and the United States to set up the United Nations.
 The Russians later betrayed Chiang Kai-shek and began to work with Mao Tse-tung. Chiang Kai-shek was unable to control his own generals, and when the balance of military strength and the arms which we had supplied for the defense of China fell into the hands of the Chinese communists, Chiang had to transfer his government to Formosa.
Symbol of China
 Whatever we may think of Chiang Kai-shek's handling of his situation, or our own judgment of it at the time, he was our friend and ally during grave times, and he is still considered by millions as a symbol of a once free China.
 When the present administration in Washington took office, it reversed the American foreign policy in the Pacific. Reality and experience, however, compelled the Administration to realize that they had misjudged the situation, and they did an about-face.
 But whatever mistakes were made, and however we got to

our present predicament is not important now. What is important is how we meet the situation, and our main concern is how to prevent a third world war.
Attempting by Force
 I do not go along with some of our leaders — including some of my own party — as to the extent of our interests or concern in the islands of Quemoy and Matsu. They miss the main point: this is not a situation created by anyone but the Chinese communists, who are attempting by force to achieve what should be decided by talks and negotiations.
 Whenever and wherever we are challenged by the communists in their constant probing for weak spots in our determination to protect our freedom and the peace, we must meet that challenge resolutely, swiftly, and as a united people.
 We have seen what indecision, drifting and partisanship does to hurt our position in the free world. We have only to look at the tragedy of Indo-China, the separation from us of our Allies during the Suez crisis, and the bleak outlook in the Middle East until we took a stand.
Friendship Historic
 Our friendship for the people of China is historic and deep. We were the first nation to turn the indemnities of the Boxer Rebellion back to the Chinese people for student education. We never had an exploitive interest in China, and during her many misfortunes with flood, famine and disease we helped in every way we could. China again could be a great force for civilization and influential in the councils of the world, if she moderated her approach to her neighbors and to the West.
 I read with interest Prime Minister Nehru's recent statement that Quemoy, Matsu and Formosa should come under unified Chinese sovereignty, but that it should come about through peaceful discussion. I note from this that the Prime Minister may be undergoing a re-evaluation of communist methods and communist intentions and that he has some misgivings about their behavior. This is a gain for the people who want to put an end to aggression in whatever name or guise.
Freedom of Seas
 One of the most important things at this time is to maintain the freedom of the great seas for all nations and to hold the line against any at-

tempt by communist Russia and Red China to take over their neighbors. The situation in Quemoy and Matsu cannot be isolated into a local issue. It is part of a world crisis and should be treated as a major element in a global struggle for survival.
 Since the initiative is always with the aggressor, we cannot declare in advance, nor can we always anticipate, where it may become essential for us to draw a line and defend our position. We can do nothing to prevent the communists from plotting and raiding, but we must always be prepared to stop them when, in the judgment of our allies and ourselves, they must be stopped in the interest of the security of the free world.
 I go on hoping that one day the people of Russia and the people of Red China will make their voices heard and compel their leaders to change to the ways of peace and honest negotiation.

Airman in Japan Held for Murder

Tokyo —UPI— Japanese officials tonight turned down a request by a U.S. airman to attend the burial of a Japanese student the airman is charged with killing.
 Airman Peter E. Longpre, 19, Lakewood, Calif., is being held at the U.S. Air Force Johnson Air Base 30 miles northwest of Tokyo to await action by Japanese procurators and a Japanese court.
 He is accused of killing 22-year-old Sachiyo Miyamura with a gun Longpre thought was "empty" as Miyamura rode through Johnson Air Base on a passenger train.
 A U.S. Air Force spokesman said Longpre had asked that he be allowed to fly to Kyushu to attend Miyamura's burial, but that this request was denied.
 Longpre was questioned today by Japanese police and is scheduled to appear in Urawa, near Johnson Air Force base, so that Japanese officials can complete their preliminary investigation.

Dulles Attacked by Sen. Wayne Morse In 'Nation' Article

New York — Sen. Wayne Morse, Democrat of Oregon, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations committee, last week accused John Foster Dulles of "treacherous" conduct in the performance of his duties.
 Writing the leading article in "The Nation," a weekly journal of opinion, which will appear Monday, Senator Morse declares that "the device whereby Mr. Dulles has tried to say to the Communists that we will defend Quemoy, while telling the American people exactly the opposite, is among the prime examples of his love for diplomatic deception." The Senator further charges that Dulles has broken faith with the Senate by failing to consult it with regard to current Washington policy toward Quemoy and Matsu.
 Senator Morse elaborated: "The world watches the march of events in the Straits of Formosa, awaiting the decision for war or peace, that

lies in the hands of three men, Mao Tse-tung, Chiang-Kai-shek and John Foster Dulles.
Power Superseded
 "These events demonstrate that the Constitution, which places the power to declare war in Congress, has been superseded in some respects by events and in others by design. It was events beyond the control of Congress that put Mao Tse-tung in power on the China mainland, and paired him off against Chiang Kai-shek on Formosa, but it is design abetted by apathy that has turned over to the secretary of state the determination of what the United States shall do for its defense and when it shall do it.
 "This power, which constitutionally resides in Congress, has passed into Mr. Dulles' hands not so much because of the press of history as because of two factors totally within the control of the American people: 1) the absence of a President willing and able to exercise his duties, and 2) the

Frigate Puts Ashore 'Guests' from Iceland

Reykjavik, Iceland —UPI— The British frigate Eastbourne yesterday put ashore the nine members of an Iceland coast guard boarding party which attempted to seize a British trawler fishing inside Iceland's newly-proclaimed 12-mile limit 10 days ago.
 The Eastbourne dropped its "guests" about a half-mile offshore, near Keflavik, about 30 miles from here. The men were lowered into a dinghy and told to row ashore in the pre-dawn hours.
 Deception and intellectual dishonesty of Dulles himself toward Congress and the American people.
 "... Secretary of State Dulles thinks he is dealing cleverly with the Chinese Communists. Yet this diplomatic trick of stating an official policy publicly, followed by a greatly expanded and quite different policy stated anonymously, makes him appear treacherous, as well as clever. We can never be sure whether an official statement from Dulles, be it to the press or to a congressional committee, is to be taken at face value as our foreign policy."

State Highway Budget Approved

Salem —UPI— The State Highway Commission Friday approved a \$195,767,429 budget for the 1959-61 biennium.
 This was a \$15 million increase over the budget for the current biennium.
 Included in the budget will be \$96 million in federal funds.
 In a test of concrete for Oregon highways, State Highway Engineer W. C. Williams gained permission to use concrete instead of asphalt in paving the four-lane Pacific Highway from North Albany to Lebanon junction.
 The seven-mile strip will serve for engineering tests.
 Concrete costs about twice as much as asphalt which the commission has been using in the past, Williams said.
 But he said he was hopeful that concrete costs would drop to the point where they might be economical.
Strikes Pole — A vehicle driven by Joshua Way Cook, route 3, box 169L, struck a city traffic light pole and a sign post of the First National Bank of Oregon Thursday afternoon at Sixth and Front sts., Medford police reported. Police said Cook told them his brakes failed and he was trying to avoid other vehicles. He was not cited.

Controls Plea Ends Atoms Conference

Geneva —UPI— The atom-for-peace conference ended yesterday with an urgent West European call for international atomic regulation to protect mankind from deadly irradiation in the nuclear age.
 Five thousand-atom experts from 69 nations wound up two weeks of meetings here with a barrage of speeches, technical papers and reports reflecting both their fears and hopes for the future.
 A Dutch paper, sponsored by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences, said "international regulation in regard to radioactive hazards is urgently required."
 The Dutch delegation warned of the international hazards inherent in dumping radioactive wastes and of possible accidents to nuclear-powered ships, planes and power plants.
 The Dutch report urged study of radiation hazards by a group of experts who would then lay down the basis for an eventual international agreement to minimize such dangers.
 The Dutch said they had the support of scientists from most major nations, particularly those in Western Europe, for their proposal.
 The second international conference on the peaceful uses of atomic energy which opened Sept. 1 had for its

purpose promotion of the exchange of scientific information.
 It had no power to endorse suggestions such as that made by the Dutch scientists.
Morse Attacks Speech by Ike
 Pendleton —UPI— Sen. Wayne Morse (D-Ore.), charged Friday in an interview here that President Eisenhower's Thursday night address to the nation was "just another solid evidence of confusion on the part of the administration on the Far East foreign policy."
 "I'm glad that Sen. Theodore Green (D-R.I.), has asked President Eisenhower to convene Congress if there is any indication of war," Morse said.
 The senator continued "this has been my policy all along. It is the policy that I have advocated as a member of the Senate foreign relations committee."
 "The problem of the Matsus and Quemoy should be taken from the jurisdiction of the United States and put in the hands of the United Nations," the Senator declared.
 Jacques Offenbach composed about 90 light operas.

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