

What Is The Law?

This column is prepared as a public service by the College of Law, Willamette University, Salem, to explain basic legal principles, not to provide legal advice. The reader is cautioned not to apply these cases to his own problems without an attorney's advice, for differing facts may change the outcome.

SHOULD ONE-TIME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BAR SAM FROM PRACTICE?

Sam, a World War II veteran, was denied the opportunity to qualify for the practice of law in New Mexico because of membership some 15 years earlier in the Communist party. The evidence showed him to be a man of high ideals with a deep sense of social justice. In 1957 the United States Supreme Court, on review, unanimously held that a denial of Sam's right to take the bar examination was a denial of due process of law under the 14th Amendment.

In a related case, the Committee of Bar Examiners of California refused to certify Tom to practice law because he had refused to answer questions as to whether he had ever been a member of the Communist party. He did state that he did not advocate the overthrow of the government by force or violence or other unconstitutional means.

President Willing To Discuss Wheat Pool With Canada

Washington—(UPI)—President Eisenhower is willing to discuss in Ottawa, Canada, this week a possible Canadian-U.S. pool for disposal of surplus wheat. But he is not ready to enter into such an agreement immediately, administration sources said today.

The President, accompanied by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, will fly to Ottawa Tuesday for a three-day informal visit in an effort to improve Canadian-American relations.

Neuberger Names Six for Academies

Washington—(UPI)—Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D-Ore.) has named six Oregon young men who will enter one of the nation's four service academies this year under his sponsorship.

Three were appointed to the Naval Academy at Annapolis by the senator. They are Jay Stanley Brown, 18, Hillsboro; Denton J. Cameron Nelson, 18, Portland; and Stanley David Griggs, 18, Portland.

Other appointees are Jan Terry Molvar, Portland, to West Point; F. Michael Banks, 18, Oswego to the Air Force Academy at Colorado Springs, Colo.; and David G. Larive, Hermiston, to the Merchant Marine Academy at Kings Point, N.Y.

attacks on the Court, in reaction against the Court's alleged trend toward liberal decision. Within the last month, a Senate committee approved a bill which would restrict the power of the Court in several directions. Among other things, the bill would bar the Court from reviewing cases involving state requirements for admission to the bar.

The present criticism of the Supreme Court is the most pronounced attack upon that body since the early 1930s. The New Deal assault of a generation ago was prompted by a belief that the Court was lagging behind public opinion and standing in the way of progress. The current assault is unique in that the court, traditionally the most conservative of the three branches of government, is thought to be racing too far ahead of public opinion.

President Willing To Discuss Wheat Pool With Canada

Washington—(UPI)—President Eisenhower is willing to discuss in Ottawa, Canada, this week a possible Canadian-U.S. pool for disposal of surplus wheat. But he is not ready to enter into such an agreement immediately, administration sources said today.

The President, accompanied by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, will fly to Ottawa Tuesday for a three-day informal visit in an effort to improve Canadian-American relations.

Neuberger Names Six for Academies

Washington—(UPI)—Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D-Ore.) has named six Oregon young men who will enter one of the nation's four service academies this year under his sponsorship.

Three were appointed to the Naval Academy at Annapolis by the senator. They are Jay Stanley Brown, 18, Hillsboro; Denton J. Cameron Nelson, 18, Portland; and Stanley David Griggs, 18, Portland.

Other appointees are Jan Terry Molvar, Portland, to West Point; F. Michael Banks, 18, Oswego to the Air Force Academy at Colorado Springs, Colo.; and David G. Larive, Hermiston, to the Merchant Marine Academy at Kings Point, N.Y.



NOCTURNAL EPISODE—Jesse Spaulding, 43, of Miami, is hauled by a rope to safety after police found him perched on a third-floor window ledge in New York. Spaulding was taken to Beth David Hospital and later released. His action was not explained.

Congress Looking For Adjournment Middle of August

Washington—(UPI)—Congress is counting today on adjourning by mid-August with a 1958 record of legislative accomplishment better than either President Eisenhower or Democratic leaders dreamed of last January.

Refreshed by a long Fourth of July week end, legislators returned to the Capitol for a home stretch drive of work on a dozen key bills and a scattering of near-major items which could stir last-minute controversy.

Ancient Combat Weapons Displayed

Carlisle, Pa.—(UPI)—Here at the U.S. Army's Carlisle Barracks historians and seekers of the curious can see displayed combat weapons ranging from primitive war clubs to models of the most modern electronic missiles.

The Hessian Guardhouse Museum is itself a historic structure. Built in 1777 as a powder magazine, it takes its name from its builders, prisoners of war captured by Gen. George Washington's troops at the Battle of Trenton during the Revolutionary War.

The building consists of three large rooms and four small cells which were used to confine prisoners, both military and civil, as late as 1930. Constructed of native limestone over six feet thick, the museum is the oldest structure at this historic installation, one of the nation's oldest active military posts and the site of the famous War College, the graduate school for military experts.

The museum display traces the evolution of weaponry from the hand-to-hand wooden war clubs used by South Seas natives, through Indian clubs, tomahawks, swords, pistols and rifles, to modern day hand-to-button missiles.

Backstairs: Personal Touch in Golf

By DAYTON MOORE
United Press International
Washington—(UPI)—Backstairs at the White House:

President Eisenhower is teaching his 10-year-old grandson, David Eisenhower, to play golf. The last two week ends they have spent at Gettysburg, Pa., the President had David play with him on the local country club's nine-hole course.

The usual pattern for their trips to the club have been

for David to take a lesson from the club professional, Dick Sleichter, while the President played the course for the first half of an 18-hole round. David then joined the President for the final nine, playing most of it under his grandfather's encouraging coaching—such as "keep the old head down."

Grandfather Eisenhower doesn't confine his coaching on the links entirely to golf either. They alternate in driving the President's electric

golf car. And the President has been heard frequently giving David specific instructions on how to drive it.

The President figures in the first video-tape recording added to the Library of Congress collection of audio-visual reference materials.

The recording was of the first live telecast in color from Washington of the President. It recorded the dedication of the National Broadcasting company's new building here with the President one of the speakers.

Three Oakland Residents Killed In Plane Crash

Richmond, Calif.—(UPI)—An Oakland steel executive, his wife and their teen-age son were killed Sunday night when their light plane crashed and exploded on the mudflats near Golden Gate fields race track.

The victims were: Frank Skoubye, 42, Oakland, co-owner of the Gilmore-Skoubye Steel Contractors company; Anna Mae Skoubye, 41, his wife; and Jeffrey Skoubye, 15, their son.

The family was returning home after a holiday week end in Salt Lake City and Reno when the engine of

their single-engine Beachcraft Bonanza began sputtering.

The plane crashed into shallow water 100 feet off Point Isabel at 8:45 p.m., scattering debris for 300 feet along the shore. The three passengers were killed instantly.

A witness, Harvey Asp, Albany, said he saw the plane crash from his yard.

Engine Sputtering
"It came over Albany hill and I could hear the engine sputtering badly," Asp said. "It looked as though the pilot was trying to make a forced landing along the shore. "The plane hit the water

once, bounced into the air, then crashed back into the water and exploded."

Only a few minutes before Skoubye had called into the CAA control tower at Oakland Municipal airport for landing instructions. He gave no indication of trouble. Skoubye was an experienced pilot.

The Skoubyes leave a 17-year-old daughter, Karen, who spent the holiday week end at Lake Tahoe, rather than accompany her family to Salt Lake City where Skoubye's mother lives.

Maine has over 2,500 miles of coastline and 2,500 lakes.

Merchants Taking Spanish Courses

Montello, Wis.—(UPI)—Local businessmen are taking courses in Spanish to accommodate more than 1,000 Latin Americans who migrate to Wisconsin's vegetable production industry.

About 53 persons are enrolled in the course, including hardware dealers, bankers, grocers and the farmers who employ the workers.

The village also has other programs for the workers to improve health, housing, recreational and educational opportunities for them while they are in the state.

Mrs. Ruth Braum, former home agent, said the program begun last year has already shown "obvious improvements."

"The families started to improve their housing," she added. "New skill in sewing and handicraft appeared." She said wives of the workers and local housewives have been able to get together to exchange cooking ideas.

Stone Mountain, outside Atlanta, Ga., is the largest exposed granite rock in the world. It is 800 feet high and seven miles in circumference.



Loans for every purpose...

...all part of good banking SERVICE!

The "Loans" figure in this mid-year financial statement covers a wide range of experiences for many Oregon people.

It tells of the first new kitchen appliance for newlyweds and the first new home for thousands of Oregon families. Behind the bare multi-million-dollar statistics are the thrills of pride in new cars, the fun and relaxation of "paylater" vacations, and the bright futures of young men starting their own new businesses.

Oregon prosperity is told here, too—since First National Bank Loans have helped many industries to begin or expand, bringing more payrolls, more wealth to our state.

When you need a loan for any purpose, think first of First National Bank. Making loans to Oregon people is one of our most important services, as hundreds of thousands of satisfied loan customers know. You'll feel safer and better-satisfied when your loan is made under the experienced, watchful care of the Loan Officer at your nearby First National Branch.

Bank where you can borrow

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND

Statement of Condition
JUNE 30, 1958

RESOURCES	
Cash and Due From Banks	\$ 130,223,720.23
United States Government Obligations, Direct and Fully Guaranteed	287,609,076.22
Obligations of United States Government Agencies	22,354,056.61
State, County and Municipal Bonds and Warrants	98,204,413.38
Other Bonds	700,000.00
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	1,500,000.00
Loans and Discounts	386,595,525.41
Of this total \$82,256,550.34 is wholly guaranteed or insured by the United States Government or its agencies	
Interest Due on Bonds and Loans and Accounts Receivable	4,252,780.30
Customers' Liability for Letters of Credit and Acceptances	995,000.79
Bank Premises, Furniture and Fixtures and Safe Deposit Vaults	12,971,375.80
Other Real Estate Owned	40,660.42
Other Resources	561,710.51
TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 886,008,319.67

LIABILITIES	
Deposits (Demand)	\$ 451,075,853.43
Savings and Time	348,527,253.89
Liability for Acceptances and Letters of Credit	995,000.79
Unearned Interest on Discounted Loans	4,730,589.32
Accrued Interest, Taxes and Expenses and Dividends Payable	4,986,470.53
Other Liabilities	911,596.46
Reserve for Possible Loan Losses	5,105,997.71
This reserve is to apply against any loan losses that may develop in the future; it has not been allocated to any particular loans or type of loans.	
Capital	\$ 20,000,000.00
Surplus	30,000,000.00
Undivided Profits	19,675,557.54
Total Capital Funds	69,675,557.54
TOTAL LIABILITIES & CAPITAL FUNDS	\$ 886,008,319.67

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
"LET'S BUILD OREGON TOGETHER"
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

JULY CLEARANCE

UNBELIEVABLE BARGAINS STORE WIDE!!

Safe Tables Located on
1st Floor—Balcony—2nd Floor
Doors Open 9 a.m. Daily
No Lay-a-Ways
"Come Early—Get First Choice"

"Bonus for Cash!"
Extra 5% Cash Discount
On All Sale Merchandise,
Paid for in Cash or Check.
Only Sale Items and Only This Week.

We believe a sale should have genuine bargains. We like to clear out our Odds 'n Ends to make room for new merchandise. We get space, you, the customer, get the bargains!

The Management.

Sale Ends Saturday, July 12th

Swem's
BOOKS · GIFTS · RECORDS
217 EAST 5th
MEDFORD, OREGON