

### Segregation at Central High Appears Certain

Little Rock, Ark.—(UPI)—Segregated classes appear certain for Little Rock's embattled Central High school this fall unless the Circuit Court of Appeals or the Supreme Court grants a request to set aside Judge Harry Lemley's order suspending integration. Lemley has denied a plea by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored people to stay his suspension order.

NAACP attorney Wiley Branton, of Pine Bluff, Ark., who entered the brief argument for cancelling Lemley's order, immediately answered the latest decision by telling newsmen "The best thing I can say is—have motion, will travel."

**Will Take Months**  
Negro students will not be allowed to attend Central High while the case is being argued before the higher courts.

Lemley indicated "It will take months to carry the case through the Court of Appeals and the United States Supreme Court."

In a lengthy memorandum reiterating many of the same arguments made in his initial decision Saturday, 74-year-old Lemley, Virginia-born grandson of a Confederate soldier, said he did not believe it was in the public interest to allow Negro and white students to return together to the school.

**Stay Request Opposed**  
Branton said Lemley spoke for the NAACP at one point, however, when he pointed out that they had not been deprived of the right to appeal. In Monday's argument, Branton urged the judge to stay his order because of the time it would take to appeal the decision.

Little Rock School Board attorney Arch House opposed the stay requested by the NAACP because he said they were granted only in "extraordinary circumstances and we see no such circumstances here."

### Governors Inspect National Guard

St. Louis—Oregon—Washington National Guard units of the 1st Infantry Division passed before the governors of both states during the division's 11th annual Governors' Day Review and Open House at Ft. Lewis, Wash., Saturday.

Governors Robert Holmes of Oregon and Albert Rosellini of Washington, and their wives, were accorded a 19-gun salute by C battery, 96th field artillery battalion, Portland.

Among the honored guests and dignitaries were Mayor and Mrs. Terry Schunk, Portland; Lt. Gen. Herbert B. Powell, deputy commanding general for reserve forces, United States continental command, Ft. Monroe, Va., and Coast Guard, Navy, Army and Air Force commanders from Seattle, Bremerton, Ft. Lewis and McChord AFB.

Two Oregon units and one from Washington received trophies during the ceremonies. The 1st Division association trophy was presented to company M, third battalion, 162nd infantry regiment, Corvallis.

The Eisenhower trophies for each state went to Headquarters company, first battalion, 162nd infantry, Silverton, and the 1st reconnaissance company, Bremerton, Wash.

### Uniform Enforcement Act Has Complicated Title, Easy Process

This is the second of five articles on family desertion.

**By L. R. FISHBACK**  
A complicated title but a simple and effective process in action—this describes the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, which was enacted into Oregon law by the state legislature in 1953. The legislation was introduced to help reduce the family desertion rate in Oregon.

The act has greatly simplified the task of the courts in punishing deserters and has given the deserted a sense of security and assurance that their rights are being considered.

Before interstate cooperation was made easier through the Reciprocal Support Act, the only means to apprehend deserters who crossed state lines was to initiate extradition proceedings, which meant considerable expense to the state. Also, it was difficult to gain interest in extraditing the deserter, because in a legal sense, he had not committed an offense against person or property, and so was not considered a serious offender.

**Securing Extradition**  
If a child was abandoned, the chances of securing extradition were better, because abandonment, as distinct from desertion, constituted a felony in most states. But in most cases extradition was too costly, time consuming and too arbitrary to be of much benefit to the solution of the desertion problem.

The development of Reciprocal Support legislation makes it possible for civil proceedings to be instituted anywhere in the United States and its territories, except the District of Columbia, to obtain support for deserted families when the husband has left his home state and has gone to another state. The first state to enact this form of legislation was New York in 1949.

The plan was conceived by Mrs. Grace Clyde Seaman, assistant district attorney of Kings county, Brooklyn, New York. Several inconsistencies and failures in previous laws controlling desertion prompted Mrs. Seaman's action. There was no practical way to force deserters to support their families.

Federal statutes didn't answer the problem and still don't. Moves toward any form of national legislation have never even gotten out of committee.

**Encourage Legislation**  
Mrs. Seaman decided that the only way to get something done was to encourage uniform legislation in all 48 states, one by one. She also noted frequent jurisdictional disputes in desertion cases.

Not every desertion is a criminal act. In many states, if the family is being provided for in any way by an agency, the crime is a misdemeanor. The family must be abandoned and completely destitute for the desertion to be considered a felony in these states. It was difficult under these circumstances to classify the individual case, and after it was classified, to which court it should be sent.

These conditions led to a proposal by Mrs. Seaman and the district attorney of Kings county, New York, that each state pass a bill providing for reciprocal state aid in enforcement of payments in cases in which husbands refused to support needy wives, children and other dependent relatives for whose support a man is legally liable. Their

proposed law also made desertion a civil crime.

An example of the operation of the act is quoted to clarify its purpose:  
"A Pennsylvania mother with four children has a husband in Colorado who ignores all appeals for aid. A Pennsylvania family court would take testimony in abandonment proceedings and send the record to a Colorado court, which would try the husband, order him to make regular payments of specified amounts, and see that he delivered or went to jail."

"The guilty husband would remain in the state to which he had fled, continuing to work on his job. The charges would be civil ones, thus overcoming the Constitutional provision that in a criminal action the accused must be permitted to confront his accuser. The new law would not interfere with extradition for criminal acts or bigamy, that should be punished by prison sentences."

This new act was to supplement rather than supersede previous legal measures.

The Reciprocal Support Act does have a few limitations. If a deserter jumps from state to state, it may take a long while to catch up with him. Also, the deserter's approximate address must be known in order to establish under

which jurisdiction the charge should be filed.

Successful administration of the program depends on favorable attitudes and responses of judges of the courts having jurisdiction. The reciprocal support program also requires the cooperation of both the initiating and responding states.


Another drawback of the act becomes apparent if halfhearted support is given the program by some of the courts. The petitioner sometimes must wait for long periods of time for support money, when the money is needed immediately. Rural courts, lacking both the necessary knowledge and personnel, often allow cases to bog down.

On the favorable side there is a saving in extradition costs on criminal charges, which usually result in imprisonment at additional public cost. Money can also be saved in public assistance costs, if the deserter returns to the family, because he knows that support obligations will follow him from state to state.

**Tomorrow: The family court system.**  
John Harvard, founder of Harvard university, died in 1633 of tuberculosis, two months after college classes began.




JOYFUL REUNION is held in Ottawa police station by Cyril and Dorothy Reitman with son, Joel, 2, who was found in home of taxi driver after being kidnaped for \$10,000 ransom. Tot is heir to fortune. (UPI Telephoto)



**SNIDER'S MILK—**

**THE GROWING FAVORITE**



### Harry Holt's Wife Answers Critics of Adoption Program

Creswell, Ore.—(UPI)—Mrs. Harry Holt replied to Oregon medics Tuesday with a scriptural quotation: "If the Lord be for us, who can be against us?"

Her statement followed introduction before the American Medical Association convention in San Francisco of a resolution from the Oregon delegation expressing "concern" over health factors in the Holts' ambitious program to rescue Korean orphans and to put them in American homes.

The resolution was introduced to the AMA committee on legislation and public relations by Dr. A. O. Pitman of Hillsboro and Dr. E. G. Churnard of Portland at the suggestion of the Lane County Medical Society. It suggested that Congress alter the law which permits entry of Korean orphans with tuberculosis. The resolution asserted that many of the Holt orphans have suffered from severe communicable diseases when they entered this country.

Mrs. Holt, who with her husband has arranged for the

adoption of more than 900 Korean mixed-blood orphans in this country, denied the medics' allegation of inadequate health safeguards in the program.

She said no children are brought to this country if they are ill, with the exception of those who are suspected of having tuberculosis. Those are flown immediately to the National Jewish Hospital in Denver in quarantine.

The AMA resolution brought a rebuttal from Philip Houtz, executive director of the Denver hospital. He said that of the 22 Holt orphans brought to National Jewish Hospital 10 are still there and that within four or five weeks they will have been released with clean bills of health.

Houtz added, "We have provided these American children born in Korea with their only chance to live, be happy and lead normal lives. With all the billions of dollars being spent by this government to make friends, the least we can do is offer help to some babies who need it."

Houtz concluded, "We will

### Weather Delays Vanguard Firing

Cape Canaveral, Fla.—(UPI)—A siege of soggy weather that dampened the heart of the temperamental Vanguard rocket and played havoc with electrical circuits brought a second postponement Tuesday of the Navy's attempt to blast a new satellite into orbit.

Launching of the 72-foot Vanguard was called off about 2:34 a.m. (EDT) after the Navy rocketeers had come within eight minutes of blastoff, only to find they had to back-track in the long countdown because of the moisture-logged innards of the complex rocket.

They wheeled the tall gantry tower back over the dark green space bird and worked some three hours around the second stage. But evidently they found the task hopeless, at least for the night.

cooperate with the Holts in every way we can."

Mrs. Holt said simply, "If we left these children in Korea they would die."

Five Holt orphans, out of 902, have died natural deaths since their arrival in this country. Four of those were from pneumonia and one from enteritis.

The New York state division of Veterans' Affairs has handled more than 10 million requests for counseling created in 1946. Since then...

**COME IN AND HEAR**

NEW stereo records... NEW music...



priced from

**\$299.50**

**PURUCKER MUSIC HOUSE**

"Your High Fidelity Center"

111 North Central Ave. Phone SP 2-5702

**FREE!** **ANDY'S EXTRA BONUS**

**Portable Folding Table**

Values SO HOT they're burning this page

Scotch Chef Electric Rotisserie Barbecue

**SAVE \$10** **HURRY! QUANTITY LIMITED!**



**INCLUDED**  
Food Warmer & Cutting Board

**Electric MOTOR DRIVEN Spit with Cord and Switch**

**ADJUSTABLE High-Low Grill**

**Barbecue Recipes**

**INCLUDED Book of Barbecue Favorites**

**CORRECT 30 inch TABLE HEIGHT**

**FREE** **Extra Bonus Portable FOLDING TABLE FREE** with Rotisserie Barbecue

For PARTIES PICNICS PATIO Opens to 60 in. Folds to 30 in.

**JUMBO SIZE WITH "Best Seller" Features**

- Electric Rotisserie
- Rust Resistant Hood
- Adjustable Hi-Low Grid
- Oversize Storage Shelf
- Hardwood Cutting Board
- Handle & Towel Rack
- Recessed Food Warmer
- Big 16" by 21 1/2"

**MAIL COUPON or PHONE SP 2-2970**

ANDY'S—15 N. Central, Medford, Ore.

Please send me items as indicated below. I agree to pay \$1 a week until paid.

The SCOTCH CHEF Barbecue with Electric Rotisserie, with FREE Portable Folding Table.....\$39.88

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_ City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

Employed by \_\_\_\_\_ How long? \_\_\_\_\_

Employer's Address \_\_\_\_\_

**ANDY'S** 15 N. Central J.N. Green Stamps

**YOUR FRIENDLY CREDIT JEWELER**



**GOING FISHING?**

Look for **SPORTING GOODS BOAT RENTALS FISH MARKETS** in the **YELLOW PAGES**

You'll find it fast in the **YELLOW PAGES**

