

Arrow Shaft Mill Opens in Kerby

Cave Junction — In an effort to beat the logging slump, Robert and Jack Nolan have started a new industry at Kerby.

The two brothers launched their "Siskiyou Cedar Products," an arrow shaft factory, recently in a big garage rented from Cecil Fessler at Kerby.

With one lathe and one extra helper, Richard Poff, the Nolans' plant now has a capacity of 100,000 Port Orford cedar arrow shafts per month. The men are building an additional lathe, which, when installed, will increase the output considerably.

Bob Nolan still operates his logging truck and hauls his own cedar.

Markets for the shafts have already been established in the eastern and southern part of the United States. While there is no local demand, two factories are in operation at Kerby, using Port Orford cedar is considered good arrow shaft stock, is only grown in south western Oregon.

The other Kerby factory, Southern Oregon Archery, is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Claude Reinhold and has a capacity of some 300,000 shafts per month. It re-opened six months ago, after the original Kerby plant was destroyed by fire.

High Costs Force Bloodhound Sale

Salem — The high cost of canine living has forced Norman Wilson to sell some of his bloodhounds and give up his role as tracker of lost and missing persons in the Northwest.

Wilson indicated he was leaving his position with the State Forestry Department and will sell most of his six dogs. He said the appetites of his hounds were bigger than his modest salary could afford.

In Dallas, Polk County Sheriff Tony Neufeldt said Wilson had accepted a position of night patrol deputy with his staff starting July 1. Under present plans Wilson will keep at least two of his bloodhounds but will confine future searching activities to the Polk county area.

After gaining national attention for the role of his dogs and himself in a hunt for the missing Zeissler family in mountainous area west of Dallas in the fall of 1934, Wilson came from California to Dallas to work for the forestry department.

Since then he and his bloodhounds have participated in some 50 searches in the Northwest.

Illinois Valley High Students Get Awards

Cave Junction — Scholarships and other honors were awarded Illinois Valley High school students Thursday at the annual Awards Assembly.

Installation of next year's student body officers was also included on the program which marked the end of the school year for seniors. They will return only for Baccalaureate services Sunday evening and for commencement May 29.

Scholarship winners are Ronine Rauch, valedictorian, University of Oregon Dads' Clubs scholarship; Ray Brewer, salutatorian, Oregon State College tuition scholarship; Kenneth Kraus, Illinois Valley High school Parent Teachers association scholarship of \$65; Bob Burrows, Grants Pass Provision company scholarship; Iantha Rouse, Civic Women's League grant of \$75, presented by Mrs. Jim Quinn; Virginia Laborde, Medford Beauty school tuition scholarship.

VACATION FOR KIDS

Wiesbaden, Germany — The U.S. Air Force will fly Berlin children to the West for vacation this summer for the fifth year of "Operation Kinderlift," it was announced today.

52nd Year

MEDFORD TRIBUNE

United Press—Full Leased Wire

Price 10c

United Press—Full Leased Wire

SECOND SECTION

MEDFORD, OREGON, FRIDAY, MAY 24, 1957

8 Pages

Russians Surging Ahead at Terrific Pace With Education Program Given Top Priority

Editor's note: Dr. Alvin C. Eurich, former acting president of Stanford University and first president of the State University of New York, is vice president and director of the Fund for the Advancement of Education established by the Ford Foundation. He recently inspected the Soviet education system, from kindergartens to universities in Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev. He interviewed students, professors and the ministers of higher education. This is the first of two dispatches reporting his findings.

BY ALVIN C. EURICH
Written for United Press

New York — Russia and the United States are the only two great powers in the history of man that have dared to educate everybody. The Soviets in recent years have surged ahead at a terrific pace.

They gave much more than lip service to education; they assign it top priority. In doing so they challenge us in an area where we think we are strong.

We tend to pooh-pooh their effort at our own peril. The Russians have the advantage with clear-cut goals for their educational system. They aim to train specialists for the service of the state who are

thoroughly indoctrinated in Communism. We want to educate the "whole personality" of the "total man" without knowing clearly what this means.

To achieve their goals the Soviets have set up a thorough and rigid system of education which provides for few electives. We have developed an easy-going educational program differing widely among institutions and school systems.

Few Electives Provided

Because of the importance the Soviets attach to education:

They have enough teachers. Practically all of their university graduates are prepared to teach in secondary schools. About one half of the graduates actually do go into teaching.

The salaries of university professors or top educators are just about the highest paid in Soviet society. The professor's base pay is 6,000 rubles per month. For any outside work, he gets extra pay. Although a direct comparison in dollars is almost impossible, at 10 rubles to a dollar, the

professor could earn \$20,000 or more a year.

This places him on a par with a manager of a large manufacturing plant. His base pay is about double that of a practicing physician. Furthermore, a professor's taxes and rent are low and he pays nothing for medical services or for the education of his children.

Time Off Granted

As an incentive to further study, teachers are granted time off at full pay to advance their studies.

Students are admitted to an institution of higher learning wholly on the basis of scholarship and examinations and not ability to pay for an education. This means that practically all top-ranking students have an opportunity for higher education. They are paid for going to the university, the highest-ranking students getting the most pay.

Students who drop out along the way go to farms or may get technical training. University students are not drafted for military service, on the theory that no kind of service can be more important than that performed by a thoroughly trained specialist.

This is a striking contrast with the U.S. educational system

where there is a critical shortage of at least 120,000 teachers this year and another 80,000 teachers do not meet minimum standards; where professors in large universities receive an average of \$7,000 a year and those in smaller institutions considerably less; where teachers must take advanced training at their own expense; where top ranking students can get a higher education only if they can afford to pay for it.

System Not Perfect

To be sure, it is most difficult to have clear objectives for an educational program in a democracy. Also the pressure groups demanding their particular brand must be satisfied even though the result is utter confusion.

To be sure, Russia's educational system is not perfect—far from it. The program is extremely rigid not only in prescribed courses but also with its requirement of a standard textbook for each course throughout the country. Also the humanities suffer with the strong emphasis on science and mathematics.

If, however, the long-range cold war is to be won or lost by the supply of highly educated manpower, is it not time for us to reconsider the education of our youth?

Bill Introduced to Govern Fees Charged Indians in Klamath

Washington, D.C. — Acting to protect the estates of minors and incompetents of the Klamath Indian tribe from being dissipated by high attorney and guardian fees, Congresswoman Edith Green (D-Ore.) has introduced a bill amending the Klamath Termination act.

The bill sets a maximum on such fees equal to the maximum permitted under state law in the case of persons receiving veterans benefits from the federal government.

When the excessive fees charged Oklahoma Indians was brought to light in the 1930s, the phrase "Red Slaves of Oklahoma" came into popular usage to describe those Indians whose guardians had charged such exorbitant fees that the Indians were virtually enslaved to their guardians, Mrs. Green noted.

Recalling the scandal in Oklahoma under similar circumstances involving the Five Civilized Tribes, Mrs. Green pointed to the fact that some of these Indians were charged fees ranging as high as 59 per cent of the total estate. She said "we want no Red Slaves of Oregon."

Minimum Fee Schedule
Referring to the minimum fee schedule issued by the Klamath County Bar association, Mrs. Green remarked: "For example, if the estate of the minor is \$50,000, the cost of the first year to establish the guardianship estate under the fee schedule of the Klamath County Bar association will run as high as \$4,064 where an individual guardian is used. Assuming no withdrawals of capital and a normal return, annual attorney and guardianship fees will consume \$1,000 of the estate, so that at the end of 15 years, through guardianship and attorney's fees alone, will have been decreased by \$18,064. The minor, out of an estate of \$50,000, would have left about \$31,000."

In introducing her bill, Mrs. Green said she "had no pride of authorship. My objective is solely to protect the estates of those minors and incompetents of the Klamath Tribe, for whom guardianship under state laws must be obtained, from depredation and dissipation. If there be any who have a better solution to offer, the time to offer it is now. Let it

not be said, in the years to come, that we had it in our power to protect these children and incompetents, yet failed to act. Such inaction I do not want on my conscience."

Willamette Awards Presented Students

Salem — Students at Willamette university from Medford were given recognition for scholarship, leadership and school service at the annual awards convocation May 22.

Lewis Bright, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Bright, was awarded the Bruce Baxter memorial scholarship for high scholarship and character.

Barbara Roach, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Roach, received the Robert C. Notson Yearbook award, to a sophomore contributing the most to the yearbook.

Stan Culy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gale Culy, won the Mary L. Collins scholarship, which pays tuition for the junior and senior years.

Paul Shaffer, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Shaffer, received a "W" athletic blanket for active participation in sports for four years, lettering the last three years, and a Willamette jacket for lettering in a sport in his senior year plus one other year.

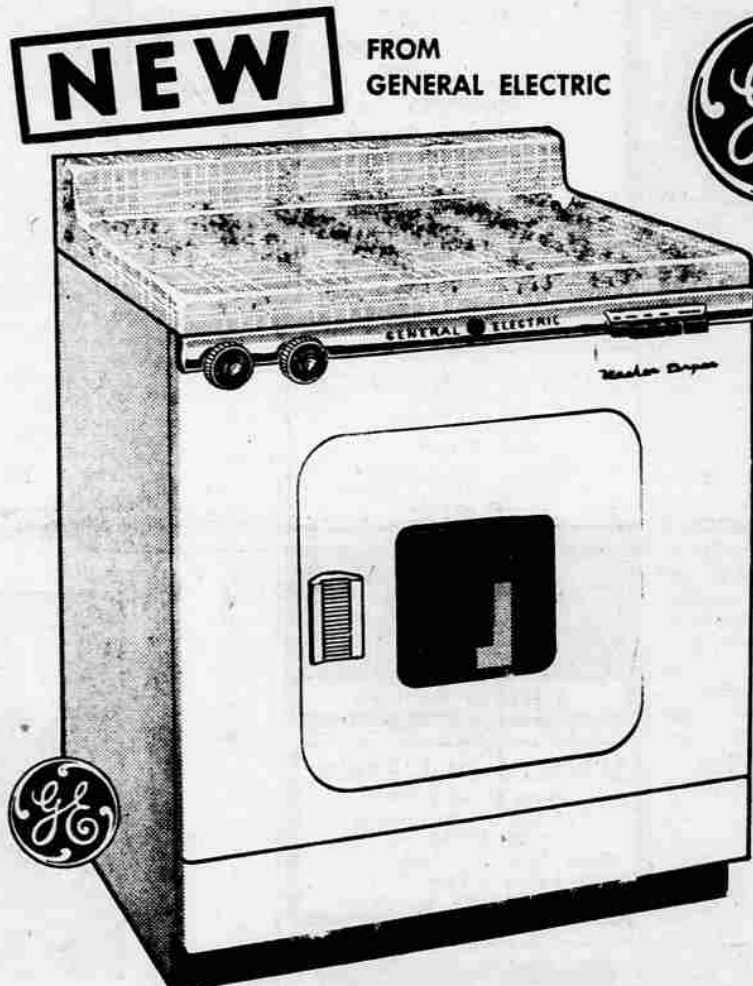
Course in Emergency Rescue Work Starts

Cave Junction — First of a series of approximately 18 two-hour lessons in emergency rescue work started Thursday at the Illinois Valley Ranger Station crew house.

The course, sponsored by the county Civil Defense administration committee, will be taught by Forrest Gardner, Grants Pass city fire marshal, who will bring the Josephine county rescue truck to the valley for the semi-weekly sessions.

TO HIRE POLICEMEN

Portland — The city council said Wednesday that 15 more policemen would be hired here as a result of the doubling of city shares from liquor shares voted by the recent Legislature.



COMBINATION WASHER-DRYER

SAVE SPACE . . . Launder Where It's Convenient!

You save at least 4 square feet of floor space when you have the General Electric Combination instead of a pair of regular deluxe appliances. Only 30 inches wide, this new combination fits anywhere in the house like a 30 inch cabinet.

WASH & DRY in One Completely Automatic Operation!

With a single setting of the controls, most all of your family washables—even delicate garments—can be washed thoroughly clean and dried wonderfully soft and fluffy—all in one continuous operation! You won't get your hands wet. There's no need to lift clothes from washer to outside lines — or to a separate dryer.

Automatic Water Saver . . . No Buttons or Dials to Set!

No buttons or dials to set—your new G.E. Combination automatically supplies the proper amount of water for each load. Saves up to 30% of maximum wash water capacity on small loads — automatically!

AUTOMATIC WATER HEATER Built Right In!

Built-in water heater can make cold water hot, hot water even hotter, then maintains water temperature throughout washing cycle — automatically!

LIBERAL CREDIT TERMS . . . LIBERAL TRADE INS



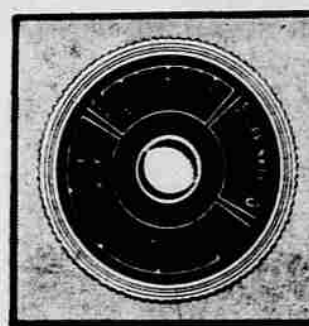
Piece by piece washing. Extra big 26-inch porcelain clothes basket and unique tumbling system give the space and washing action needed for clothes to be thoroughly washed—piece-by-piece.

PLUS
GENERAL ELECTRIC
QUALITY AND
DEPENDABILITY

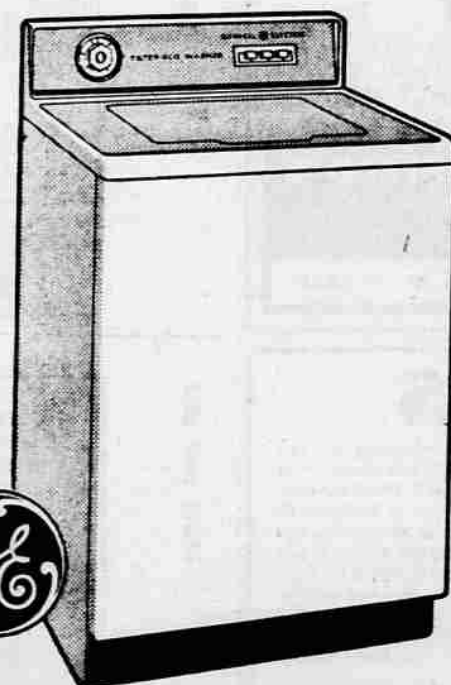


AUTOMATIC LINT AND MOISTURE DRAINAGE. No problems of exhausting lint and moisture into the room. Lint and moisture-laden air go down the same drain as water from washing.

PLUS
Home Appliance's
Written Guarantee
of Satisfaction



AUTOMATIC DRY SELECTOR. Takes guesswork out of drying all types of washables—including fine synthetics. Just set dial to appropriate fabric setting — DELICATE or NORMAL . . . the rest is done—automatically!



AUTOMATIC WASHER

LINT IS CAUGHT IN THE FILTER

Lint is caught in the durable metal filter—not on your clothes. Filter is handily in view, easy to remove . . . easy to clean . . . no messy unseen traps to clog or jam.

2 AUTOMATIC WASH CYCLES

Normal and delicate wash cycles give all of your clothes that "just right" attention

BIG FAMILY-SIZED CAPACITY

Save time and water—in one load you can do a big family wash that might otherwise take two separate loadings in smaller capacity washers.

**FILTER FLO
AUTOMATICS START
At \$229⁹⁵**

HOME APPLIANCE COMPANY STORES serve all of Southern Oregon with daily delivery and service. You have the confidence of knowing that every G.E. sold by Home Appliance Company Stores — is backed by a double guarantee.



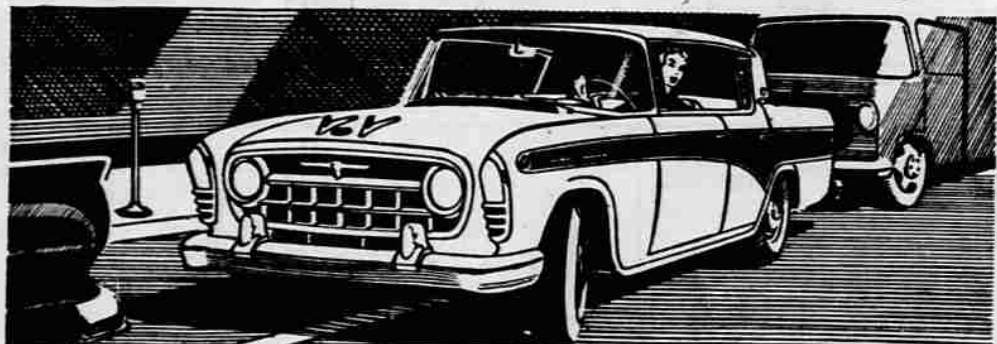
**SPECIAL
FROM OUR
ASHLAND
STORE**
115 E. MAIN
ASHLAND
MU 9-5821

**USED
BENDIX
WASHER and
DRYER
\$137⁰⁰
FOR BOTH
Save \$60
GUARANTEED**

**HOME
APPLIANCE CO.**
YOUR GENERAL ELECTRIC DEALER

Only RAMBLER Has Both!

- ① Big Car Room and Comfort!
- ② Compact Car Economy and Handling!



Why pay the penalty of unwieldy bulk to get the room you want? Or drive in "cramped" quarters to get maneuverability and economy? Get big car roominess plus compact car convenience in Rambler. Come in. Fun-test a Rambler today!

Go Rambler
V-8 or 6

American Motors Means More for Americans

LEA MOTORS Barlett at 5th, Medford Phone SP 2-6185