

Report on Education Calls for Higher Pay for College Teachers

Washington—(U.P.)—A group of educators called today for pay raises ranging up to 125 per cent for college and university professors during the next 10 years. The educators said faculty salaries are "lamentably low and the severe shortage of qualified teachers in some fields will grow even worse unless substantial wage increases are forthcoming."

The recommendation was described as a first step in preparing the nation's 1,855 colleges and universities for a decade of tremendous expansion.

Highlights of Report

It was the highlight of a report by a 20-member Educational Policies Commission after a four-year study. The commission, headed by Dr. Herman Wells, president of Indiana University, was appointed jointly by the National Education Association and the American Association of School Administrators.

President Eisenhower's own Committee on Education Beyond High School is also studying the problems but has not yet made its report.

The Educational Policies Commission, in a 152-page document entitled "Higher Education In A Decade of Decision," reported that:

—The tidal wave of postwar children which already has washed over the public schools soon will hit the colleges. Enrollment, now about 3 million, will increase steadily until it reaches between 5 and 7 million in 1970.

—"It seems impossible" to absorb all of the increase by expansion of existing schools and "a number of new institutions,"

particularly junior colleges and "community colleges" will be required.

—To meet rising education costs, colleges will need increased financial support from their own alumni, from corporations, and from all levels of government. Without recommending a specific program, the commission said "increased federal aid seems essential."

The commission said the most "urgent" need, however, is improving the lot of teachers who, on the average, now receive \$5,243 a year. It said highly-qualified faculty members are deserting the campus in droves for better-paying jobs in business and industry.

It said salaries should be raised to about twice the present level by 1970 "and preferably" with the next 10 years. Boosts of five to 10 per cent a year were recommended, starting at once.

"Unless salaries are raised substantially within a very short time," the commission said, "American institutions will be forced to recruit their faculties from second and third levels of ability."

The result, it said, would be a serious "deterioration" in the quality of college education.

The Family Council

Editor's note: The Family Council consists of a judge, a psychiatrist, three clergymen, a newspaper editor, a woman's editor and two writers. Each article is a summary of an actual report. The Family Council does not give advice; it merely reports on problems that have been dealt with by responsible agencies and counselors.

Charlotte K.—I want to wait for Gerald.

Mrs. L. K.—She should insist on marriage now.

Charlotte K.—I am 20 years old and engaged to a young man a year older. We were planning to get married when he is graduated from college at the end of this year. I have a good job and he has pretty good assurance of getting one as soon as he gets out of school.

Recently, however, he told me that he feels very uncertain about everything. He said he wants to go on to further studies, which would take about two years. Then he would like to travel for a few months on his own. He has a slight handicap and will not have to put in any military service.

He said he loves me and definitely wants to marry me. Of course, I am disappointed, but I love Gerald and I want to remain engaged. My mother wants me to insist on marriage now.

Mrs. L. K.—My husband and I feel that Gerald is a very fine boy and an ideal husband for Charlotte, but that he has suddenly gotten cold feet about marriage. It's natural in such a young fellow. But he is head over heels in love with Charlotte and she can make him do anything she wants. If she refuses to wait, he would be afraid to lose her and would be willing to get married now.

Charlotte is quite mature for her age. She has been working for the past three years and is ready for marriage now. Why should she hold up her life in this way?

If Gerald really wants to get

more education, he can get it while they are married. Of course, he would have to work too, but many boys do it this way.

The Council — Mrs. L. K.'s wishful thinking is running away with her. If Gerald has gotten "cold feet" about the marriage, he will be relieved rather than afraid when presented with the prospect of losing Charlotte. He may be sincere when he says he loves her and definitely wants to marry her—but it is sincerity with only one half of his mind.

Gerald knows, as well as Mrs. L. K., that it is possible to get more education and be married at the same time. But he does not suggest this. Instead, he suggests a proposition that most girls would reject—a long engagement with the time used not only for study, but for travel without the girl with whom he is supposed to be "head over heels in love."

Charlotte would be foolish to insist upon holding onto only half of this young man's heart and to tie herself down to "waiting" with little real certainty that everything will come out all right. She would do far better to break the engagement.

She can, if she chooses, do it in a friendly way, which would leave open the possibility that she and Gerald could come together again if they still feel inclined to at the end of his study and travel period. Even if she were able to "make him do anything," as her mother suggests, she would only be heading for trouble later if she married on such a basis.

(Copyright 1957, General Features Corp.)

Science, Engineering Session Scheduled

Corvallis—Oregon and southwest Washington high schools have received announcements and application forms for the second annual Oregon-State College Junior Engineers' and Scientists' summer institute.

Tenth and 11th grade students may apply for admission to the two-week orientation session, which is scheduled for June 9-22.

Students attending the school will be selected on basis of scholastic record and available student assistance funds. Screening will take place early in May. Applications are due on the OSC campus by April 30.

Scientists of Tomorrow, the sponsoring non-profit organization, has set up a student assistance fund to give financial aid to qualified applicants who cannot afford to pay the fee for the session.

Medical School Alumni Set Portland Meeting

Portland—(U.P.)—The 42nd annual scientific meeting of the University of Oregon Medical School Alumni association will be held at the school auditorium here Wednesday and Thursday.

The meeting is expected to draw physicians from all the Pacific Coast states, British Columbia and Alaska.

Pickin' Pears

News and Notes From Camp White

By SID HOLLINGSWORTH
"I can't write a letter. Nobody can read my writing. I'll just have to go over to the Red Cross."

This predicament expressed by a member reflects the attitude of several hundred men in the VA Domiciliary, who depend upon the Red Cross gray ladies to handle their correspondence.

By actual count, the number of letters written either at bedside or in the ARC headquarters at Camp White, averages 150 a month.

This is only one of several jobs performed by this group of volunteers to make them an indispensable part of the VA program of rehabilitation and domiciliary care.

Visits To Wards
Visits to the wards run from 500 to 700 a month. There are about 100 errands, such as making purchases at the canteen store, and mailing packages and letters, from 150 to 200 a month.

The Red Cross supplies sewing kits, birthday and seasonal greetings, cards and wrapping materials gratis—about 250 items in all. There are about 30 projects which are handled by this organization.

It harmonizes with the requirements of the VAVS and at the same time conforms with the special conditions established by the American Red Cross throughout the nation.

Other Branches
In addition to the gray ladies, the Red Cross work here is performed by other branches of this tree of shelter and service. Each month, some particular niche in the entertainment program is filled with a stage show.

Monday—Mrs. Bardwell, chairman, Mrs. Creager, Mrs. Krows, Mrs. Rehling and Mrs. Barnes.

Tuesday—Mrs. Arnold, Mrs. Fabrick and Mrs. Dalen.

Wednesday—Mrs. Salade, co-chairman, Mrs. Deuel, Mrs. McKee and Mrs. Luther.

Thursday—Mrs. Schulz, Mrs. Stanley, Mrs. Rehling, Mrs. Register and Mrs. Perry.

Friday—Mrs. Flinn and Mrs. Russell.

Auto Heir Horace Dodge Breaks Leg in Fall
Palm Beach, Fla.—(U.P.)—Auto heir Horace Dodge II broke his leg in a fall at a private swimming pool here Sunday.

He underwent surgery at Good Samaritan hospital for setting of the fracture.

be offered by the Junior Red Cross.

Owing to previous arrangements, the Medford schools have been unable to present their usual show on the evening scheduled. The new program, starting in September, calls for four or five special events during the year.

Organization of Children
This organization of school children is headed by Bob Quinney, of McLaughlin Junior High school. He has been named to the board of directors and will sit in at regular Red Cross meetings.

Then there are educational and cultural activities which are handled daily for the men, such as the aphasia class, conducted on Monday and Wednesday each week by Mrs. Ralph Bardwell, gray ladies chairman, and Mrs. Aimee Deuel, who likewise assists with instruction in music.

Mrs. Schultz, of the gray ladies' Thursday team, plays records for convalescents on that day.

Another educational feature has been the series of talks, illustrated with colored slides, presented by Mrs. Frank Perl in the chapel, concerning her recent travels abroad.

The gray ladies and their schedule are as follows:

Monday—Mrs. Bardwell, chairman, Mrs. Creager, Mrs. Krows, Mrs. Rehling and Mrs. Barnes.

Tuesday—Mrs. Arnold, Mrs. Fabrick and Mrs. Dalen.

Wednesday—Mrs. Salade, co-chairman, Mrs. Deuel, Mrs. McKee and Mrs. Luther.

Thursday—Mrs. Schulz, Mrs. Stanley, Mrs. Rehling, Mrs. Register and Mrs. Perry.

Friday—Mrs. Flinn and Mrs. Russell.

Holmes Endorses Principle in Demo Taxation Program

Salem—(U.P.)—Gov. Robert D. Holmes today endorsed in principle the tax program announced last week by the Democratic majority of the House Tax committee.

"We are getting closer all the time," the governor said, adding that the program rubbed out some inequities of previous tax plans including the one submitted by House Speaker Pat Dooley.

Doesn't Know Every Impact
The governor also had endorsed the Dooley plan in principle.

However, the governor said he had not gone over the new tax program in detail and didn't know every table and every tax impact. He said changes would doubtless be made in the program before it was completed.

Cuts in three institution budgets of more than \$500,000 made by the Joint Ways and Means committee last Friday was protested by the governor.

"I was hopeful they wouldn't cut a nickel from the budgets," Gov. Holmes said. But he said that if cuts had to be made they probably were made in the right sections of the budgets for Oregon state hospital, Fairview home and Eastern Oregon state hospital.

The governor told his weekly press conference that he had heard of no proposal to cut the institution building program, which includes plan for constructing an intermediate penal institution "is a vital and integral part of our penal program," the governor said.

The governor said he favored budget savings on buildings rather than on services and other things, but expressed the hope that any cuts in the building program would be neither deep nor drastic.

NAMES 13 WINNERS
Rome—(U.P.)—Mrs. Marietta Gheza, a 32-year-old needy widow, won \$211,300 Sunday by being the only person to pick correctly the result of all 13 matches in the Italian football pool weekly contest. Mrs. Gheza,

who lives with her widowed mother and supports an eight-year-old daughter, hit the jackpot with a 16 cent bet.

The number of licensed fishermen in the United States has doubled in 10 years.

So fine
a bourbon it
has become
America's
favorite!

OLD CROW

NOW LIGHTER Milder...86 PROOF

The distinctive taste of lighter,
milder 86 Proof Old Crow is
enjoyed by more people
than any other bourbon!

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
86 PROOF
100 Proof Bottled in Bond
available as usual

OLD CROW DISTILLERY CO., FRANKFORT, KY., DISTRIBUTED BY NAT. DIST. PROD. CORP.



Official Winners Mobilgas Economy Run

CLASS	CLASS WINNER	MILES PER GALLON	DRIVER
LOW	Plymouth Belvedere 8	21.3	Mary Davis
LOW MEDIUM	Dodge Coronet "500"	22.0	Wm. J. Losher
UPPER MEDIUM	Chrysler Saratoga	20.7	George Alsbury
HIGH	*Imperial Crown	20.9	Mel Alsbury, Jr.

(Based on highest ton-miles per gallon. Ton-miles is the mileage performance in relation to weight of car.)

*SWEEPSTAKES WINNER Imperial Crown

OFFICIAL MILEAGE—AVERAGE FOR ALL CARS. 20.4

TOP PERFORMANCE—TOP MILEAGE. Cars representing over 90% of U. S. 1957 model automobile production got a thorough testing in the tough Mobilgas Economy Run just completed.

These high-horsepower stock cars, all with automatic transmission, used 1957 Mobilgas Special—the same gasoline you buy at your Mobil station. Despite increased horsepower and size of car, official average mileage was outstanding.

Over 1568 rugged miles of mountain passes, long stretches of open road, tight town traffic, in all kinds of weather, with altitudes ranging from sea level to 7382 feet, every car reported dependable, knock-free performance and mileage.

TOUGH, IMPARTIAL TEST. Rules for the Run are rigidly made, rigorously enforced. Impartial observers, provided by the Sports Commission of the United States Auto Club, sat constantly alongside Run drivers.

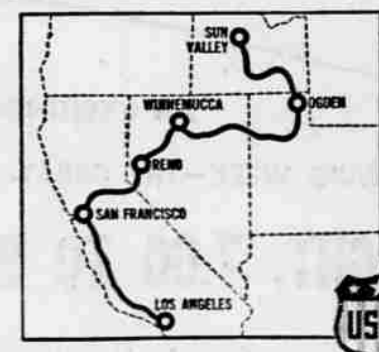
Their job: to be sure cars were held to maximum legal speeds, never coasted, and all traffic laws scrupulously observed.

CHECK THE MILEAGE OF YOUR CAR. Column at lower left shows the best mileage each make gives when 1957 cars, 1957 Mobilgas Special, and competent drivers are challenged to "put out" their best. You'll get top mileage and performance, too, with 1957 Mobilgas Special.

BEST MILEAGE BY MAKE:

Buick Roadmaster	18.6
Chevrolet Bel Air Sport Sedan 6	21.4
Chevrolet Bel Air Sport Sedan 8	21.2
Chrysler Saratoga	20.7
De Soto Fire dome	20.9
Dodge Coronet "500"	22.0
Ford Fairlane "500" 6	22.2
Ford Fairlane "500" 8	19.1
Imperial Crown	20.9
Oldsmobile "88" Holiday	19.5
Oldsmobile "98" Holiday	19.2
Plymouth Belvedere 8	21.3
Pontiac Chieftain	20.4
Rambler Rebel 8	21.6
Suadebaker President	19.9

HERE'S THE RUN THEY FOLLOWED:



The Mobilgas Economy Run is an impartial test of cars competing against others in the same price class. Sponsored annually by General Petroleum Corporation as a public service to motorists.

Hey Kids!



EXCITING NEW
**Walt Disney's CINDERELLA
COSTUME
PLAY BAGS**

Now given FREE with
**Nu-Way Cleaners
Sanitone Dry Cleaning**

Nu-Way
CLEANERS
FURRIERS

Free Parking
—Right at the Door!

Free
Pick-up & Delivery
Service

601 East Main St. Phone 2-9169
H. D. CHRISTENSEN