

# Pressure On Hungarian Workers increased

## Senate Reverts To Leadership Problem

### House Committee Introduces Repeal Of Income Surtax

Sen. Howard Belton Temporary Chairman

Salem — (U.P.) — With Robert D. Holmes of Gearhart officially inaugurated as Oregon's 28th governor, the state Senate met today to return to the knotty problem of who will control that body.

Both Senate and House adjourned their first session at 4 p.m. yesterday.

Democratic Sen. Jean Lewis, Portland, led senators through yesterday's inaugural as temporary chairman in the Senate, but today temporary chairmanship was turned back to Sen. Howard Belton, Canby Republican, who presided at Sunday night's caucus.

**Committee Posts at Odds**  
The marathon caucus lasted almost nine hours. Thirty-six ballots failed to elect either Republican Warren Gill or Democrat Walter Pearson president of the Senate.

Crux of the disagreement in the equally divided Senate centers on which party will control which Senate committees with chairmanships and majorities.

Both parties have agreed that they will name whom they choose to all committees, but they are deadlocked over how control of the committees will be split between the two parties.

**Inaugural Ball Held**  
The House also met at 10 a.m. under Speaker Pat Dooley, Portland. Dooley yesterday named Democrats to head all 19 standing committees. The lower House adjourned after approving 1955 rules with minor revisions.

Gov. Holmes was inaugurated in a packed House chamber at 2:51 p.m., slightly behind the television schedule. He greeted several hundred well-wishers at a public reception in his office.

The governor's inaugural ball was held in the Salem Armory last night.

**Surtax Repeal Introduced**  
Gov. Holmes' legislative program got under way today when the House Taxation Committee introduced its first bill to repeal the 45 per cent surtax on incomes established by the 1955 Legislature.

The tax committee, headed by Rep. Clarence Barton, Coquille Democrat, introduced the bill at the request of the new governor.

The bill would repeal the surtax starting Aug. 4. It also would increase personal exemptions from \$500 to \$600, repeal hardship exemptions and increase the minimum taxable net income from \$500 to \$600.

Tax committee members said the bill would not affect taxes due April 15.

**Would Leave Problem**  
Passage of the bill would leave the state's tax structure where it was prior to the meeting of the 1955 Legislature. It also would leave House Democrats with the problem of finding a source of revenue to replace the surtax.

Gov. Holmes has announced he intends to finance his legislative program chiefly with income taxes. The surtax was designed to raise \$45 million.

**DOW-JONES AVERAGES**  
New York — (U.P.) — Dow Jones final stock averages: 30 industrials 484.75, off 4.54; 20 railroads 154.28, off 1.40; 15 utilities 69.33, off 0.23, and 65 stocks 171.70, off 1.29. Sales today were about 2,370,000 shares compared with 2,350,000 shares Monday.

Pueblo, Colo. — (U.P.) — President Eisenhower and Britain's new Prime Minister, Harold Macmillan have exchanged messages of good-will recalling their "agreeable" association during World War II. It has been disclosed.

**Senator's Billfold, Money Being Mailed; Found by State Police**

State Sen. Philip B. Lowry will get his billfold and money back.

He left it behind in a service station in Albany while en route to the opening of the Oregon legislature. The attendant gave it, by mistake, to a southbound couple in a car with Illinois license plates.

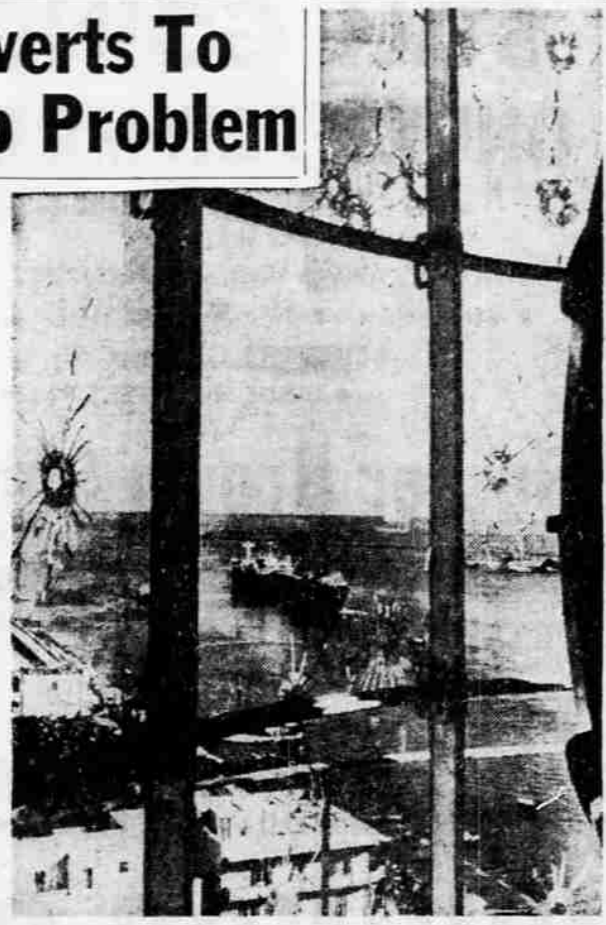
On Sunday, a state police officer stopped the Illinois car near Gold Hill. The couple was traveling in two cars, the husband in one, the wife in another. They had the billfold, all right, in the glove compartment of the wife's car, and the money in the husband's pocket. They said they intended to look up Senator Lowry in Medford to return them to him.

The state officers saved them the trouble. They mailed them to the Senator.

**Number of Children 4 Through 19 Shows 7 Per Cent Increase in Jackson County**

The number of children four through 19 years old in Jackson county increased 1,361, or 7 per cent, last year, according to results of the annual school census, the county school superintendent's office has announced.

The total number of children covered in the census, which was taken as of Oct. 25, 1956, is 20,732. Since 1954, there has been an increase of 16.5 per cent, officials said.



**LEAVING WAR BEHIND**—Bullet riddled windows of the lighthouse at Port Said frame the Norwegian tanker Eli Knudsen as she sails out of the Suez Canal into the Mediterranean. The ship had been stranded in the blocked canal for over two months. The lighthouse was riddled with bullets during the Anglo-French landing and occupation of Port Said.

## Recommendation Is Withdrawn for Study By Medford Planners

The Medford planning commission last night withdrew its previous recommendation to the city council that a tract of about 35 acres in southeast Medford be changed from single family to "limited commercial" and "multiple family" zones.

The property is bounded by Black Oak dr. on the east, Murphy rd. on the west, Barnett rd. on the north and a drainage canal on the south. Last November the commission recommended rezoning the area from class IB (single family) to class IIIA (limited commercial) and class II (multiple family). The property is bounded by Murphy rd. on the west, the city limits on the east, Barnett rd. on the north and the irrigation district canal on the south.

Also recommended was rezoning property bounded by Murphy rd. on the west, the city limits on the east, the irrigation canal on the north and Alameda st. on the south from class IA (single family) to class IB (two-family).

In other business, the commission authorized Art Prichard, member of Hahn and Wise planning consultants, Redwood City, Calif., to proceed with plans for an urban development program utilizing federal participation.

**Participation Program**  
The federal participation program to further urban development calls for one-fourth city participation in cash, one-fourth in services, and one-half by the federal government in the project.

Prichard explained first projects for consideration in the urban development program should be the land use plan and zoning ordinances. He said the land use plan would include a three-mile radius of the city in the northeast, east and southwest areas.

Mark Westling and Lloyd Anderson, planning consultants from the state board of higher education bureau of municipal research, also were introduced. Prichard said he discussed the urban development program with them during the day.

In addition to the land use plan and zoning ordinances, Prichard said they considered a park and recreation program and house renumbering plan among projects needing early attention.

He said the four projects should be included in the first year of the urban development program and such projects as public buildings and street extensions might be considered the second year.

New members of the commission introduced were Paul Selby and Hugh Coleman, Mayor John Snider assured the group the city council would show an active interest in the commission's work.

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The actual increase in school children during 1956 was 962, the report showed, representing a need for 38 additional classrooms and teachers, based on state standards of 1 to 25 pupils per teacher, including administrative personnel.

Officials of the superintendent's office said the need for 38 additional classrooms is a minimum figure when considering that in smaller high schools it is difficult to maintain a 25 pupil-teacher ratio because of specialized subject matter.

The largest census increases were noted in the 4, 5, 9, 10, and 13-year-old age groups, the report showed. The 9-year-old group gained by 22.6 per cent, and the 10-year-old group by 24.6 per cent.

51st Year  
**MEDFORD MALL TRIBUNE**  
Price 10c  
United Press—Full Leased Wire  
18 Pages MEDFORD, OREGON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 15, 1957 No. 254

## Winds May Remove Topsoil in Drought Areas, Ike Hears

### President Continues Tour of Inspection

With Eisenhower — (U.P.) — Agricultural experts told President Eisenhower today that the wind may rip the topsoil from 10 million acres of drought stricken land soon and that ranchers are holding cattle which aren't worth the subsidized feed they have eaten.

The President, heading east after a drought tour Monday that took him as far west as Tucson, Ariz., was inspecting damage of one of the greatest droughts in history today in Colorado and Kansas.

At his first stop of the day at Pueblo, in Southeastern Colorado, the state Drought Committee reported that many ranchers have run out of credit and the cattle they are holding are not worth the feed they have eaten under the feed subsidy program. After an auto tour, the President continued his trip with a flight to Garden City, Kan.

A report prepared for him by farm extension experts in Kansas said more than 10 million acres of crop and rangeland are likely to lose their topsoil when the spring winds start ripping across them, unless it rains.

Garden City, the second spot marked on his itinerary for a stop today, was the hardest hit part of the dust bowl during the 1930s. The Kansas report said the government drought emergency feed program is not adequate.

It also said that Kansas has had less rain in the past five years than in any similar period since the Weather Bureau started recording rainfall 70 years ago.

He served seven years, six months and seven days, longer than any chief executive in the history of the state.

## 802 Given Salk Vaccine Monday

A total of 802 Jackson county youths received anti-polio shots yesterday in the first day of a two-week campaign to inoculate everyone residing in the county under 20 years of age.

Dr. A. Erin Merkel, county public health officer, said he was pleased with the number taking advantage of the Free Salk vaccine program. Inoculations were given Monday at Jewett primary school in Central Point, Butte Falls school, Phoenix elementary school and McLoughlin Junior High school.

A total of 92 students and 74 pre-school youngsters received the vaccine at Jewett school; 56 students and 26 others at Butte Falls; 225 students and 28 others at Phoenix school; and 250 students and 10 others at McLoughlin Junior High school.

Shots were to be given between 9 a.m. and noon today at Gold Hill and Rogue River elementary schools, Phoenix High school, Medford Senior High school, and at the health department in the courthouse from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Dr. Merkel said more than 400 Medford High students had registered for the shots.

He requested that pre-school students who are to receive shots be brought to the schools by 11 a.m.

## Lowry on Committee For Distributions

Salem — (U.P.) — Republican and Democratic leaders in the Oregon Senate each appointed a committee of three to get together today and attempt to work out a satisfactory agreement on distribution of committees.

Walter J. Pearson, Democratic candidate for senate president, named Sens. Harry D. Boivin of Klamath Falls, and Ward Cook and Alfred H. Corbett, both of Portland as the Democratic conference committee. Sen. Warren Gill of Lebanon, Republican nominee for president, named Sens. Philip B. Lowry of Medford, Lee Ohmart of Salem and Carl Francis of Dayton to confer for the Republicans.

## Senator Sees No Evidence Of Hasty Need for Doctrine

### "Darn Good Speech But I Didn't Catch All Of It"

Washington — (U.P.) — Sen. Henry M. Jackson said today the administration has produced "no evidence of any new Russian threat" in the Middle East to justify hasty congressional approval of the Eisenhower Doctrine.

The Washington Democrat thus challenged Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' assertion Monday that the danger of Russia dominating the Middle East is so great that it poses "the most serious threat" the United States has faced in a decade.

**Threat Once Greater**  
"So far there has been no evidence presented that indicates any new threat," Jackson told reporters. "I think the threat was greater a while back."

Dulles sounded his warning in testimony before the combined Senate Foreign Relations and Armed Services committees. He was recalled today for a second full day of questioning on the President's middle East proposals.

Jackson was one of several Democrats ready to question Dulles today as to whether the United States has adequate military forces to meet the threat he warned of.

**Congress Asked to Approve**  
Mr. Eisenhower has asked Congress to approve a resolution giving him standby authority to use U.S. troops, if necessary, to resist any Soviet aggression in the Middle East. He also requested a \$400 million two-year program of economic and military aid to help Middle East nations maintain their independence.

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And if the Soviets do decide to move with direct aggression, "I doubt that we would get any advance notice," Dulles said.

**Morse To Question Dulles on Doctrine**  
Washington — (U.P.) — Sen. Wayne L. Morse (D-Ore.) said today he plans to question Secretary of State John Foster Dulles at length about the "Eisenhower doctrine" for the Middle East. "I'm so frightened by it I'm almost speechless," Morse said. His colleagues laughed, and no wonder.

Morse is the Senate's champion talker. His 22-hour, 26-minute filibuster against the tidelands oil bill in April, 1953, set a record which still stands.

**Medford Man Fined in District Court Monday**  
Harold N. Evans, 33, of 230 Beatty st., Medford, was fined \$105 and sentenced to 60 days in the county jail Monday after pleading guilty in district court to a charge of driving while intoxicated.

His drivers license was suspended for 90 days. He was arrested on Highway 99 Saturday by state police.

**No Relief in Sight From Cold Wave Gripping East**  
Temperatures plunged to as low as 50 degrees below zero Monday in upper New York state. At New York City, the mercury dipped to three degrees above zero at 4 a.m. today, making it the coldest day since Feb. 3, 1955, when a reading of zero was recorded.

Temperatures moderated overnight in the north and central plains, the Mississippi valley and the Great Lakes, but still hovered near the zero mark.

The coldest overnight readings, however, were reported in upper New York and in New England.

Monday, Mountain View, N.Y., had 50 below; Massena, N.Y., 45 below; Albany 24 below and Syracuse 17 below. A reading of 20 below was reported at Burlington, Vt.

**Six Deaths Reported**  
New York Monday had a low of 7.8, the coldest since Dec. 31, 1955.

Three deaths due to cold and exposure occurred in New York state, two in New England and one in Iowa.

**Weather**  
FORECAST: Mostly cloudy with a few light showers tonight and Wednesday. Patches of valley fog tonight and Wednesday morning. Low tonight 34. High Wednesday 44.

**Our Skies Tonight**  
Sunrise 7:38 a.m.  
Sunset 5:04 p.m.  
Moonrise 4:53 p.m.  
Full Moon 10:21 p.m.

## New Information On Imprisonment Of Yanks Lacking

### Austrians Fear New Wave of Refugees

Vienna — (U.P.) — The puppet Janos Kadar regime is bringing heavy pressure to bear on rebellious Hungarian workers in an attempt to build up a new Communist Party, reports reaching Vienna said today.

There was no new information from Budapest on the imprisonment by the Communists of two Americans: Mrs. George Chapelle, of Milwaukee, Wis., and Richard Roraback, of Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.

**Informed of Arrest**  
The Communist regime informed the U. S. legation in Budapest Monday of the arrest of Mrs. Chapelle, a 35-year-old free-lance photographer who apparently tried to smuggle herself into Hungary. Her whereabouts had been a mystery since she left Vienna Dec. 4.

Roraback, 26, and a Norwegian companion were seized by Communist Hungarian border guards last Saturday while trying to help Hungarian refugees across the Iron Curtain border, according to Austrian authorities. The Kadar regime has made no mention of the incident thus far.

Austrian officials feared the reimposition of the Stalinist police state in Hungary would set off a new wave of refugees to the West. The government appealed to the Inter-government Committee for European Migration for urgent help.

**Flow Increases**  
Reports reaching Geneva said the flow of Hungarian refugees into Yugoslavia has suddenly increased. The office of the U. N. high commissioner for refugees reported 950 refugees crossed from Hungary within the past 48 hours, raising the total in Yugoslavia to 4,500.

A special delegate from the U. N. office was dispatched to Yugoslavia to survey the situation. Quick emigration is necessary because of the "limited accommodations" in Yugoslavia, the office said.

**Unemployment Threatened**  
According to reliable reports reaching Vienna, the Communists have started using the threat of unemployment as a weapon to coerce workers into joining the "Hungarian Socialist Workers Party." Before the freedom revolt, the Communist Party masqueraded under the name of the "Hungarian Workers Party."

The reports said the Reds were using the key Csepel Island steel and iron mills as the testing ground for its new pressure tactics. Workers in the huge industrial island complex in the Danube river have been among the toughest opponents of the Communist regime.

The reports said the Communists have let it be known that workers who joined the party will not lose their jobs under the regime's "black year" decree of mass dismissals.

**Public Hearing on Annexation Slated By Council Tonight**  
The Medford city council will hold a public hearing for Medford residents at 7:30 p.m. today on the proposal to annex the Kenwood-Grandview districts to the city of Medford.

After the hearing the council has the choice of voting the area into the city, voting to prevent it from becoming part of Medford, or referring the matter to a vote of Medford residents for decision.

In effect, the cost of annexation to present residents of the city would be equivalent to about 18 cents per month per water connection, according to City Manager Robert Duff.

The cost of new city services in the area, and added income to the city as a result of annexation, almost balance each other, he said.

The added cost would come through water department services, where added costs would exceed increased income of some \$13,000 per year. This could be paid in several ways, Duff said.

Bob Lee, city water superintendent, said increases proposed range from 15 cents in residential and commercial classifications to \$2.50 per month, mostly for institutions or major commercial concerns.

Most of the increases would be 25 cents per month, according to Lee.

Duff said costs chargeable to the water department would be an annual cost of \$10,568.75 for debt service on \$153,000 worth of outstanding district bonds, and \$3,190 per year net loss in revenue and in additional maintenance costs. The added annual costs total \$13,758.75. During the next few years, about \$20,300 would be needed for capital improvements in the district for fire protection and water service, he added.

These costs could be handled through the small increase in water rates or in the small property levy, Duff said.

General city services to the area would cost about \$52,550 annually, Duff estimated. He added income created by the annexation, estimated to be about \$51,670, would come with in a few hundred dollars of offsetting the cost.

Voters in the area approved annexation by a vote of 342 to 283 at the general election in November.



## Jackson Challenges Dulles' Assertion Of Russian Danger

### Secretary Recalled For More Questioning

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