

Eisenhower Doctrine Reads Like Statement of Failing Confidence in U.N.

President's Message Heavy With Pledges

By LYLE C. WILSON
United Press Correspondent
Washington — (UP) — President's Eisenhower's explanation of his new Middle East doctrine reads like a statement of failing confidence in the United Nations as a protector of world peace. That's a new tune.

The President's message to Congress outlining the doctrine was heavy with pledges to act within the framework of the United Nations. Reliance upon the United Nations appeared, however, to be more lip service than real.

Mr. Eisenhower reviewed recent U.N. efforts to deal with the Soviet Union's invasion of Hungary and felt compelled to report to Congress that in light of events in Hungary the United Nations is not a dependable protector of world peace—not, that is, when Communism is the aggressor.

Kremlin Enjoys Veto
Moscow enjoys a built-in veto to prevent U.N. Security Council action against any commotion in which the Kremlin's men may choose to engage. The Security Council's quick action against Communist aggression in Korea in June of 1950 was a lucky fluke. The Russian council member had abandoned the council and had no opportunity to veto organization of a U.N. military command for Korea.

The Soviet Union was present and voting, however, when the Security Council sought to require withdrawal of Russian armed forces from Hungary. Having cited that frustrating fact in his doctrine message, Mr. Eisenhower put it this way:

"And it (the Soviet Union) has shown callous indifference to the recommendations, even the censure, of the General Assembly. The United Nations can always be helpful, but it cannot be a wholly dependable protector of freedom when the ambitions of the Soviet Union are involved."

"Under all the circumstances I have laid before you, a greater responsibility now devolves on the United States."

Veto Power Crippling
There it is in some 60-odd words: The Soviet Union veto power has made the United Nations undependable as the protector of world peace. Therefore, the United States must assume greater responsibilities.

The responsibilities in this instance involve the possibility of a hot war in which the United States, with such allies as might pitch in on their own, would oppose the armed might of the Soviet Union in the Middle East.

Mr. Eisenhower's Saturday message to Congress was a request for blank check authority to make hot war in that area and upon that potential enemy without further reference to Congress.

There is no knowing whether the United States ever will have to make good on the hot war phase of the Eisenhower doctrine.

The money phase of the doctrine, however, already is in the planning stage. The one certain factor in the new doctrine is that it will cost a lot of money. The down payment will be \$400 million, plus whatever may be spent from available funds during the remainder of the current fiscal year.

That means that taxes will remain where they are for a long time to come, probably as long as two or three years.

Summary of President Eisenhower's Middle East Doctrine

Washington — (UP) — Here is a summary of the Eisenhower doctrine:

1. Authority for the President to use U.S. armed forces to defend any Middle East country attacked by "any nation controlled by international Communism." Such aid would be given only "at the desire of the nation attacked."

2. Authority to set up military aid programs for any Middle East nation or group of nations wishing them.

3. Economic aid to help them build up their strength to maintain their independence. The economic and military aid would include a specific new \$400 million appropriation for the next two fiscal years, plus additional sums from present and future foreign aid appropriations.

Reasons for U.S. Action
The United States is committed to preventing forcible conquest of free nations as shown by its many treaties from Europe to the Pacific. Assurance of the integrity of Middle East nations is "directly related" to U.S. security. Russian domination of the mid-east "would have the most adverse, if not disastrous, effect upon our own nation's economic life and political prospects."

Role of United Nations
The U.N. can help preserve peace but is not a "wholly dependable protector of freedom" where Russian ambitions are involved. This country already has "reinforced" the U.N. by regional defense treaties with 42 other nations. Any U.S. steps in the mid-east "would have to be consonant" with any U.N. actions and in event of armed attack "would . . . be subject to the overriding authority of the

United Nations Security Council in accordance with the charter."

Role of Congress
Congress is asked to authorize the new program in language that will "make it apparent that if need be our words will be backed by action." Support of congress is vital to give Russia a meaningful warning against any mid-east aggression. If need for military intervention arises Mr. Eisenhower would "maintain hour-by-hour contact with congress." If congress were not in session and "the situation had grave implications," he would "of course, at once call it into special session."

Hoped for Results
The President's "hope and belief" is that proclamation of U.S. intentions of protecting the Middle East will itself prevent "any contemplated aggression." Although the program involves risks, the "greatest" risk is that Communist rulers might seize on the Mid-East's present weakness to launch an armed attack. This would start a "chain of circumstances which would almost surely involve the United States in military action." The proposed doctrine is the "best insurance" against " . . . any nation control-

led by international Communism" that resorts to "overt aggression" against a Middle East nation. This presumably means Russia, any of its European satellites, Communist China or any Mid-East nation deemed to have fallen under Communist control.

On The Side

You kissed me!
Oh! Your arms were so hold,
Heart against heart in his
passionate fold.
Your glances seemed drawing
My soul through my eyes,
As the sun draws the mist
From the sea to the skies.
Your lips clung to mine
Until I prayed in my bliss
That might never unclasp
From that rapturous kiss.
—Josephine Slocum Hunt

Pet Names
Among the few hotels where dogs are welcomed is the Plaza in Manhattan. Such has been the case since that great and beautiful hotel opened 50 years ago. The first man to register at the Plaza in 1907 was Alfred G. Vanderbilt, the second was George Jay Gould, and the third was John W. "Bet a Million" Gates, and they all had their dogs with them.

Asking
Queries from clients. Q. When and where was the first television program telecast to the general public? A. In England, over 20 years ago. To be exact, on November 2, 1936. Q. What was named as the limit to the Jack Johnson-Jess Willard fight in Havana? I claim it was billed as a "fight to the finish." A. Bout you mentioned was scheduled for 45 rounds. As you know, Willard won by a knockout in the 26th. Q. Why do you always write it Baltimore, Md.? Everybody knows Baltimore is in Maryland. A. There is also a Baltimore in Vermont.

Brevities
Authorities on smoking etiquette say the most irritating of female smokers is "the drooper." A "drooper" is a female who never removes the cigarette from her mouth and lets it "droop" between puffs. . . . Expressions that should be given a long rest or permanently retired are: "Out of this world," "You can say that again," and "Nice seeing you." People who repeatedly use these expressions indicate they are in a mental rut.

Wild Party
Where is held the world's wildest annual party? How about Cologne's "Kissing Carnival"? In the week before Lent, the Cologne citizens really go wild. Especially the females. Married women take off their wedding rings and play the field. They wander around town kissing every handsome man they meet. Tradition requires that during this particular week no man can refuse to kiss any woman who asks him to. Otherwise he must pay a forfeit. The Cologne "Kissing Carnival" grows wilder and wilder year by year. All efforts by reformers to tame it down have failed.

Health Hint
Housework is good for the health. So many physicians claim. One specialist says it is not only beneficial to women but also to men. He says for a slightly nervous man, dishwashing and ironing are excellent exercises. Keep this in mind, lady. If your husband is a little flirty from the trials and tribulations of a day at the office have him do a little dishwashing or ironing.

Guide to Gals
Women born under Libra (Sept. 23-Oct. 22) attract men

ary turn-down to Dr. Frances Horwich and her "Ding Dong School" — the show recently folded on NBC-TV.

CBS-TV shelled out some heavy coin for a 10 per cent interest in "Around The World in 80 Days" but don't expect to see it on TV soon. CBS will concentrate first on merchandising rights — such as "Around The World" comic books, games and neckties.

"Odyssey," the new 60-minute Sunday show that CBS-TV launches this month, is coming in on a low-low budget — \$17,500. . . "Do You Trust Your Wife" will concentrate on celebrities as costars from now on.

'Omnibus' May Lose Sunday Time Spot of NBC in Fall

By WILLIAM EWALD
United Press Correspondent
New York — (UP) — The channel swim . . .

It's beginning to look as if "Omnibus" will lose its Sunday evening time spot on ABC-TV next fall. Disappointing ratings are the villain. Ted Mack's "Original Amateur Hour" looks like the hot contender for the slot.

Parke Levy, creator of "December Bride," is working up a new TV series for Arnold Stang and Harry Morgan . . . fire destroyed Ralph Edwards' \$100,000 beach home at Trancas, Calif. —toughest blow for Ralph was the loss of a library of home movies of his kids.

ABC-TV is cooking up a new one-hour musical show to slot opposite NBC-TV's Perry Como and CBS-TV's Jackie Gleason on Saturdays. . . . ABC-TV is also wooing Mike Wallace for a new "magazine" type show.

TV's biggest make-believe

give-away, "The Millionaire," celebrates its second anniversary Jan. 16. By that date, the millionaire in the plot will have given away \$72,999,652.71 — reasons for the short count are political preemptions, summer re-runs and one character who returned all but \$347.29.

Slated to Appear
Mrs. G. Paul Jones, who was slated to appear this week as a contestant on CBS-TV's "Name That Tune," gave birth to a seven-pound seven-ounce boy at Macon, Ga., on Wednesday morning. Mrs. Jones now is ticketed in for the Jan. 15 show.

CBS-TV is close to closing a deal for an "Eloise" series that would star Evelyn Rudie. . . . Sammy Kaye had added a mounting jackpot to his old "So You Want To Lead A Band" series and is pitching it to ad agencies.

The ABC-TV programming department has given a preliminary

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Read What Users Say: "I lost 4" through the abdomen and 2" around the waist." Mrs. M. W. E. "Face inches off my nose." Mrs. A. R. "It has done miracles. I wouldn't take a million for it." Mrs. C. R. "Your experience may vary—you may lose less—or even more!"

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THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
Statement of Condition
DECEMBER 31, 1956

RESOURCES

Cash and Due From Banks	\$ 150,750,517.56
United States Government Obligations, Direct and Fully Guaranteed	196,371,090.24
Obligations of United States Government Agencies	10,353,483.06
State, County and Municipal Bonds and Warrants	84,743,881.45
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	1,500,000.00
Loans and Discounts	431,742,185.65
Of this total \$85,466,947.38 is wholly guaranteed or insured by the United States Government or its agencies	
Interest Due on Bonds and Loans, and Accounts Receivable	3,578,517.28
Customers' Liability for Letters of Credit and Acceptances	1,021,249.67
Bank Premises, Furniture and Fixtures and Safe Deposit Vaults	11,655,614.74
Other Real Estate Owned	70,334.00
Other Resources	962,692.11
TOTAL RESOURCES	\$ 892,749,565.76

LIABILITIES

Deposits (Demand)	\$ 499,964,006.97	\$ 808,810,991.04
Savings and Time	308,846,984.07	
Liability for Acceptances and Letters of Credit		1,021,249.67
Unearned Interest on Discounted Loans		5,534,398.77
Accrued Interest, Taxes and Expenses and Dividends Payable		4,883,024.97
Other Liabilities		766,422.89
Reserve for Possible Loan Losses		5,346,301.50
This reserve is to apply against any loan losses that may develop in the future; it has not been allocated to any particular loans or type of loans.		
Capital	\$ 20,000,000.00	
Surplus	30,000,000.00	
Undivided Profits	16,387,176.92	
Total Capital Funds		66,387,176.92
TOTAL LIABILITIES & CAPITAL FUNDS		\$ 892,749,565.76

First National savings depositors to receive nearly \$7,000,000 interest in 1957!

On the basis of the "Savings and Time" deposits shown in the above year-end statement, Savings Account customers of the First National Bank of Portland will receive nearly \$7,000,000 as interest on their savings this year.

About \$1½ million of this amount is due to the new, higher 2½% interest rate announced a few days ago, which went into effect January 1.

The supply of money, in the form of deposits in the bank, is large, as these statement totals show. But the demand is greater than the supply. So, it is better business for you than ever before, to put extra dollars into a First National savings account. In addition to the many values of bank safety and the many bank services you may use, your money is working for you—earning more than ever before.

People in Oregon know it pays to bank at First National—where service and convenience are always First!

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND

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MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION