

US WOULD FINANCE EUROPE OIL EXPORTS

Negro Mothers Give Up Integration

Parents Decide To Place Children in School for Negroes

Decision Eases Tension in Kentucky

By UNITED PRESS
Parents of four Negro children, whose efforts to get them into a white school in Clay, Ky., brought out the National Guard, gave up today and decided to put them into a school for their own race.

The decision, announced in a dramatic hand shaking on the steps of the school, brought cheers from a crowd of 50 to 60 white persons standing behind a line of Kentucky National Guardsmen drawn up at the building.

The Negroes, accompanied by their mothers, were turned back at the school door by the principal, Mrs. Irene Powell. She read them a resolution adopted by the county Board of Education. It was an order barring them from the white school.

Tensions Eased
Mrs. James Gordon, mother of two of the children, shook hands with Mrs. Powell and said she will take her children to a Negro school at Providence, Ky. Mrs. Catherine Copeland, mother of the other two Negroes, said she will also enroll them at Providence.

The capitulation of the Negro parents to demands of the white population that the Negroes not be admitted to the all-white school eased tensions that had built up in Clay for days.

Although Gov. A. B. Chandler promised to remove National Guard troops as soon as he is officially notified of the school board's decision, Maj. Gen. J. J. B. Williams, state adjutant general commanding the troops, said he would stay around "for the time being."

But the crowd dispersed and all but nine guardsmen marched away from the building to their bivouac area behind the school as soon as the Negro mothers gave up the integration plans.

Mayor Pleased
Mayor Herman Clark who has denounced Chandler for sending the National Guard to Clay, commended Mrs. Powell and the county school board for their action.

"I have the greatest admiration for Mrs. Powell for reading the notice to the National Guard and the Negro children," Clark said.

Two Youths Arrested During Drag Race

Two youths were arrested by state police early Saturday morning in Eagle Point after residents reported "hot rodders" dragging the town's main street for drag racing.

Arrested were a 16-year old Eagle Point boy and Harold Lee LaGrave, 19, Shady Cove. LaGrave was released on \$50 bail. The Eagle Point boy was scheduled to appear in municipal court this morning.

Operator of Car Fined, License Suspended

Otto Scarbrough, 38, Eagle Point, was arrested and lodged in city jail Saturday by Medford police charged with driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor.

Scarbrough was fined \$100 and his operator's license was revoked for 90 days when he appeared in police court this morning.

Fashion Piracy Hinted as Valuable Originals Missing in N.Y., Kansas City

New York—(U.P.)—Courtiers whispered of fashion piracy today in the disappearance of high fashion originals here and in Kansas City, Mo.

New York Designer Pauline Trigere revealed Sunday that almost her entire fall collection, valued at \$250,000, had disappeared from the municipal airport in Kansas City last Wednesday.

Dior Originals
Branelle, a New York dress house, said that four Christian Dior Paris originals valued at more than \$4,000 had disappeared en route to them from the custom house.

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NEW SCHOOL OPENS—Watching over their brood of first graders, who are shown lined up for registration at the new Jewett primary school in Central Point, are mothers, left to right, Mrs. James Algeo, Mrs. James Pierce and Mrs. Richard Walker.



ENROLLMENT ORDEAL—Scott Holt (right) rights 6-year-old son, greater at Jewett elementary school, squirms and tugs at his shirt as he answers questions posed by Mrs. Oakley Bowers (left) first grade teacher, during registration at the school today. Scott is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Holt of Central Point.

Man Suffers Burns Rescuing Children

Gold Hill—O. Joe Haugen, route 2, box 493, Gold Hill, was hospitalized with second degree burns Saturday night, after his 10-year-old son and cinder block house burned to the ground.

He was reported in "good" condition at Sacred Heart hospital this morning.

Haugen reportedly suffered burns on both arms, his chest and face while rescuing his four children from the flaming house. Neither Mrs. Haugen nor the children were injured.

The blaze, of undetermined origin, was discovered at 8 p.m. Saturday. Members of the state forest patrol were unable to extinguish the fire before the house and its contents were demolished.

Haugen, recently hired by Elk Lumber company, is expected to be hospitalized for several days. Two of the youngsters are now staying with friends near Medford.

Leed, while Mrs. Haugen and the other two children are staying with Haugen's mother, Mrs. Clifton Heeter, Sams Valley.

Donations Sought
Friends are soliciting donations of food, clothing and furniture for the family. Mrs. Gilbert Mack, route 2, box 489, Gold Hill, said items may be left at the Sams Valley school during the daytime or at the Heeter home during the evenings. Mrs. Susan Ambrose, 870 Ross lane, Medford, will pick up donations from Medford residents. Donors may phone her home, 2-6911, if they have items to be picked up, Mrs. Mack said.

The Haugen's have three girls, ages 8, 4 and 1, and a 6-year-old boy.

The Sams Valley Community church has started a fund for the family and church members have already contributed \$100, it was reported. Mrs. Mack is accepting contributions for the fund.

SP Hearing to Resume On Tuesday Morning

The hearing on Southern Pacific's abandonment of rail passenger service between Eugene and Ashland on the Siskiyou line will resume at 10 a.m. tomorrow in the federal courtroom at the Medford post office building.

The railway company will continue its side of the case at the Tuesday session. The SP started its case last month at a hearing which was recessed after four days. The complainant's side of the case was presented at hearings in Roseburg and Medford last April.

Complainants are State Senators Philip Lowry, Medford, Gene Brown, Grants Pass, and Paul Geddes, Roseburg, all attorneys. Representing Southern Pacific are Koerner, Young, McCulloch and DeZendorf, Portland law firm, and Duncan, Brophy Wilson and Duhaime, Medford law firm.

Survivors of Sunken Vessel Abandon Hope

Harstad, Norway—(U.P.)—Five survivors of the American liberty ship Pelagia who landed in this tiny Norwegian fishing village said today there was no hope for 33 other men aboard the sunken ship.

The search went on, but the survivors said theirs was the only lifeboat to be put down when the 7,238-ton Pelagia, laden with 10,000 tons of iron ore, broke in two in a gale and sank off Norway's rocky coast.

The five men were identified as Lawrence Reddick of Central City, Colo.; James Arnold of Baltimore; Demetrios Hadjicostas, a Greek-born American citizen of New York; Andreas Oaplanos of New York; and Pedro Rodriguez of Baltimore.

Hollywood—(U.P.)—Oliver Hardy, hefty half of the famed Laurel and Hardy comedy team, is in serious condition at St. Joseph's hospital. He suffered a stroke.

Weather

FORECAST: Variable high cloudiness through Tuesday. Low tonight 48. High Tuesday 52.

TEMPERATURE
Highest Yesterday — 85
Lowest this Morning — 49

Our Skies Tonight

MONDAY — 5:54 a.m. Sunrise
Sunset — 4:13 p.m.
Moonrise — 4:51 p.m.
Moonset Tuesday — 4:54 a.m.
Full Moon (Harvest Moon) — Sept. 19

MARS rises shortly after sunset and sets — 3:44 a.m. This week it continues to shine with the greatest brilliance. Next year at this time Mars will be in conjunction with the Sun.

Oregon Accidents Claim Six Lives During Week End

Two Little Girls Victims of Tragedies

By UNITED PRESS
Six persons met accidental death in Oregon during the week end, including two little girls.

A two-car collision five miles south of Redmond on Highway 97 Saturday night resulted in death to William Andrew Edwards, 56, of Bend. The driver of the other car, Clarence Fitzner, Cheney, Wash., was hospitalized with a broken arm and a broken leg.

Little Girl Drowns

Sue Lee Stowe, 18-month-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd A. Stowe Jr. of Elsin, drowned yesterday in a reservoir about 12 miles north of La Grande. Authorities said she apparently slipped and fell in from the muddy bank.

Six-year-old Nancy Lee Hatfield of Roseburg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Hatfield, was killed in the yard of her home yesterday when her father's parked motorcycle fell on her, the clutch handle on the handlebars piercing her chest.

A motorcycle-auto crash Saturday night resulted in the death of 17-year-old Rachel King of Seaside. The accident, which happened in foggy weather, also resulted in injuries to Jack Thomas Roberts, 22, Portland, the motorcycle driver. The accident occurred on Vernonia-Seaside highway.

Auto Misses Curve
Edmund Evers, 28, Forest Grove, was killed early Sunday when his car failed to negotiate a curve and crashed off a road one half mile south of Roy in Washington county.

Louis Solonsky, 71, Astoria, died yesterday afternoon from injuries suffered Saturday night when struck by a car.

Eisenhower Returns To White House Desk

Washington—(U.P.)—President Eisenhower today opened a politics-packed week back at his desk at the White House.

The President returned Sunday night by car from his Gettysburg, Pa., farm a day earlier than planned. He had been at the farm since Wednesday except for a brief flying trip to the capital to confer with Australian Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies on the Suez crisis.

Mr. Eisenhower will make an early morning trip Tuesday to National Airport to see Vice President Richard M. Nixon off on a 32-state campaign speaking tour.

"Hello — New York? It Didn't Go So Well Here"



Move Considered If Suez Transit Turns Impractical

Increased Exports Seen If Canal Blocked

Washington—(U.P.)—Secretary of State John Foster Dulles announced today that the United States is prepared to finance oil exports from this country to Western Europe in case that transit through the Suez canal becomes "impractical."

He made the announcement to newsmen at the White House after conferring with President Eisenhower on the Suez crisis.

Dulles conferred with the President a few hours before leaving by plane today for a new conference in London on the Suez crisis. Dulles said that in event Egypt blocks the canal, there might have to be increased exports of oil from the United States to Western Europe.

Ready To Help
He said this government is prepared to finance such exports through the Export-Import Bank.

As for a report that this country is prepared to put up \$500 million to finance a detour of the canal around the South African Cape of Good Hope, Dulles said this government has reached no agreement with any other nation.

"All there is in the situation is the normal facility of the Export-Import Bank to finance exports from this country," he said.

"The only thing we're planning for as a contingency is the financing of exports of oil," he added.

He expressed hope, however, that "satisfactory operating arrangements" still can be worked out with Egypt.

Issues Statement
Dulles spent an hour with the President. Afterwards, he issued a formal statement, including a declaration that:

"We are not trying to organize any boycott of the canal, but we cannot be blind to the fact that conditions might become such that transit through the canal is impractical, or greatly diminished. There must always be ways to insure the movement of vital supplies, particularly oil, to Western Europe. Accordingly, we are carrying out planning as a prudent precaution. But our hope remains that satisfactory operating arrangements can be worked out with Egypt."

London—(U.P.)—The United States and Britain will ask the 18-nation second Suez conference Wednesday to agree to an immediate "test trip" into the Suez Canal as a direct challenge to Egypt, informed sources said today.

Britain wants that test to be a full convoy piloted by Westerners. The United States believes a single ship would be sufficient, the sources said.

But the two main sponsors of the "Canal Users Association," according to the informants, are agreed that the challenge should be made quickly before accidents or pilot fatigue choke off traffic in the canal.

Vancouver, Wash.—(U.P.)—Damage has been estimated at \$250,000 from a fire which destroyed logging equipment in Skamania county Saturday night.

Stevenson Denies Doubt About Hiss Perjury Conviction

Washington—(U.P.)—Adlai E. Stevenson said today that he has never doubted the verdict of the jury which convicted Alger Hiss for perjury for denying Communist espionage.

The Democratic presidential candidate was asked about Hiss at a news conference because former President Harry S. Truman expressed doubt on Sept. 3 that Hiss was guilty.

Stevenson, in reply, merely repeated a statement he had made in 1952 and said nothing has changed since to alter his opinion. "If what I said places me in disagreement with President Truman, that is where the record must rest," Stevenson said.

He declined to go into the issue further when asked if he feels there is a difference between convicting Hiss on a perjury charge and on an espionage charge, from which the perjury indictment stemmed.

Not Issue in Campaign
Stevenson prefaced his remarks about Mr. Truman's statement on the Hiss case by saying there is no issue in this campaign about Communists in government. He said he believes President Eisenhower has said the same.

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Nixon, Kefauver Visits Highlight Oregon Politics

By UNITED PRESS
Visits by Vice President Richard Nixon and Sen. Estes Kefauver, Democratic nominee for vice president, highlight the Oregon political scene this week.

Nixon is scheduled to speak in Eugene Wednesday while Kefauver has scheduled a whirlwind trip throughout the state Friday.

Oregon candidates, meanwhile, continued their campaigns with election day only a little more than seven weeks off.

Morse Favors Harbor
Sen. Wayne Morse (D-Ore.) said in Florence yesterday he would work for full development of the harbor there. He also challenged his November opponent, Republican Douglas McKay, to tell where he stands "on such issues as tax policy and social security."

Monroe Sweetland, Democratic nominee for secretary of state, and Charles O. Porter, Democratic candidate for Congress from the fourth district, also appeared with Morse at the gathering, attended by some 500 Democrats.

Rep. Sam Coon (R-Ore.), who is opposed again by Al Ullman in eastern Oregon, cut loose with a blast at Morse in Baker today. Coon claimed that Morse was "ineffective" in gaining more liberal credit terms for orchardists in the Milton-Freewater area hit by a freeze.

Ellsworth Plans Visits
Rep. Harris Ellsworth, who is opposed by Porter, plans a series of "coffee sessions" in the homes of persons in the Josephine county area this week. He also will visit mills in the Grants Pass and Illinois Valley sections.

Robert D. Holmes, Democratic nominee for governor, told a picnic in Astoria, Douglas county, yesterday that Republican governors were "stand-ins for the chief actors in state government." He said private utility and big business interests were the real powers in Oregon politics.

Washington—(U.P.)—President Eisenhower will not hold a news conference this week, the White House has announced.

Chou Tells Second 5-Year Plan for Communist China

Tokyo—(U.P.)—Chinese Communist Premier Chou En-lai outlined Sunday an ambitious new five-year plan he said would double industrial production and triple basic production in China. Much of the plan would depend on Soviet help.

World Leaders Attend
Chou addressed the first Chinese Communist congress in 11 years, which was being attended by world Communist leaders.

Chou announced five fundamental goals of the nation's second five-year plan, which begins in 1958, with top priority given to heavy industry. He listed the fundamental tasks as:

1. To continue economic construction with heavy industry as its core and promote technical reconstruction of the national

economy and build a solid foundation for socialist industrialization.

2. To carry through the Socialist transformation and to consolidate the system of collective ownership.

To Increase Production
3. To further increase the production of industry, agriculture and handicrafts and develop transport and commerce on the basis of socialist construction and socialist transformation.

4. To make vigorous efforts to train personnel for construction work and to strengthen scientific research.

5. To reinforce natural defenses and raise the level of the people's material and cultural life.

BARGAIN DAYS END TONIGHT, 10 PM!