

100th Anniversary of Freud's Birth To Be Observed on Sunday

By DELOS SMITH
United Press Science Editor
New York — (U.P.) — The 100th anniversary of the birth of Sigmund Freud falls next Sunday. He was one of the greatest scientists who ever lived—also one of the most troublesome.

Great because he discovered basic truths concerning the human mind which are indispensable in man's age-old urge and need to understand himself. Troublesome because some of his findings seem to challenge the most cherished beliefs of the race.

Comparable to Darwin
In this he is comparable to Charles Darwin whose theory of evolution challenged the Genesis story of creation, and then to Nicolaus Copernicus and Gal-

ileo whose theories and discoveries challenged the then prevailing belief that man's Earth was the key of the universe. The furthest extensions of Freudian mind-science hold that God was created by man out of man's intense need, rather than man being a creation of God. These extensions deny that man is endowed with free will with which to choose between good and evil.

Freudian mind-science in toto, is, therefore, utterly incompatible with dogmatic Christianity and with most other religions. It also is utterly incompatible with beliefs held commonly by people for which no divine origin or authority is advanced.

No Romance
For example, it denies the

reality of romantic love—indeed of romance of any kind. All such phenomena, it maintains, including "inspiration," "genius," "intuition," and "goodness" and "badness" are the results of specific although hidden mental processes. Nothing in the way of a mental activity ever "just happened." Every thought, every whim, every dream, every attitude, every memory has a cause.

It has many opponents and many critics. Nevertheless, it has permeated the whole of our living, and in a mere matter of a little over half a century, Freud himself has been dead only since 1939. If you took Freudian concepts out of the medical science of psychiatry there would be little left, and Freudism looms large in the science of psychology.

This reporter is neither promoting nor attacking Freudian mind-science. He is reporting what that science is because there is much confusion. Its fundamental is the existence of a hidden part of mind—anyone's mind—which is called "the unconscious." By "unconscious" is meant precisely that. But this "unconscious" mind can and does influence the conscious mind and so, conscious behavior, without the conscious mind ever knowing it. Furthermore, "the unconscious" is active, that is, "dynamic."

Freud's Theory
Thanks to his discovery that energy generated within the unconscious mind and beyond conscious direction or control, could influence the activities of the whole mind and the outward behavior of the individual—and this discovery was unquestionably his—it became possible for the first time to explain the bizarre behavior of severely disturbed or "insane" people.

From here he went on to show that the quite ordinary behavior of quite "sane" and "normal" people could be explained in the same way, thus suggesting the difference between the "sane" and the "insane" were not the differences of white and black but only differences in degrees of shading. Sensationally, he demonstrated the machinery and meanings of dreaming and dreams—prime puzzles to the human race since its beginnings. Dreams, he showed, were the direct expressions of the unconscious mind.

Tomorrow: The geography of the mind, according to Freud.

Copco Rate Change Hearing Scheduled

Klamath Falls — (U.P.) — The California Public Utilities Commission has announced that a public hearing will be held at Dorris, Calif., May 8, on an application of the California-Oregon Power Company for two rate changes. The rate changes were brought about by the recent renewal of the company's contract with the Bureau of Reclamation to operate Link River dam.

Pumping fees are set by the contract for irrigation in the Klamath reclamation project and other water users within the upper Klamath basin. Rates must be approved by the California PUC before they are effective.

4-H Club News

Ruchettes
The Ruchettes met at 7:30 p.m. at Sharon Snopl's home. Nancy Redhead, president, called the meeting to order. Minutes were read and approved. Our new member is Dianne Winningham. A report on the style show in Central Point was given. The next meeting will be held at the home of Lona Buffington May 9 at 7:30 p.m.

Lona Buffington, Reporter.

Central Point Dairy Club

The Central Point Dairy club will meet at A. T. Lathrop's on May 5 at 10 a.m., each one is to bring a sack lunch and be prepared to spend most of the day on a judging tour.

The pig and beef clubs will be on this tour. On Sunday, May 6, the Dairy club members are to meet at Faber's corner in Central Point at 10:50 a.m. to attend church with the president of the club, John Anhorn, at the Pentecostal church.

James Frink, Reporter.



HONORED — Fred Morris, right, is congratulated by George M. Joyce, Medford, trainmaster, at a banquet Monday at which Morris was honored after 43 years service with Southern Pacific railroad. Morris, who retired, was presented the desk shown in front. Railroad officials from Portland, Eugene and Dunsmuir, Calif., attended the banquet. Joyce was master of ceremonies.

—(Brainard photo)

Council Adopts Plans For Paving Projects

The Medford city council last night adopted ordinances authorizing plans and specifications for paving on Greenway dr. and Greenway circle, North Keene Way dr. from Jackson st. to Oregon ave., Fairmont st. from Summit ave. to the east end of the street; Ashland ave. from Ninth st. to 11th st., and Broad st. from Clark st. to Jackson st.

Public hearings were called May 15 on the North Keene Way paving project, and for East Second st. from Front st. to Central ave.

Improvement Projects
Plans for these and other improvement projects also were adopted. They include the North Keene Way dr. and Second st. paving and paving for South Ivy st. from Holmes st. to Garfield st., and a sewer for the Verde Hills area.

The council authorized expenditure of \$500 from the emergency fund for Barnett rd. drainage. Funds were authorized after heavy rains last winter flooded much of the area along Barnett rd.

A levy assessment for water main construction on Biddle rd. from Jackson st. to a point north, was authorized, as was creation of a Biddle rd. water main fund. Plans and specifications for sanitary sewer in the Verde Hills area were authorized.

Public Hearings
Public hearings were called for vacation of the north and south alley between lots one, two, three, block three, Edwards place, addition, on June 19; for vacation of Marshall ave., June 5; on a water main on Boardman st., from McAndrews rd. to Ohio st., on June 5; and on a water main on Broad st. from Jackson st. to Clark st. on May 15.

The council approved an application to the Civil Aeronautics administration for the federal aid project to complete construction of the resurfacing on the main airport runway.

Owners of property between Front st. and Fir st. were asked to construct a sidewalk along the Fourth st. frontage. Pedestrians now are required to walk in the street between the railroad and Fir st.

Request Approved
The council approved the request by the Hawkinson Tire Tread service for an extra width driveway. The request was made to facilitate large trucks. An off-street parking area will be furnished by the company.

Another request by Hawkinson Tire service for permission to develop city-owned land for street purposes at Court st. and Boardman st., was granted. The council asked that construction meet city standards.

A request from Glenn Jack-

son, Columbia — (U.P.) — A city ordinance effective Tuesday banned the use of jukeboxes and other record-playing machines at bars, cafes, and other public places between 6 p.m. and 6 a.m.

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Meany Emerges On Top in Test Of Leadership

Washington — (U.P.) — AFL-CIO President George Meany emerged on top today in a test of his leadership and the willingness of the AFL-CIO to assert some authority over member unions.

The test came at a special meeting of the AFL-CIO Executive Council yesterday. All but five of the AFL-CIO vice-presidents from 27 unions attended. The council took a slap at the big International Teamsters Union, perhaps the largest in the AFL-CIO, and at its 18 building trades unions which make up some of the oldest in the labor movement.

Efforts Endorsed
The council endorsed Meany's successful efforts to break up an alliance between the Teamsters Union and the ousted International Longshoremen's Association (ILA). The AFL kicked out the ILA in 1953 on charges it was infiltrated by racketeers.

The council also voted to pursue the question of whether the teamsters violated the AFL-CIO constitution in making the now-cancelled pact.

Then the council ruled that 18 building trades unions, including the teamsters, have violated the AFL-CIO constitution by threatening to block completion of the AFL-CIO merger at state and city levels.

The 18 unions declared Friday they would do their best to postpone further mergers of AFL and CIO state federations and city councils. The group has been battling with industrial unions from the CIO over jurisdictional problems.

Court Records

POLICE COURT
Zelma Beatrice Childress, violation of basic rule, \$10; excessive noise (pipes), \$10.

Darrell Charles Wilson, violation of basic rule, \$10.

Glenn Lewis Funk, excessive noise, \$10.

Anthony Schleiss, excessive noise, \$10.

DISTRICT COURT

Donald Harris Martindale, improper angling license, \$15.

Evelyn Grace Davis, no motor vehicle license, \$5.

Robert James Johnstone, failure to stop at stop sign, \$10.

CIRCUIT COURT

Aletha Gail McCoy vs. Durward Charles McCoy, divorce decree.

William C. Carley vs. Gladys Mae Carley, divorce complaint.

Earl L. Hess vs. Leona May Hess, divorce decree.

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