

# New Military Bill Compels Youths To Serve Term With Reserves

## Various Courses For Fulfillment Of Obligations

Editor's Note: Congress has approved one of the most sweeping military manpower programs in the nation's peacetime history. In the following dispatches U.P. writer John W. Finney describes the major provisions of the new reserve plan.

By JOHN W. FINNEY  
United Press Correspondent

Washington —(U.P.)— The new military reserve program will have a tremendous impact on the lives of America's young men of military age. For the first time in history, they will be compelled to serve in the reserve following active duty.

Here are the major features of the bill and the various courses by which youths will be able to fulfill their military obligation:

### Five Years of Duty

**Compulsory Reserve Duty** — All men entering the service after enactment of the bill will be required to serve a total of five years on active duty and in the ready reserve forces. Men already in the service at the time of enactment will not be compelled to participate in the reserve. But if they volunteer for reserve duty, they will receive special "bonuses-in-time." These bonuses will reduce their term of active duty or the length of their non-participating ready reserve obligation.

**Ready Reserve Duty**—Ready reserve participation will consist of attending 48 weekly drills plus two weeks of field training annually or 30 days of field training.

**Compulsion** — Men who fail to participate in the ready reserve will be ordered up for 45 days of duty under penalty of court martial action.

**Military Obligation** — The overall military obligation of youths entering the service after enactment of the bill will be reduced to six years. The obligation of men already in the service will be left at eight years but they will not be required to participate in the reserve.

### Can Be Called To Active Duty

**Call-Up** — Up to 1,000,000 ready reservists can be called up to active duty by the President in an emergency. Standby reservists can only be called up in a national emergency declared by Congress, and then only through the selective service system.

**Six-month Training Program** — Pre-draft age youths who volunteer will be given six months of training followed by 7½ years of ready reserve participation.

Youths will have these various courses by which they can fulfill their military obligation:

**Draft** — Be drafted for two years, followed by three years duty in the ready reserve.

**Enlistment** — Enlist for two years in the Army, followed by three years of ready reserve duty; enlist for three years in the army or marine corps, followed by two years of ready reserve duty; enlist for four years in the air force or navy, followed by three years of ready reserve duty.

**Reserve** — Youths from 17 to 18½ could enlist in the reserve.

### Detroit Stock Exchange President Succumbs

Harsens Island, Mich. — (U.P.) — Fred J. Winckler, 63, former president of the Detroit Stock Exchange, died at the Old club here Tuesday after suffering a heart attack.

He had been convalescing at the club from a recent operation. Winckler began in the brok-



**ADDRESSES NATION** — President Eisenhower poses with big smile on his face just before his radio-TV speech to nation from White House. He said the Geneva Conference produced a realization throughout world that the U. S. will go to "any honorable lengths" to preserve the peace.

## Ike Will Become Grandfather Again

Washington —(U.P.)— President Eisenhower beamingly disclosed today that his daughter-in-law, Mrs. John S. Eisenhower, is expecting a baby in December.

With an ear to ear grin, he told reporters that he came home from Geneva to be greeted by the good news that if all goes well he will be a grandfather for the fourth time about Christmas.

John and Barbara Eisenhower now have three children: David, 7; Barbara Ann, 5, and Susan Elaine, 3.

The President's son, an Army major, was transferred this month from Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., to Ft. Belvoir, Va., just outside Washington.

erage business in 1920 and formed the Shader-Winckler Co. with Frank J. Shader in 1921. The company later became known as the F. J. Winckler Co.



**ACCUSED** of giving preferential treatment to salesmen and making false official statements, Maj. Gen. B. E. Gates, ret., former Chanute Air Force Base commander, faces trial in Illinois. (International)

The White House has four elevators and 107 rooms.

## Interior Group OKs Hells Canyon Dam

Washington — (U.P.) — A House Interior Subcommittee by a one-vote margin approved a bill today to authorize construction of the \$484,000,000 Hells Canyon project on the Snake river.

Chairman Wayne N. Aspinall (D-Colo.), said the vote for the controversial bill was 14 to 13, with all favorable votes coming from Democrats and all opposing votes coming from Republicans. Two Democrats were absent.

The vote puts the bill before the full committee, which has its next scheduled meeting Tuesday. Rep. Gracie Post (D-Ida.), one of four sponsors of the bill, said chances for full committee approval appeared to depend on when Congress adjourns.

She said she had discussed getting a vote with Chairman Claire Engle (D-Calif.), but added he made no commitment.

The dam would be on the mid-

## President Silent On Use of T-H Law

Washington — (U.P.) — President Eisenhower declined to say today whether he might seek a Taft-Hartley injunction to end the copper strikes.

A reporter asked the President at his news conference whether he intended to invoke provisions of the Taft-Hartley labor act in the strike against three major producers and refineries.

The President replied that before doing so it would be necessary to examine the situation to see if it caused a national emergency. Government officials have indicated that the President will not invoke the Taft-Hartley law.

Members of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers Union have been on a strike against Kennecott Copper Co., Phelps-Dodge Copper Co. and the American Smelting and Refinery since July 1.

## Russian Officials Will Visit Britain

London —(U.P.)— Prime Minister Anthony Eden announced today that Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin and Soviet Communist party chief Nikita Khrushchev will visit Britain next spring.

Eden also told the House that "Far Eastern questions were discussed in private meetings" at Geneva during the Big Four summit conference.

He said the Geneva conference "certainly changed the climate of international relations."



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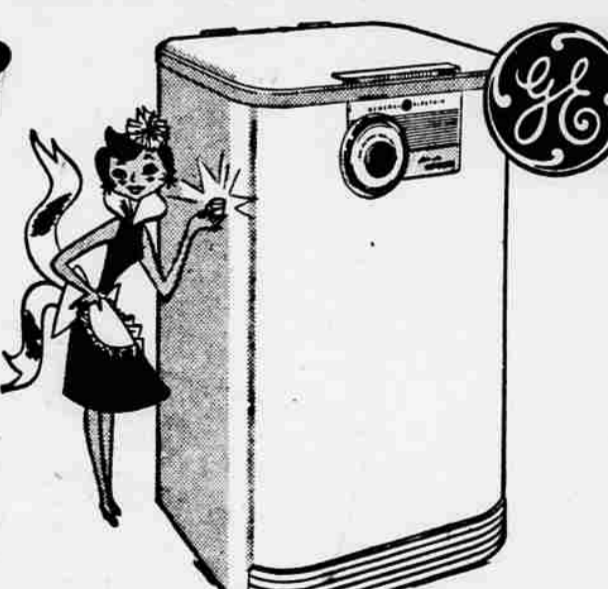
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