

# PRESIDENT CALLS FOR END OF FEAR, DISTRUST

## MEDFORD



## THE OREGON JOURNAL

### Weather

FORECAST — Partly cloudy through Tuesday with increasing threat of thunder-showers in mountains. Low tonight 55. High Tuesday near 85.  
Highest yesterday 85  
Lowest this morning 52

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## Fight Against Peron Reported Continuing

### Lucero Said Ready To Seize Power in Campaign for Order

Behind the Scenes Struggle Indicated

Montevideo, Uruguay—(U.P.)—Officers who fled Argentina following last week's revolution said today that the fight against the government of President Juan D. Peron is continuing. Diplomatic sources here said Peron may be toppled from power in the wake of the naval revolt.

Diplomatic observers here said the evidence available indicates Gen. Franklin Lucero as chief of the "Forces of Repression" either has or shortly may seize the reins of power in his campaign to restore order.

The refugee revolutionary leaders issued a communique today expressing confidence in the triumph of their uprising, and said "our comrades of the Argentine Navy, Air Force and Army continue fighting for our common ideals."

But the fight now, it was believed, has passed from the stage of bullets, clubs and the arena of the street and has become a power struggle behind the scenes. Peron, it was believed here, may be eased out by Lucero in order to win support of all branches of the Argentine armed services.

A communique was issued in Buenos Aires today claiming that members of the armed forces were at their assigned bases and "loyal to the government of President Juan D. Peron."

The communique said the total force involved in the revolt was 558 officers and men of Marine units, plus five squadrons totalling 39 naval aircraft and two companies of sailors at the Punta Indio Naval Base.

United Press Vice President for Latin America Thomas R. Curran reported by cable that the Argentine capital had assumed at least the surface appearance of calm and normalcy. There was, he said, no evidence in the Plaza de Mayo and other centers of the city of the rule by bayonet, which had been reported by sources outside Argentina.

The role which Lucero will play in the future of Argentina was expected to become more clear in the next few days. He is comparatively young, 52 years, vigorous and staunchly Catholic. He has several times previously had minor run-ins with Peron.

## U.S. Steel Slates New Wage Offers

Pittsburgh—(U.P.)—U. S. Steel Corp. said today it will offer the CIO United Steelworkers a wage increase, which it hopes will result in a "speedy and acceptable settlement" of the steel industry contract negotiations.

John A. Stevens, chief negotiator for the company whose agreements customarily sets the pattern for the entire industry, opened management's inning in the crucial wage talks in a 90-minute meeting with union negotiators and then recessed the conferences until later this week.

## Escapee Jailed in Ashland After Involved Plot Fails

Ashland—(U.P.)—A 42-year-old escaped Texas convict was held here today after he attempted to confuse Ashland police in an involved car theft plot.

After weaving through a wad of false identification, police here finally determined that a 42-year-old man who claimed a hitch-hiker had stolen his car was Frank Lee Roberts, who was sentenced to the Neuces County jail at Corpus Christi, Texas, two months ago.

Police Chief Herb Hays said Roberts apparently drove a stolen car from Texas to eastern Oregon, where he purchased another vehicle.

## Red Chinese Forced Airman To Give Fake Germ War Confession

Washington—(U.P.)—The Red Chinese wrung a false "confession" of germ warfare from Capt. Harold Fischer Jr., before releasing the jet fighter ace from prison, an Air Force spokesman said today.

He said that Fischer and three other American pilots released three weeks ago also "confessed" that they crossed the border between North Korea and Communist China during the Korean War.

No Such Instructions

"All four signed statements that they violated the border between North Korea and Communist China and that they did so at instructions of the U. S. government," the spokesman said. "There were no such instructions."

One of the fliers, Lt. Roland W. Parks of Omaha, Neb., was quoted in an Omaha dispatch as saying that he admitted crossing the border but did not tell the Red Chinese he was ordered to do so.

The Air Force spokesman said he had contacted Parks and the pilot reported he only denied that he had engaged in germ warfare. He did not mean to deny signing the statement said.

Landed at Port Arthur

It was reported that Parks became a prisoner of the Reds after his compass was shot out during an engagement near the Yalu river. While attempting to fly home, he went off course, landing in Port Arthur, Manchuria, area.

The Defense Department maintains that no airmen were ordered to cross the Yalu River, but has pointed out that inadvertently some may have done so when flying at extreme height and high speed.

The Air Force spokesman said the Chinese Reds obtained the "confessions" from Fischer after "really putting the pressure on him." But he said he did not know all the details of the "pressure." Fischer, he said, was the only one to sign "germ warfare confession."

The Reds have repeatedly charged that the United States engaged in germ warfare in the Korean, conflict, and this nation has repeatedly denied the charges.

## 4,524 People See 19th Annual Catfish Derby Here Sunday

A crowd estimated at 4,524 by the sponsoring 20-30 club yesterday attended the 19th annual National Catfish derby, held at TouVelle State Park.

Queen Betty Miller awarded the grand champion sweepstakes trophy to Jules Paudois, Jacksonville. The award is for the best all-around catfisherman. Paudois, who is 80, also was judged the oldest active contestant in the derby.

Many Contests

A wide variety of contests was conducted during the afternoon, with Kingfisher Frank DeSouza, H. B. Shaw, and Master of Ceremonies Richard Schuchard as judges. Prizes were donated by Medford merchants.

In addition to the contests, entertainment was conducted during most of the day.

Results of the various contests, as reported by the 20-30ans, appear in a story on Page 6.

## Irrigation Water On Way to Valley

Drawing of stored water from Fish lake into the canal system of the Medford and Rogue River Valley Irrigation districts began last night, according to Jack Hoffbuh, manager of the MID.

It will arrive on the valley floor Wednesday morning, and after then water deliveries will be charged against water users' allocations.

Combined storage of Fish and Fourmile lakes this year totals 19,680 acre-feet, Hoffbuh reported. But because of losses due to evaporation and seepage, only some 10,410 acre-feet is expected to be available, and it is hoped that all this amount will not be required for irrigation use.

Hoffbuh said district directors hope that, through conservation practices by water users, 10 inches of water on irrigated land will be sufficient for the season.

Fourmile lake water was turned in to Fish lake last week.

## School Elections In Districts Today

Polls will remain open until 8 p.m. in Jackson county's 23 school districts for annual elections of board members.

In the Medford district, No. 49, the voting place is in the girls' gymnasium of the Medford High school. The only candidate is William A. (Bill) Barker, who is seeking election to the post now held by Mrs. Moore Hamilton, who is not seeking election.

One director each will be named in the three first class districts of the county, Medford, Ashland and 6C, which includes Central Point, Gold Hill and Sams Valley.

In the other districts, three directors will be named, one to fill two new board posts created in all second and third class districts by new legislation.

## Lengthy Total Eclipse Of Sun Receives Study

Manila, P. I.—(U.P.)—The longest total eclipse in 1238 years blacked out the sun in a 7,000-mile line stretching from Ceylon to the Philippines today, but clouds in many places foiled efforts at scientific observations.

U.S. Air Force jet planes with American scientists aboard raced the shadow of the moon five miles up today over the Philippines, stretching the unusually long seven minute eclipse into nearly 12 minutes. The planes followed the eclipse at some 600 miles an hour.

A holiday was declared in Manila, Philippines, strong enthusiasts of spectator sports, cheered the moon onto the final full eclipse as they would a football player on his way to a goal. A roar of approval welled up when the stars came out.

(See story on page 3)



ARRIVING AT San Francisco Airport, Dr. George K. C. Yeh (left), Nationalist China's foreign minister, is met by T. F. Tsiang, permanent Nationalist UN representative. Red China's desire to enter UN is expected to be discussed at meeting. (International)



FELICITATIONS ARE EXCHANGED BY Mayor Elmer Robinson (right) and Dr. Eelco van Kleffens, The Netherlands, president of UN General Assembly, at San Francisco Airport when he arrived for tenth anniversary meeting. Andrew Cordier (center), is executive assistant to secretary general. (International)

## Compromise Military Reserve Bill Offered Yearly, Report Says

Washington—(U.P.)—The Senate today approved a \$31,882,915,762 defense appropriation bill after dealing a surprise defeat to President Eisenhower's plan to reduce the Marine Corps strength.

### By UNITED PRESS

Chairman Carl Vinson of the House Armed Services Committee today introduced a compromise bill to carry out President Eisenhower's compulsory military reserve program.

The Georgia Democrat offered the new legislation in response to Mr. Eisenhower's plea last week to enact a new reserve plan at this session of Congress.

Vinson's bill, however, was not cleared with administration leaders.

The bill abandons the controversial Universal Military Training features of an earlier proposal and is designed to avoid another fight over racial segregation in the National Guard, the issue on which the earlier measure floundered.

Vinson's bill provides that men completing their active military duty most serve for stated periods in the reserves. This would include weekly drills and summer camps. Unlike the earlier bill, it makes no provision for assignment of these men to the National Guard. But they could volunteer to serve their reserve duty in the guard.

Vinson expressed confidence that Congress would approve his bill.

Other congressional news:

Pay Raise: The House approved a 7.5 per cent pay raise for the government's white collar civil service workers, retroactive to March 1. The House measure now goes to the Senate which previously approved a 10 per cent boost. The Senate is expected to send the bill to a House-Senate conference to iron out differences between the two versions.

Civil Defense: Civil Defense Director Val Peterson told Congress that the Civil Defense test last week showed the nation is not now prepared to meet an H-bomb attack. But he said the exercise had one real benefit: It would "force the people to sit down and look the problem squarely in the eye."

## Rogue River Man Dies While on Fishing Trip

Eugene—(U.P.)—A pack train went into the Mink Lake area of the high Cascades today to bring out the body of an angler who died at the Cliff Lake Shelter yesterday.

The dead man was Calvin Osborne, 30, Box 273, Rogue River. He apparently died of a heart attack, but Lane County police were investigating. Coroner Harold Mathers was with the pack train.

Word of the death came from P. J. Giesen, who hiked the nine miles out of the basin to notify police. Giesen said he and Osborne had been members of an eight-man fishing party.

## Former Community Superintendent Dies

Miss Ruth Alfreda Nelson, former superintendent of Community hospital here, died June 16 in Stephenson, Mich., according to information received here by friends. Funeral services were held at St. Stephen's Lutheran church in Stephenson.

Miss Nelson was superintendent of the hospital here from 1947 to 1952.

Bonn, Germany—(U.P.)—Chancellor Konrad Adenauer, assured of support from the Western Big Three, began drafting today an answer to Russia's bid for friendship.

## U.N. ANNIVERSARY SESSION STARTS IN SAN FRANCISCO

### Informal Meetings Expected To Bring Important Results

#### Western Big Three Officials Confer

San Francisco—(U.P.)—Diplomats of the world's great powers met here today on the 10th birthday of the United Nations, hopeful they could ease the cold war in the same spirit in which they made plans to preserve peace 10 years ago.

Hope for "Something Concrete"

The Western Big Three foreign ministers unanimously expressed the hope that their meetings with an unusually cordial V. M. Molotov, Soviet foreign minister, would produce "something concrete."

Top-level representatives from nearly every major nation on the globe were assembled for the historic anniversary observance.

The series of informal conferences which were expected to produce the most important results during the week-long meeting already were underway.

British Foreign Secretary Harold MacMillan, French Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay, Molotov and Henry Cabot Lodge, United States ambassador to the U.N., conferred at dinner Sunday night.

The subject of their talks was not disclosed but they presumably began laying the groundwork for the Big Four "summit" meeting among heads of state of the U.S., Britain, France and the Soviet Union at Geneva next month.

A similar session among Molotov, MacMillan, Pinay and U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles was scheduled for tonight.

Meanwhile, Molotov continued to demonstrate an affability that has never characterized the poker-faced Russian in the past. He paid a surprise visit to U.N. General Secretary Dag Hammarskjold and later called on Eelco van Kleffens, president of the commemorative session.

### Molotov Snubbed By Peggy Lee Fans

San Francisco—(U.P.)—Three teen-age autograph hunters turned down a chance to get Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov's signature Sunday night.

"Molotov? Who's Molotov?" they asked a Fairmont Hotel doorman who pointed out the Communist dignitary to them. "We're waiting for Peggy Lee."

### First and Second Graders Receiving Second Polio Shots

Jackson county first and second graders from 11 rural areas received their second Salk anti-polio shots in the court house health office today.

Health department officials said those children who miss second shots because of illness or other reasons may contact the office for arrangements for make-up shots, many of which will be given July 12.

20 Shots Friday

About 20 children received their second shots Friday, officials said, because families were starting vacations. They said arrangements may be made to receive shots early if families are planning to start vacations later this week.

More than 1,300 children are eligible for the second shot, which will continue this week. Tomorrow, shots will be given at Central Point grade school gymnasium, at St. Mary's school, at Briscoe school in Ashland, and for Eagle Point, Lone Pine, Shady Cove and Rogue River academy pupils at the court-house.

### Storm Damage High In Texas Panhandle

By UNITED PRESS

Flooding rains and ripping winds killed three children, ruined millions of dollars' worth of crops, and then punched their way eastward today.

The thunderstorms fell upon 15,000 square miles of country in the Texas panhandle and the south plains Sunday night and kept going early today. They spread eastward and southward through Texas, hitting Ft. Worth and Waco in their later stages.

But the worst havoc was farther west. More than 50,000 acres of crops were destroyed, flooded-out families sought Red Cross aid near Amarillo, four major highways were under water, and rail traffic from Ft. Worth to Denver, Colo., was running up to three hours late.

### Americans Said Held In Siberian Prisons

Vienna, Austria—(U.P.)—Austrian captives freed by the Russians today reported several Americans are being held in Siberia.

Information reported by more than 180 returning Austrians indicated the Americans have been in captivity from 8 to 10 years.

The freedom-train carrying the latest batch of returnees from Soviet slave camps crossed the Hungarian frontier into Austria this morning.

The most complete information was on a 1st Lt. Jerry Ford, of Oklahoma, about 38, who was reported to have been a member of the counter intelligence corps before the Russians seized him. The Austrians said he was in good health when last seen in 1950.

## About 2,000 Persons Attend Rock and Mineral Show Here

About 2,000 visitors attended the third annual southern Oregon gem and mineral show held Saturday and Sunday at the boys' gymnasium in Medford Junior High school under the sponsorship of Roxy Ann Gem and Mineral club of Medford.

Visitors and exhibitors came from throughout Oregon and northern California. In addition to exhibits of rocks, minerals and gems, slide and fluorescent shows were held at intervals during both days.

In addition to the sponsoring club and local exhibitors, those exhibiting included Rogue Gem and Geology club, Grants Pass, Eugene Mineral club, Sweet Home Rock and Mineral society, Humboldt County Gem and Mineral club; Mrs. F. R. Brown, Camas Valley; Martin Whan, McCloud, Calif.; Umqua Mineral club, Roseburg; Stanley Brown, Tigard; Dr. Paul Olson, Shady Cove; John Covey, Albany; Arthur Johnson, Corvallis; "Chuckawalla Slim," Cathedral City, Calif.; Harry Keller, Bend; A. W. Porter, Pepperwood, alif, and William McCormick, Boise, Ida.

Chester Fitch and John Ross took charge of the slide show, and Earl Moore, Bruce Wilson, E. C. Berry, Roy Reed and Treva Turpin arranged a display of Indian artifacts.

### New Kind of Peace Proposed by Ike in Address Before UN

#### Atomic Development For Peace Endorsed

San Francisco—(U.P.)—President Eisenhower today called on East and West to still their guns and dismantle "the terrible apparatus of fear and distrust and weapons" erected since World War II.

Mr. Eisenhower appeared at the start of a 10th anniversary meeting of the United Nations here where the organization was born in 1945.

The President's address also was a prelude to the July meeting of the Big Four—this country, Great Britain, France and Russia—in Switzerland.

Mr. Eisenhower proposed as man's objective for the next decade a new kind of peace, a new kind of world thinking.

"In that life the atom, dedicated once as man's slayer, will become his most productive servant," he said. "It will be a peace to inspire confidence and faith so that all peoples will be released from the dread fear of war. Scientists will be liberated to work always for men, never against them."

Molotov in Audience

In the President's audience in the San Francisco Opera House today was V. M. Molotov, the Russian foreign minister and a long standing opponent of Western policies.

The President made no direct reference to Russian policy, nor did he refer to Communism. But he said that the United States and "a majority of all nations" were united in the hope that every government would abstain from subversion, coercion, infiltration or destruction of other governments.

"We, with the rest of the world, know that a nation's vision of peace cannot be attained through any race in armaments," Mr. Eisenhower said in his prepared text. "The munitions of peace are justice, honesty, mutual understanding and respect for others."

Early in his speech, he pointed out that within a month, there would be a Big Four meeting.

"Whether or not we shall then reach the initial decisions that will start dismantling the terrible apparatus of fear and distrust and weapons erected since the end of World War II, I do not know," he said.

Promises Partnership

The President said that the success of the conference would require that "every individual at that meeting" must be loyal to the spirit of the United Nations.

He said there was no choice for this country "because our devotion to the U. N. charter was the outgrowth of a faith deeply rooted in our cultural, political, spiritual traditions."

The President promised continuance of domestic policies to sustain economic prosperity and a foreign policy of partnership with other nations.

"Insofar as our technical, material and intellectual capacities permit and wherever our aid, including the peaceful use of atomic energy, may be needed and desired, we shall continue to help others achieve constantly rising economic levels," he said.

"We shall work with all others, especially through this great organization, the United Nations, so that peaceful and reasonable negotiations may replace the clash of the battlefield."

Help For Needy

"In this way, we can make unnecessary the vast armaments that, even when maintained only for security, terrify the world with their devastating potentiality and tax unbearably the creative energies of man."

The President then reiterated his theory that the savings from disarmament could best be used to finance technical and economic progress of the less fortunate areas of the world.

He also said that "no nation has a right to employ force aggressively against any other."

"To do so, or to threaten to do so, is to defy every moral law that has guided man in his long journey from darkness toward the light."

(See Story on Page 1, Section 2)

Uniontown, Pa.—(U.P.)—Police held a Denver man today for firing on at least 10 passing automobiles on the National Pike apparently because the drivers did not dim their lights. One man was wounded and three others hurt.