

Released Fliers Head for Honolulu Reunion

Supreme Court Rules for Rapid School Integration

Problems Left To Local Areas

Washington — (U.P.) — The Supreme Court today ordered Southern states to end segregation in schools as rapidly as possible on a local basis.

The high court left it up to local federal district courts to decide whether individual school boards are carrying out integration in good faith.

The high court's action today was unanimous.

Chief Justice Earl Warren, who read the order, said that varied local problems will have to be taken into consideration.

He said school authorities must bear the primary responsibility for ending segregation.

Historic Decision

The order was the long awaited follow up to the court's historic decision of May 17, 1954, holding that segregation in public schools is unconstitutional.

The high tribunal sent back to the five local federal district courts concerned the five specific cases which led to the original segregation decision.

The lower courts were ordered to require school boards to "make a prompt and reasonable start toward full compliance" with the court's 1954 decision outlawing separate public school systems for whites and Negroes.

The high tribunal specifically ordered lower courts to require school authorities in Kansas, Virginia, South Carolina and the District of Columbia "to admit to public schools on a racially non-discriminatory basis with all deliberate speed the parties to these cases."

Mr. Warren noted that the Delaware Supreme Court already has ordered Negro parties immediately admitted to non-segregated schools. He said therefore the U. S. Supreme Court will merely affirm the state court's order.

The court declared invalid all federal, state and local laws that require or permit racial discrimination in schools.

The court's decision eventually will affect more than 10,000,000 white and 2,500,000 Negro children attending public schools in 21 states where segregation either is mandatory or permitted.

Atlanta, Ga. — (U.P.) — A Georgia school official said today the Supreme Court in effect "has closed up the schools in Georgia" by its order for gradual integration.

The Georgia state school superintendent, M. D. Collins, said that "until our laws in Georgia are changed, they've (the court) closed up the schools in court because we can't levy taxes for mixed schools."

Georgia is one of three Southern states that have taken legislation standby action in an effort to get around a court order knocking down segregation barriers.

That state, Mississippi and South Carolina, have laws permitting abolition of public schools and the substitution of a private system, financed by the states. Louisiana has a law requiring police to enforce segregation.

Sack Attorney Granted New Extension of Time

Portland — (U.P.) — A new extension of time for Attorney John P. Hannon to file his bill of exceptions in the appeal of convicted murderer George Sack was granted today. Hannon's latest extension expired today.

Circuit Judge Frank J. Loneragan gave Hannon until June 20 to prepare the appeal.

Sack was convicted for the slaying of his wife, Goldie.

Neuberger Raps US Chamber For Statement on Dam Plan

Washington — (U.P.) — Sen. Richard L. Neuberger charged the U. S. Chamber of Commerce yesterday with "deliberate distortions" in statements it made about a proposed government dam at Hells Canyon on the Snake river.

Cost Figure Said Off

The Oregon Democrat said that in an attack against the dam, the chamber listed the cost of the proposed dam as \$465,000,000. Neuberger said Federal Bureau of Reclamation engineers testified at a recent senatorial hearing the cost would be \$345,000,000.

He also criticized the chambers claim that the proposed dam located on the Idaho-Oregon border would be "subsidized power."

This statement, he said, dis-



IMPATIENT MOTHERHOOD sets in with Lady, miniature brindle boxer of San Pedro, Cal., as she "adopts" rubber doll from her mistress, Sandra Alvarado, 7, and four Doberman Pinscher pups from neighbors. Lady's pups are due in three weeks. — (International)

Ike Tells Conference No Word Received on Other China Captives

Washington — (U.P.) — President Eisenhower said today that the United States has no word yet whether Red China will follow up its release of four American airmen by freeing 53 other Americans.

Mr. Eisenhower did not indicate whether he is optimistic or pessimistic about the chances of the other Americans being freed.

Other highlights of his news conference:

...**Polio:** He said enough vaccine will be released within 30 days for shots for first and second graders and the inoculations

Orchard Heating Seen Possibility

Orchard heating may well be necessary tonight, according to Roy Rogers, federal meteorologist.

With a forecast of 35 to 38 degrees as a minimum temperature, Rogers said that in the colder orchard spots the mercury may fall below the danger point, and he indicated the chances are good that heating will be needed to protect the delicate pear trees. They are now at a critical stage of development.

He said that Eugene, Baker and Spokane last night all had temperatures equal to or under the previous record lows for this late in the season, indicating there is cold air throughout the area.

Don Berry, county agent for horticulture, said that only once or twice before has it been necessary to heat orchards this late in the season.

Salem — (U.P.) — Next Sunday, June 5, will be observed as Shut-In Day in Oregon, so designated by Gov. Paul L. Patterson.

Quartet Arrives From Canton on Communist Train

Officials Greet Four at Hong Kong

Hong Kong — (U.P.) — Four American jet pilots shot down in the Korean war emerged from two years in Red Chinese prisons today and headed immediately for a reunion with their families in Honolulu.

The four arrived from Canton aboard a Communist train at the border village of Sunchun at 1:17 p.m. They reached freedom at exactly 2:33 p.m. when they crossed through the barbed wire barrier which marks the border between this British crown colony and Red China.

Greeted by Officials

They were greeted by U. S. officials, given a preliminary medical examination by American doctors, and then whisked to Hong Kong.

At U. N. Headquarters in New York it was disclosed that renewed efforts are being made to obtain the release of 11 other American airmen sentenced by Red China to long prison terms on "espionage" charges. U. N. Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld, U. N. sources said, has sent a new message to Red China's Premier Chou En-lai requesting that they, too, be freed.

Contents of Hammarskjöld's latest messages were not disclosed.

The four, Capt. Harold Fischer Jr., 28 of Sweeny, Ia.; Lt. Col. Edwin L. Heller, 36, of Wynnewood, Pa.; 1st Lt. Roland W. Parks, of Omaha, Neb.; and 1st Lt. Lyle W. Cameron, of Lincoln, Neb., headed for Honolulu three hours later.

They took off from Hong Kong airport aboard an Air Force C-54 at 5 p.m. with a scheduled stop at Guam.

Air Force Secretary Harold E. Talbot arranged for the nearest relatives of the fliers to be flown to Honolulu in an Air Force plane for a joyous reunion and for them to be provided with accommodations "at no expense to them" when they arrived here.

Airmen Look Fit

The airmen looked surprisingly fit when they left the Hong Kong airport considering their long terms of imprisonment.

They dressed in new clothes and the only visible physical defect apparent were some incision scars which Heller showed on his left leg. These were caused by operations after he broke the leg in parachuting from his damaged plane. Further surgery may be required.

The new clothing was ordered by Lt. Col. O. Dwight Simpson, U. S. air attaché in Hong Kong, the man who met the fliers when they first crossed the bamboo curtain to freedom.

He used the fliers' measurements as contained in Air Force records. The clothing fit almost perfectly.

Reporters and photographers besieged the airmen before they left.

Asked how it felt to be free, they all replied, "Wonderful!"

They said they were treated "pretty well" in prison.

Notified May 24

They also said they were notified May 24 they were going to be released. This was the same day that Peiping Radio announced they were tried by a military tribunal, found guilty of "intruding" into Manchuria and sentenced to immediate "deportation" from Communist China.

They added that they were notified they were going to be tried the day before their trial started.

In announcing their conviction, Peiping Radio said the "culpits" were merely carrying out orders. It said they "all admitted their crimes and expressed remorse since their capture." Therefore, it added, they were being "treated with leniency."

When they reached the border, Simpson and chief surgeon J. A. Norcross were awaiting for them.

The Communists notified the British police that the four Americans were on the Red side of the border. Simpson and Norcross stepped on the old railroad bridge to meet them, but found that the fliers already were across.

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Foreign Silver Prices Again Raised

New York — (U.P.) — Handy & Harman, bullion dealers, today raised the price of foreign silver 0.25 cents to a new 35-year high of 90.50 cents a fine ounce.

This is the fifth price hike this month.

Industry experts say the rise reflects a mounting industrial demand for the white metal.

The industrial demand has come in the face of an already tight supply situation.

Ike To Attend U.N. Ceremonies At San Francisco

President Hopes To Meet Diplomats

Washington — (U.P.) — President Eisenhower announced today that he will go to San Francisco June 20 for the opening of the tenth anniversary ceremonies of the United Nations.

Mr. Eisenhower told a news conference that he had not been able to give a definite answer on going to San Francisco until now because of the proposed Big Four meeting of heads of government and other parts of his schedule.

The President said so far no decision had been reached on either the time or place of a Big Four heads of government meeting.

The Western powers have proposed to Russia that the meeting be held in Switzerland beginning July 18.

Hopes for Peace

The President's attendance at the opening of the U.N. anniversary ceremonies would make it possible for him to see many mats, including Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

Mr. Eisenhower told reporters that he wanted to go to San Francisco to welcome the world's delegates to the ceremonies on behalf of the people of the United States. He said the conference which is to last until June 26, would again fix men's minds on the hopes and expectations of peace.

Dulles to Confer

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles plans to confer separately at San Francisco with Molotov and British and French foreign ministers on preparations for the July meeting of heads of government.

The President indicated he and chairman Walter F. George of the Senate Foreign Relations committee have agreed that neither the Georgia Democrat nor other law-makers would attend the heads of government meeting. The President said legislators might be brought into some later conference where actual agreements might be worked out.

Would Chart Courses

The President said he assumed the heads of government meeting itself would be very small, with only interpreters and experts sitting in.

He repeated that the heads of government would not try to solve specific problems but to chart courses for their solution at later meetings of lower ranking diplomats.

Queen Elizabeth Declares Emergency

London — (U.P.) — Queen Elizabeth II signed a royal decree today proclaiming a nationwide state of emergency and extending to Prime Minister Anthony Eden emergency powers to deal with a crippling and costly railway strike.

The Queen signed the far reaching order in a dramatic emergency session of the Privy Council at Balmoral Castle in Scotland.

It will take effect when formally issued, probably at 3 p.m. (PST).

Eden requested the move to deal with the strike which threatens to disrupt the entire nation's economy.

\$310 in Small Change Stolen in Burglary

Thieves escaped with about \$310 in nickles and dimes from coin operated machines and a change machine at the Ninety and Nine Tavern, 1258 South Riverside ave., last night.

Police said entrance was gained by removing a pin in a door hinge and opening the door. Mrs. Lorraine A. Barnes, 604 Whitman place, wife of the tavern owner, discovered the theft about 8:45 a.m. today. Police still are investigating.

About two weeks ago, police caught Thomas Miner Spoon of Santo, Tex., burglarizing the same tavern. The arrest of Spoon led to the arrest of four other members of the family in connection with burglaries.

Road Deaths Reach 372

Tito Wants Assurance Russia Won't Meddle In Yugoslav Affairs

Belgrade — (U.P.) — Marshal Tito is prepared to resume cordial relations with the Soviet Union provided Moscow gives assurances it will not meddle in Yugoslavia's affairs, informed sources said today.

The informants said that Yugoslavia is determined not to be absorbed in the Soviet bloc with which Tito broke in 1948. They said Tito wants to steer a middle course between East and West.

Wants 'Hands Off'

He is ready, therefore, to agree to resumption of relations with the Russians if they will agree to keep "hands off" Yugoslav affairs, the sources said.

It was learned that all basic questions up for discussion between Yugoslav leaders and the Kremlin "peace" mission headed by Soviet Communist Nikita Khrushchev have been settled satisfactorily. But several "open questions" have yet to be resolved and what they are is anybody's guess.

The two delegations held formal talks in Belgrade last week and informal conversations over the week end at Tito's Adriatic

Children Who Move Can Still Receive Polio Inoculations

Jackson county first and second graders who received the first in the series of three Salk anti-polio shots, and who will be moving out of the county before the second shots are given, may make arrangements to receive the inoculations elsewhere.

County health department officials reported this morning that parents of such youngsters may obtain slips at the health department office which will allow the children to receive vaccinations at their new homes.

A few such slips from other counties already have been honored in Jackson county, they said.

Date To Be Set

No date has been set for the second in the series of shots in Jackson county. However, it was emphasized that the second will be set up well within the recommended deadline.

A makeup clinic for youngsters with parental consent who missed the first shots because of illness or other similar reason will be held all day Wednesday, June 8, at the health department offices in the courthouse. Parents planning to have youngsters receive inoculations at that time must contact the health department in advance.

AFL Teamsters Vote On New Wage Offer

Los Angeles — (U.P.) — Striking AFL teamsters vote today and tomorrow on a new wage offer from the California Trucking association aimed at ending the 12-day long-haul truck tieup in 11 Western states.

There appeared little chance, however, that the proposal would be approved. Results of the vote will not be known until Thursday.

Frank L. Brewster, president of the Western Conference of Teamsters, did not endorse the offer and said he did not think union members would approve it.

The offer called for an immediate nine-cent hourly increase with additional nine cent hikes the next two years for Southern California drivers. Line-haul drivers elsewhere in the West were offered an eight-eight-cent package.

12 Inches of Snow Fall At Timberline Overnight

Salem — (U.P.) — Just as a reminder that old man winter still has his touch, 12 inches of snow fell at Timberline overnight and motorists traveling to that resort were advised to carry chains. It was the first time in a couple of weeks that chains were needed anywhere in Oregon.

California's 30 Leads Fatalities; Texas Counts 29

Homeward Rush Adds To Carnage

By UNITED PRESS Traffic deaths during the three-day Memorial Day holiday mounted steadily today towards an expected new record.

Reports for the period beginning at 6 p.m. Friday and ending at midnight Monday showed 372 deaths on the roads.

They also showed 136 drownings, 11 deaths in air crashes, and 53 deaths from miscellaneous causes, for a total of 572.

California had 30 auto deaths, Texas 29, Ohio 27, New York 20, and Missouri 18.

The highway rush to get home Monday night pushed the toll to 372, Ned H. Dearborn, President of the National Safety Council, said. Meanwhile, the council's original estimate of 360 deaths had been passed.

Two of Monday's dead lost their lives while giving holiday pleasure seekers a thrill.

Bill Vukovich, 36, twice winner of the 500-mile automobile race at Indianapolis, met death trying to speed to a third crown. At Canton, O., stunt flyer Paul Anderson, 28, was putting his clipped wing monoplane through its paces when it failed to pull out of a high-speed loop 100 feet above the ground. The plane crashed, killing Anderson before the eyes of 5,000 persons.

Dreary Succession There were few particularly spectacular car crashes on the nation's highways—just a dreary and disheartening succession of screaming brakes, smashed metal and sudden death.

Accidental shooting of a Hood River farmer brought Oregon's accidental death toll during the Memorial day week end to seven. Traffic claimed only four, compared to nine a year ago.

Walter Isenberg, 76, was wounded fatally in an accidental shooting at his home yesterday. Coroner Roy Edwards said a gun being unloaded by David White, 13, Portland, who was visiting at the home, accidentally discharged as the boy unloaded it.

James Palmer, about 68, was killed Saturday when he fell from a tractor he was operating on his farm 20 miles north of Warm Springs.

Pamela Lynn McCartney, 22 months, drowned in a home fish pond in Portland Saturday.

The traffic deaths included: Paul Murray, 19, Eugene, and Nicholas S. Freund, 80, killed in separate Portland accidents Saturday; David Wayne Houser, 22, Tygh Valley, killed early Sunday in an accident 35 miles south of The Dalles, and Harry B. Hussey, 48-year-old Madras salesman killed Saturday night when his car left the road near Brownsville.

Bank Messenger Robbed Of Cash, Bonds, Checks

Long Beach, Calif. — (U.P.) — Two masked men today robbed a Long Beach bank messenger of \$9102 in cash and more than \$187,000 in checks and bonds, police reported.

Officials Investigate C47 Plane Crash Killing Seven

Alamogordo, N. M. — (U.P.) — An official investigation opened today into the crash of an Air Force C-47 cargo plane in the Sacramento Mountains. All seven men aboard the plane were killed in the Memorial Day tragedy.

A spokesman from nearby Holoman Air Force Base said a board of officers will visit the scene of the crash early today and begin a study of the accident.

The plane, a member of the 312th Fighter Bomber Squadron of Clovis Air Force Base, Clovis, N. M., smashed into a canyon wall in front of 9,000-foot La Luz Peak shortly before dark Monday night. The crippled craft then plunged to earth and burned.

Craft Demolished The Forest Service, which sounded the original alarm, said the two-engine craft was demolished. The rescue teams told Holoman officials the bodies were mutilated and charred beyond recognition.

An Air Force spokesman at the scene of the crash said the ship's pilot, Maj. Edward Miller of Clovis, had apparently dipped into the canyon and was unable to pull out.

The other victims in the crash were 1st Lt. Don Forbes of Portland, Ore.; 1st Lt. Robert Haugan of Chicago; 1st Lt. Clyde Johnson of Benson, N. C.; Tech. Sgt. Leamon Lawson of Clovis; Airman 2-C Lester Barnes, Maywood, Calif.; and Airman 2-C Charles Deaton, Comiskey, Ind.

Portland — (U.P.) — A Portland Air Force officer who was a former Grant high school football ace and jet pilot during the Korean war, was killed last night in the crash of a C-47 cargo plane in the Sacramento mountains of New Mexico.

Father With Shell Oil He was 1st Lt. Don R. Forbes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert H. Forbes. His father is division credit manager for the Shell Oil company.

Forbes graduated from Grant high in 1947. He had been student body president and a member of two of the school's state championship football teams.

During the Korean war he was shot down by Communist ground fire two days after getting his first Mig. A ROK patrol rescued him.

Weather

FORECAST: Considerable afternoon cloudiness, otherwise fair and cool through Wednesday. Low tonight 33-38; high Wednesday 65.

Highest Yesterday 63
Lowest this Morning 39
Prec. to 10 a.m. Today, Trace.