

SALK VACCINE EFFECTIVE, SAFE

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EASTER EGG HUNTERS—Several thousand youngsters, most of them accompanied by their parents, participated in the annual Easter egg hunt sponsored by Medford Kiwanians last Saturday morning. The upper picture is a general view of Hawthorne park at the height of the hunt. The lower shot shows two "rabbits" (actually Boy Scouts Jack

McQuigg, 224 Portland ave., left, and John Hohensee, 331 Haven st., right, who added to the atmosphere) giving an assist to the three Hayes youngsters, Kim, 1½, Karla, 4, and Kevin, 5, of 1201 Mt. Pitt ave. Some 7,000 eggs were distributed by Kiwanians for the hunt, and prizes were given for special eggs. —(Brainerd photos)

Adlai Belittles Quemoy, Matsu; Urges Rally for Formosa Defense

Chicago — (U.P.) — Adlai E. Stevenson has called on President Eisenhower and the nation to rally its allies for the defense of Formosa instead of risking a third world war over Quemoy and Matsu islands.

Stevenson, titular leader of the Democratic Party and its 1952 presidential candidate, broke a four month's silence on major issues in a nationally-broadcast speech Monday night.

He voiced the "greatest misgivings" about defending Quemoy and Matsu and said that the issue had created "a greater peril" by dividing and weakening the allies of the free world.

The Eisenhower administration was accused of running its Far Eastern policy into a "dead end" through a policy of "bluster... saber rattling... and bluff."

Stevenson Offers Alternative

Stevenson offered a three-point program as an alternative: 1. The United States should consult its friends and uncommitted nations to join in a declaration "condemning the use of force in the Formosa Strait" and vowing to resist any aggression there pending a final settlement.

Preliminary School Budget Work Planned

Preliminary work on the 1955-56 budget for School District 49 will be done at a meeting of the school board this evening, according to E. H. Hedrick, school superintendent.

This evening's meeting will be to review budget figures prepared by the superintendent's office, he said, and a detailed study of the budget by the board and budget committee will be held within a week or so.

LAST MEETING

The Jackson county budget committee held its third and last scheduled meeting with department heads and the county court today. The county budget probably will be ready about June 1.

2. Russia should be asked to say where it stands and what it wants on the Formosa issue.

3. The United Nations General Assembly should be asked to condemn any effort to alter the present status of Formosa and to seek a formula for the island's "permanent future."

If this is done, "I should think Quemoy and Matsu would have little importance to the Chinese Nationalists, let alone us," Stevenson said.

He noted that Quemoy and Matsu have always belonged to China and "lie almost as close to the coast of China as Staten Island does to New York."

Warns Against War

"If we join in their defense we are at war, perhaps world war, without major allies and with most of public opinion in Asia and Europe against us," Stevenson said.

The Democratic leader's belittling of the importance of Quemoy and Matsu placed him at odds with many top congress-

Mayor and Mrs. Miller Grandparents Again

Mayor and Mrs. Earl Miller became grandparents for the second time Easter Sunday, the mayor proudly announced this morning.

The vital statistics: A son, Earl, born Miller, 6½ pounds, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Earl Miller, 1325 Stewart ave., at Sacred Heart hospital at 9:30 p.m. Sunday.

The elder Millers' first grandson is 14 months old.

Baseball

AMERICAN
New York-Washington, p.p.d., rain.
NATIONAL
Philadelphia-New York p.p.d., rain.
Brooklyn-Pittsburgh, p.p.d., rain.

School Inoculations May Start Next Week

Portland — (U.P.) — Dr. Harold Erickson, state health officer, said today that inoculation of some 84,000 Oregon first and second graders with Salk polio vaccine may start next week.

The vaccine today was declared to be safe and effective.

Dr. Erickson said the vaccine would be flown to Portland, possibly within 48 hours, as soon as shipments can be cleared by the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Dr. Erickson said his office would go along with NFIP policy as to whether the state would shift to the two-shot series recommended today by Dr. Jonas Salk, with a booster seven months later, or abide by the originally-planned three-shot series. His office has wired for a policy statement on this, he said.

Neuberger Attacks Legal Wire-Tapping

Omaha, Neb. — (U.P.) — Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D-Ore.) attacked "those who promote the concert of guilt by association" and warned against legalized wiretapping last night.

Neuberger addressed about 250 persons at a Democratic dinner in honor of the late Sen. George W. Norris of Nebraska.

Referring to "guilt by association," Neuberger said "I think the admirers of the late Senator Norris should resist this movement by some person in a responsible position."

He also warned against proposed legislation to legalize wire-tapping evidence saying it would circumvent the bill of rights.

Weather

FORECAST: Cloudy tonight with light rain; partly cloudy and showery Wednesday. Wednesday. Snow at higher elevations. Low tonight 35; high Wednesday 52.
Highest Yesterday 55
Lowest this Morning 38
Prec. to 4:30 a.m. Today. Trace

First Aid Credited Following Accident; Woman in Hospital

Quick first aid work by City Police Officer Robert Allen today was credited with possibly saving the life of Mrs. Inez Imogene Davis, 24, of 86 Vashti way.

Mrs. Davis and her three small children were injured yesterday in an automobile accident on West McAndrews rd., near Builder's Supply company. Her car was involved in a broadside collision with a pickup truck operated by Allay Leo Duin, 427 South Central ave.

Mrs. Davis received a severe forehead laceration in the accident, and the attending doctor said today that first aid administered by Allen may have saved her life.

Children Injured

She also received a broken wrist and knee injury. Her two daughters, Susan Loraine, 6, and Gladys Inez, 5, received fractured collar bones, bumps, and bruises, and her son, Daniel Duane, 4, received multiple cuts and bruises and lost a tooth.

All were taken by Medford Ambulance service to Osteopathic hospital, where Mrs. Davis' condition was listed as "satisfactory." All three children were said to be in good condition. Duin was cited for failure to yield right of way, police said.

Pioneer Daughter Dies After Illness

Mrs. Effie Lewella Hemstreet, 82, daughter of a pioneer Jackson county family, died at a local hospital yesterday after a protracted illness. Prior to her hospitalization some time ago she resided at 919 West 11th st.

Mrs. Hemstreet was the daughter of Lewis and Isobel Rose, and was the granddaughter of Samuel and Huldah Colver, who were pioneers of this area, and built the Old Stage house at what was then known as Gasburg, and is now Phoenix.

The town plat of Phoenix was laid out on property donated by the Colvers.

Survivors include a son, Armond Taylor, Port Orchard, Wash., and a brother, Arthur Rose, Medford.

Funeral services are pending, with Chapel Mortuary in charge.

Oregon Senate Approves Bill Setting \$35 for Unemployment Compensation

Salem — (U.P.) — The Oregon Senate today passed, with only two dissenting votes a bill which sets unemployment compensation at a top \$35 a week.

The measure now goes to the House. Those voting against it were Sens. Walter C. Leth (R-Monmouth) and Lee Ohmart (R-Salem).

Major fight on the bill came Saturday when the Senate voted to adopt a minority report providing the \$35 top instead of a majority report which called for \$32. Sen. George Ulett (R-Coquille) who led the fight on Saturday for the \$32 top, said today if you can't beat the opposition you "gracefully join them."

Sen. Monroe Sweetland (D-Milwaukie) said he was voting for the bill but called it "18 pages of patchwork." He said, "I hope the good will outweigh the bad."

Airliner Carrying Chinese Delegates Crashed in Flames

Three Crewmen Saved From 18 Said Aboard

Singapore — (U.P.) — An Indian airliner carrying a Chinese Communist delegation to Indonesia crashed in flames in the South China Sea, killing 15 of the 18 persons reported aboard, the British Royal Air Force said today.

The RAF said there were three known survivors, all members of the crew of the Air India Constellation Kashmir Princess which was chartered by the Peiping government to fly eight government officials from Hong Kong to Djakarta.

A government spokesman in Hong Kong said he believed there were additional survivors. But more than a dozen planes from Singapore, Borneo and Indonesia searched the sea off North Borneo and found only charred bits of wreckage, yellow-orange lifejackets and scorched pieces of baggage drifting on the sea.

The RAF said the survivors were taken aboard the British naval frigate H. M. S. Dampier, one of many rescue craft that sped to the scene 250 miles northeast of Singapore when the American-built luxury plane sent a series of frantic distress messages yesterday.

Rumors swept Hong Kong that anti-Communists had sabotaged the big plane during its 24-hour layover Sunday, but airline officials scoffed at the reports.

There also were rumors that some of the eight Chinese aboard were high officials traveling under assumed names.

The delegation included eight Chinese Communists, vanguard of Peiping representatives to the Afro-Asian conference at Bandung, two European journalists and a member of the Communist Viet Minh government of North Indochina.

The flaming crash was witnessed by fishermen on small uncharted islands in the Natuna group midway between Singapore and Borneo. The 250-ton boat Taype reached the scene first and picked up the first officer, the navigator and the ground engineer.

The crew of the plane, all Indians, was headed by the airway's ace pilot, D. K. Jatha. The crew included a hostess, Miss Gloria Berry.

Others appearing in court this morning, and the charges to which they already have pleaded guilty, are Paul Ronald Holte, 22, Winston, Ore., assault and battery; John Silva, 27, route 1, box 191, Rogue River; Lincoln Eldred McFall, 35, route 1, box 215, Rogue River and Earl Howard Brown, 25, route 1, box 773, Grants Pass; Earl Wayne Taylor, 17, Butte Falls, all larceny; and Darwin Coda Power, 20, O'Brien, larceny from a dwelling.

Admits Stabbing

Walker was charged with assault with a dangerous weapon in the Friday night stabbing of Guy Martin, 63, Camp White, in a front st. tavern. Martin suffered a deep flesh wound, but was able to sign the complaint against Walker. Martin is hospitalized at the Veterans Domiciliary center.

11 More Mining Claims on File

Eleven mining claims, all located in the Trail Creek-Board Mountain mining district, have been filed in the Jackson county recorder's office.

Ten of the claims are listed as the Board Mountain group and were filed by Nate H. Smith and D. C. Mapel. The 11th claim listed as Jane I. was filed by Smith and Rafe L. Anders.

All 11 claims, which did not indicate the nature of minerals on the property, are in the same general area of 10 uranium claims filed last week by E. L. Frederick of Central Point.

About three weeks ago Dewey L. Bristow and Richard W. Bristow filed uranium mining claims in the Evans Creek Mining district.

Dulles Says Corsi Unqualified for Job

Washington — (U.P.) — Secretary of State John Foster Dulles said today that Edward J. Corsi was ousted as his special adviser on refugee matters principally because he was not qualified to press forward with administration of the refugee relief act.

He denied that he removed Corsi because of charges by Rep. Francis E. Walter (D-Pa.) that Corsi had had associations with subversive groups. Corsi has denied Walter's charges. Dulles said today he found no security question about Corsi.

McLeod Respect Unshaken

Dulles also told a news conference that his respect for and loyalty to Scott McLeod, head of

the department's Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs, remains unshaken.

Corsi had attacked both Walter and McLeod in the repercussions of his ouster.

Dulles conceded that he never bothered telling Corsi that Corsi's appointment as special assistant, a job Dulles called sensitive, could be only for 90 days if Corsi's security investigation were not completed by that time. He said that the State Department may have been guilty of a degree of culpability for that failure.

General Government Rule

But Dulles said the 90-day rule was a general government rule applying on sensitive positions and he thought it was generally known. He said maybe Corsi himself was culpable for not knowing about that.

Corsi was hired Jan. 10 as Dulles' special assistant on migration and refugee problems. He was told only last week that he could continue in the post only until last Sunday because of the 90-day rule.

Dulles said Corsi was separated because the refugee job now is mainly an administrative one. Under the law, he said, the administration is the responsibility of the head of his Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs, now McLeod.

Says Corsi Unwilling

He said that Corsi was unwilling to accept administrative work in the bureau and had indicated he was unwilling to do administrative work.

Dulles asserted that Corsi wanted to circumvent the law making McLeod responsible for the program and get Dulles' authorization to act independently. In a statement yesterday Corsi said he did not want to work for McLeod and therefore sought to serve as Dulles' personal adviser.

But Dulles said no matter how much anybody dislikes the law it cannot be ignored. The result of ignoring the law, he said, would be confusion of government.

Long Mercy Flight Started by Plane

The twin-engine air ambulance plane operated by Mercy Flights, Inc., left early this morning on the longest flight ever made by planes of the non-profit corporation.

The plane was en route to Mazatlan, Sinaloa, Mexico, to bring home Dr. Raymond Smith, 1015 Reddy st., a Medford dentist who suffered a stroke while on vacation in Mexico Feb. 2. His wife was with him at the time. Dr. Smith has been hospitalized at Mazatlan since his illness.

The plane is expected to return to the Medford airport late Wednesday afternoon after the overnight trip.

Mazatlan is some 500 miles south of the U.S. border on the Pacific coast, just across the Gulf of California from the tip of Baja, California.

Four Young Burmese Will Visit in County

Four young men from Burma will live in Jackson and Josephine counties between May 16 and June 12 to acquaint themselves with family life and youth activities, Glenn Klein, 4-H club agent here announced today.

A special orientation meeting will be conducted by Clinton Gaylord, Washington, D.C., on April 19 at 10:30 a.m. in the courthouse auditorium for families and agents who will work with the students.

The Burmese will visit the area under the sponsorship of the International Farm Youth Exchange program.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

New York — (U.P.) — Dow-Jones final stock averages: 30 industrials 420.94 up 2.17; 20 railroads 157.01 up 2.05; 15 utilities 64.80 up 0.47 and 65 stocks 157.82 up 1.23.

Portland — (U.P.) — Philip H. Hulley, 56, tax and right-of-way agent in Oregon and Washington for the Southern Pacific railroad, died yesterday.

Radio Highlights

Highlights of the polio evaluation report prepared by Dr. Thomas Francis will be heard over radio station KJYC (1230 kc) at 10 p.m. today.

Results Hailed as Among Greatest of Events in Medicine

80-90 Per Cent Effectiveness Shown

Washington — (U.P.) — The Health, Education and Welfare Department postponed plans to license the sale of the new Salk vaccine today.

The delay was ordered to give experts more time to study today's report on the vaccine's effectiveness.

The department said an earlier announcement that sale of the vaccine would be licensed this afternoon was "premature." A spokesman said it was taking longer than expected to evaluate the report on the vaccine's effectiveness.

Ann Arbor, Mich. — (U.P.) — The Salk anti-polio vaccine today was pronounced safe and effective.

The long awaited results, hailed immediately by the American Medical Association as "one of the greatest events in the history of medicine," showed the vaccine was 80 to 90 per cent effective.

"The vaccine works." Those were the first words announcing the results of a thoroughly scientific evaluation of last spring's mass testing among more than 1,800,000 children.

Among the 460,000 children who actually received the vaccine, only one died. This child succumbed after a tonsillectomy which was performed two days after he received the second in the series of three anti-polio shots.

Dr. Thomas Francis Jr., professor of immunology of the University of Michigan, who directed the study of the results, made his momentous 113-page report at a specially invoked scientific meeting.

Simultaneously, Dr. Jonas E. Salk, creator of the vaccine, revealed at the meeting that 16,000,000 more children than had been anticipated will be able to receive the anti-polio vaccine before this year's polio season begins.

Salk said his latest experiments showed that at least seven months should pass between the second and third "shots" of the vaccine to produce maximum and most lasting effects. That means enough vaccine will be available to raise from 38,000,000 to 57,000,000 the number of children who can be protected.

Most significant in Dr. Francis' long and complex report was the data showing that the vaccine is particularly effective, 80 to 90 per cent, against the paralytic or fatal type of polio.

Strangely enough, it proved least effective against the non-paralytic type of polio, the least to be feared among the three types of polio viruses.

Francis' report on the vaccine marked a brilliant victory in mankind's long battle against diseases.

"In strong statistical language, the historic trial of the vaccine and its subsequent analysis was revealed," the medical abstract read. "There can be no doubt now that children can be inoculated successfully against polio. There can be no doubt that humanity can pull itself up by its own bootstraps and protect its children from the insidious invasion of ultra-microscopic diseases."

Breaking the report down statistically, there were 1013 cases of polio among the 1,829,918 children who either were vaccinated or served as observed controls.

In the control states, 428 cases of polio developed among the 749,236 children involved.

Among the 1,080,680 children who took part in the observed control states, there were 585 cases.

For all of the 44 states, 33 of the 460,000 children who got the vaccine, were paralyzed.

But there were 115 paralytic cases among the unvaccinated children.

The report emphasized the absolute safety of the vaccine.

Only four-tenths of one per cent of the vaccinated children had reactions, which were described as minor.

Those who had so-called "major" reaction, formed the extremely small percentage of four one-thousandths to six one-thousandths of one per cent.

The report specified that the vaccine successfully stimulated the body into producing high levels of anti-bodies in most cases, and these high levels persisted "with but moderate decline after five months."

This was the limit of the study and thus the report could not deal with how long the high levels actually last.

(See stories on Page 3)