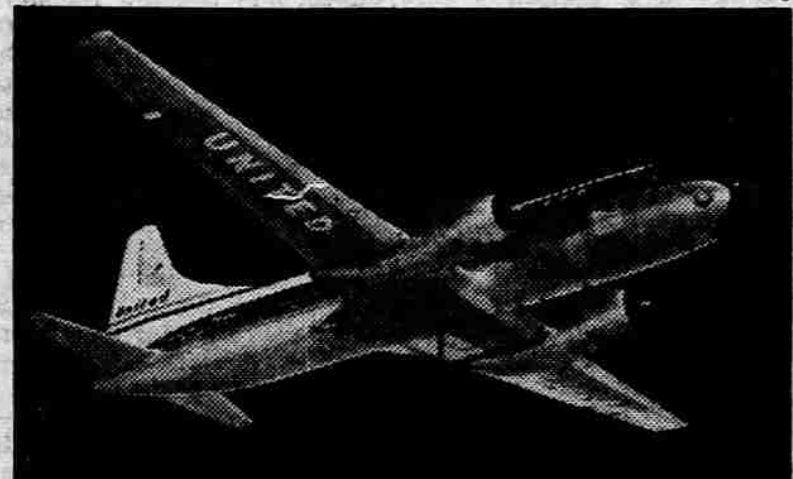


# President's Budget Attacked by Demos on Two Sides



**OUSTED FROM OFFICE** of president of Panama after only 12 days on job, Jose Ramon Guizado (left) is under "protective" custody at home and First Vice-President Ricardo Arias Espinosa (right) is named president. Guizado is held as accomplice in assassination of ex-President Jose Antonio Remon. (International)

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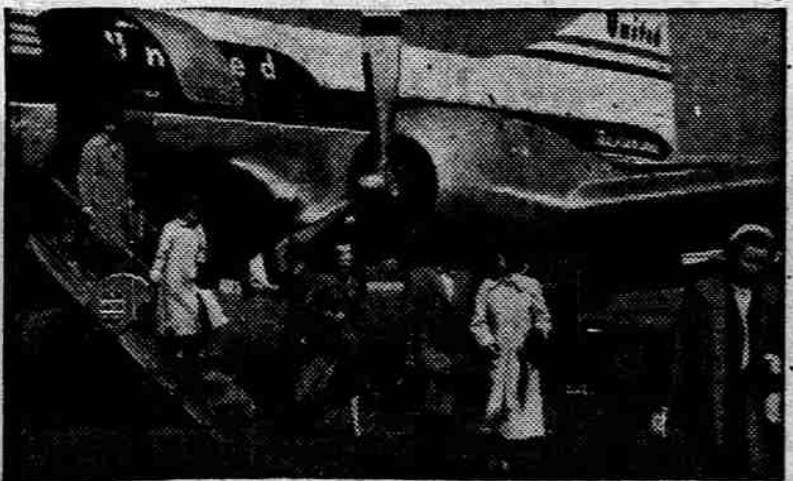
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## Failure To Get Treasury in Black, Economies Rapped

Washington—(U.P.)—Democrats attacked President Eisenhower's budget from both flanks today—for his failure to get the Treasury out of the red and for some of the economies he recommended.

Many Democrats and Republicans who were still hoping to balance the budget were pointing to an expanded aid program as the top priority target for congressional budget cuts.

**Memo Distributed**  
The Democratic National Committee distributed to lawmakers in that party a "confidential" memorandum which seems to reflect a fair cross-section of the Democratic reaction in Congress. The memo suggested that the budget failed to carry out 1952 Republican campaign pledges and that the President had reversed his field on a number of recommendations.

Mr. Eisenhower sent Congress Monday his budget message for the 1956 fiscal year starting next July 1. It estimated federal spending in that year at \$62,400,000,000 and the deficit at \$2,400,000,000.

**Congressional Reaction**  
Congressional reaction was marked by:

1. Some congressional leaders voiced guarded hope that Congress, or Congress and the administration together, could achieve further cuts to balance the budget.

2. The foreign aid program, perennial target of the economy bloc, was singled out for most criticism because both the \$4,700,000,000 spending estimate and the request for new spending authority were up from the current year.

3. Although Mr. Eisenhower's budgets have shown steady reductions in spending, Democrats made it plain that they are going to keep pointing to 1952 GOP campaign demands for a balanced budget.

4. Many Democrats cheered the increased Air Force budget but questioned the wisdom of proposed Army cuts.

Sen. Harry F. Byrd (D-Va.) noted that a 4 per cent cut in spending would balance Mr. Eisenhower's budget. He said a reduction of that amount "undoubtedly" could be achieved if Congress and the administration have the will.

**Opposes Higher Debt Limit**  
Byrd, chairman of the Senate Finance committee, also declared his opposition to any permanent increase in the national debt limit which reverts to \$275,000,000,000 next July 1. He expressed hope that there would be no need for even a temporary increase, such as Congress voted for the current fiscal year.

Byrd was one of many who criticized the foreign aid program. He said he thinks foreign economic aid, for which \$1,000,000,000 was earmarked by Mr. Eisenhower, should be stopped completely.

Sen. Styles Bridges (N.H.) chairman of the Senate GOP Policy Committee, also pointed to foreign aid as one area where congressional cuts might lead to a balanced budget. Sen. John L. McClellan (D-Ark.) said halving the foreign aid budget would erase the deficit.

Chairman Walter F. George (D-Ga.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said he was disappointed by the size of the foreign aid program but would not comment further until he knew the details.

**Democrats Cite '52 Speeches**  
The Democratic National Committee analysis placed quotations from Mr. Eisenhower's 1952 campaign speeches alongside a number of budget points dealing with the deficit, spending estimates and the request for an increase in the debt limit.

Of the President's opposition to tax reduction this year, and his hope for cuts next year, the memo said:

"Like its opposing tax cuts in 1955 because of a prospective \$2,400,000,000 deficit, although he had no objections to tax cuts in 1954, an election year, despite a much larger deficit..."

The memorandum professed to find contradictions between the budget message and recommendations made by Mr. Eisenhower in other messages. These involved crippled children and maternal and child health, military manpower, foreign aid, loans for small farmers, agricultural conservation payments and power projects.

Referring to the Army cuts, the memo noted that Mr. Eisenhower's State of the Union message warned that "undue reliance on one weapon or preparation for one kind of warfare simply invites an enemy to resort to another."

Of the increase in foreign aid spending, it quoted from Mr. Eisenhower's foreign trade message which said the administration wanted to curtail aid and to expand trade.

## 'Live' Polio Vaccine Tested on Prisoners In Ohio Reformatory

By DELOS SMITH  
United Press Science Editor

New York—(U.P.)—The half-hidden scientific controversy over the Salk polio vaccine which was injected into some 500,000 children last spring, came into the open today with the revelation that a rival vaccine made with "live" viruses had been injected into 25 inmates of the Federal Reformatory at Chillicothe, O.

**Tragic Aftermath**

It was the first known administration of a "live" virus vaccine against polio since 1935 when experiments had a tragic aftermath. Some of the human subjects contracted polio and six died. The new experiments, for which the prisoners volunteered, was with a "live" virus vaccine developed by Dr. Albert B. Sabin of the University of Cincinnati which had been ex-

haustively tested for safety in laboratory animals.

The Salk vaccine uses "killed" viruses which, for that reason, cannot possibly give vaccinated persons polio. Its scientific critics—of whom Dr. Sabin is one—maintain that it can't give them a reliable or lasting immunity to polio either, because only "live" viruses can stimulate the body's blood chemistry into producing enough lasting antibodies of sufficient potency to do that.

**Virus Power Said Lost**

The Sabin vaccine uses strains of viruses which have lost their power to cause polio, either by repeated "passages" through laboratory animals or by being the mutant progeny of virulent viruses. Dr. Sabin, who is one of the oldest grantees of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis in point of service, has been at work developing these strains for years.

That he has at long last switched his experiments from experimental animals to human beings, means he has satisfied himself beyond any scientific question of the safety of his "avirulent" — non-virulent — strains. The prisoners were injected with the Sabin vaccine against type two polio viruses last Friday.

**Successful Tests**

Dr. Sabin said the same form of test previously had been tried successfully on chimpanzees and several University of Cincinnati volunteers. He said the live virus was put in milk which the reformatory prisoners drank.

Testing will continue for several months at Chillicothe and will involve more volunteers, the scientist said.

## Midway District To Cut In New System

Water will be shut off Wednesday in the Midway Water district where the old distribution system is being replaced.

Kenneth D. Bielman, resident engineer of the Cornell, Howland, Hayes and Merryfield consulting engineer firm, said that workmen will cut the old lines of the existing eight inch main.

Water will be cut off between 6 p.m. and midnight, and householders were advised to lay in a supply of water for domestic use during those hours.

It was originally planned to shut off water during the day, but the change was made to the evening to avoid disrupting airport and school activities.

The district includes property along Highway 99 out to Crater Lake Machinery company, out Table Rock rd. to and including the airport and out Merriman rd. to Central Point. The area also includes television station KBES.

## Portland Firebug Sent To Hospital

Portland—(U.P.)—Circuit Judge Lowell Mundorff yesterday ordered Richard Kidd, 20-year-old admitted firebug, committed to an Oregon state hospital for treatment until cured.

Kidd was charged in the day-long trial with setting a three alarm fire Oct. 12 at the Corley Manufacturing company here. The judge found him not guilty to a charge of second-degree arson.

He had pleaded not guilty by reason of insanity to three arson charges, but following the judge's ruling, Deputy District Attorney Howard Lonergan moved to dismiss the remaining counts.

Two psychiatrists, Drs. D. C. Burkes and John W. Evans, testified that Kidd's urge to set fires was uncontrollable due to deep-rooted personality disturbances and that it would be unsafe for him to be at large.

## Crosby in Hospital For Kidney Ailment

Santa Monica—(U.P.)—Crooner Bing Crosby was reported in "good condition" today at St. John's Hospital where he is under treatment for a recurring kidney ailment.

The singer was admitted to the hospital yesterday and was under the care of Dr. Frederick C. Schlumberger.

Friends who were with Crosby at the Pebble Beach, Calif., golf tournament last week end said the aging crooner "could hardly walk around the course."

For several years doctors have been trying to dissolve a malignant kidney stone for Crosby to prevent an operation. It was not known immediately if an operation would be performed upon the crooner.

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