

First Shipload of POWs Leaving for Homes

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Yanks Stoned in Morocco

Reinstatement of 7 Counts Against Lattimore Urged

Justice Department Asks Ruling Reversal

Washington — (U.P.) — The Justice Department urged the U. S. Court of Appeals today to reinstate a seven count perjury indictment against Far Eastern specialist Owen Lattimore.

In a 61-page brief, U. S. attorney Leo A. Rover and other government prosecutors asked the court to reverse the ruling of Federal Judge Luther W. Youngdahl who dismissed four of the seven counts as unconstitutional.

Many Errors Alleged
The prosecutors argued that Youngdahl made many errors of law in his ruling. On other issues, they said, he improperly ruled on points that the jury, not the judge, would have to decide after hearing the evidence at the trial.

Oral arguments on the plea probably will be held before the court sometime this fall. A further delay in the start of Lattimore's trial, now scheduled for Oct. 6, appears inevitable.

Lattimore, a professor at Johns Hopkins University, was indicted last December on charges that he lied seven times in his 1952 testimony before the Senate Internal Security subcommittee.

Lying Among Charges
Among the counts was a charge that Lattimore lied when he said he was never a Communist sympathizer or a promoter of Communism.

In dismissing this key charge and three other counts in the indictment, Youngdahl ruled that the accusation was impossible to prove and that it violated Lattimore's right, under the first amendment to the Constitution, to freedom of speech and opinion.

He also expressed "serious doubt" as to the validity of the three counts he sustained.

350 Blood Donors Needed Wednesday

The Red Cross needs 350 blood donors in order to meet its blood quota this month, it announced today. The bloodmobile will be in Medford next Wednesday.

Blood collection officials reported this morning that only 37 donors had made appointments so far.

Appointments to give blood may be made by telephoning 2-3813.

The donations will be taken from 1 to 6 p.m. Wednesday at the Elks temple. Blood is used for armed forces needs, for civilian hospitals and for blood derivatives such as gamma globulin which is used to combat the paralytic effects of polio, and to fight harmful aftermaths of measles and infectious hepatitis.

TO HOSPITAL

Don Hanlin, 806 West Main st., was taken to Sacred Heart hospital this morning by Conger Morris ambulance after being found unconscious in the cab of his truck while working for the city street department, according to ambulance attendants. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hanlin, 806 West Main st.

Medford Mother Receives Call From Ex-Prisoner Son

Good news came fast during the past three days for Mrs. A. H. Webster, 401 East 12th st.

Saturday she was notified that her Marine Corps son, Pfc. Leonard E. Steege, who had been reported missing in action in Korea, had been released from a Communist prisoner of war camp.

Receives Telegram
Sunday morning, Mrs. Webster received a telegram from her son, stating that he was in an Army hospital and receiving excellent care.

The topper came at 1:45 a.m. today when Mrs. Webster was awakened by the sound of her telephone ringing. It was a direct

Eisenhower Favors Plan To Liberalize Trade Restrictions

Denver — (U.P.) — President Eisenhower today threw his support behind a plan to liberalize American restrictions on foreign trade, particularly with the United Kingdom.

A five point program for "a freer American trade policy" was submitted to the President by Lewis W. Douglas, former ambassador to Great Britain, who represented this country in financial and economic conversations with the United Kingdom last March.

Hailed as "Real Contribution to Thinking," Mr. Eisenhower then forwarded the Douglas report to Clarence Randall, chairman of the new commission on Foreign Economic Policy, hailing it as "a real contribution to thinking in the field of dollar-sterling relationships."

Mr. Eisenhower recommended the report to the early attention of Randall's commission.

The President also forwarded the Douglas report to the head of each federal department agency concerned with foreign economic policy.

The heart of the Douglas report said: "It is doubtful whether the world can recover a high degree of economic freedom or whether American efforts—so important to large segments of our country—can enter foreign markets without benefit of continued American subventions and subsidies, unless sterling makes further progress toward its own emancipation. Free World Endangered if Progress Lacking."

"If further progress is not made toward the removal of restrictions on trade and a more unfettered exchange of currencies, it is quite likely that, despite any international political institutions that have been erected or that may be erected in the future, the unity of the free world will remain precarious and fragile."

He concluded with the relatively simple proposition that if the United States wanted to enjoy the "fruits of an enlarged volume of trade, more stable currencies and an expanded area of economic freedom," something had to be done and done quick to cure the imbalance between the American dollar and the pound sterling."

Convict Identifies Self as Prison Ruler In Report by Warden

Portland — (U.P.) — A 29-year-old state penitentiary convict transferred to Rocky Butte jail here shortly after the prison uprising at Salem last July, said "I'm the man" who was referred to by Warden Clarence T. Gladden as the "boss convict" in a report to the State Emergency Board.

The prisoner, Donald Everett Bailey, serving 25 years for a 1947 holdup of Lipman, Wolfe and company in Portland, was identified by Deputy Warden L. R. Barnes during the week end, the Oregon Journal reported.

Barnes said Bailey was transferred to Rocky Butte jail on July 20.

Mossadegh In Secret Jail; Shah Asks Money

Tehran, Iran — (U.P.) — Ousted Premier Mohammed Mossadegh was spirited away to an undisclosed jail today while Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi sought desperately to get money "from any country that is willing to give it."

Premier Fazlollah Zehedi, leader of the Royalist coup that overthrew the old Mossadegh, announced that he had been taken from his detention quarters in the plush Officers Club.

Apparently including Soviet Russia as well as the United States as a source of aid, the Shah said: "We are willing to accept help from any country which is willing to give it. Not a loan, but direct aid is needed. But it must be made clear that we are not beggars and are unwilling to grant any concessions."

Call from her son in Tokyo.

Mrs. Webster was still thrilled and excited when she talked to the Mail Tribune this morning. She is making plans to meet Private Steege in about a week in Oakland.

To Fly Home
In his call, Private Steege told his mother that he is flying home and expects to be in Oakland "in about a week." He is now in a hospital in Tokyo receiving treatment for injuries to both arms and a leg.

The telegram received Sunday stated that Private Steege is "getting along all right" and "can't wait to see" his mother, a sentiment which she obviously shares.

Objection Against Ouster of Sultan Flares in Sabotage

Democratic Reforms Prepared by French

Rabat, Morocco — (U.P.) — French police reported today that American servicemen stationed at U.S. bomber bases in Morocco were stoned during the night by angry Arabs in the wake of the French ouster of Nationalistic Sultan Sidi Mohammed Ben Youssef.

The stonings were reported as anti-French resentment in this tense North African protectorate flared up in sabotage and threats of violence.

The French authorities here said two carloads of Americans returning to the big air base at Nouaceur were pelted with building stones.

Windshields Broken
Windshields of both cars were shattered, the French police said. The drivers, however, managed to speed through the barrage of stones and escape.

There were "no substantial injuries" the French report said, and the attackers were not identified in the darkness.

French reports also told of increased sabotage and demonstrations. The lightning move in which the sultan was removed had caught anti-French Nationalist groups by surprise and their resistance to the French action apparently is only now beginning to be organized.

Express Is Derailed
The French were hastily preparing new democratic reforms in hope of staving off serious violence.

The Casablanca-Algiers express was derailed during the night by saboteurs, killing two persons and injuring 12 among the train's 200 passengers.

The natives also apparently were being stirred up by weird tales, circulated in the bazaars that the ousted sultan was seen last night riding a big white stallion around the moon.

Truman Warns of World War Threat

Kansas City — (U.P.) — Former President Truman warned today that if America does not assume the responsibilities she should have assumed after the first World War, "we will be in for another World War."

Mr. Truman said Hitler and Mussolini were "second-rate" compared to the Russians, and "the only way to meet the threat of the Russians is with force."

He spoke before the Disabled convention here.

"We tried disarmament," Mr. Truman said. "We offered control of atomic energy on an international basis. We were blocked in every attempt by the Russians."

"I am for a strong national defense in your interest as well as my own."

The former President addressed some 1,500 delegates of an expected 3,500 for the week-long convention.

Brainerds' Father Succumbs in Salem

Grants Pass — Phillip Ashton Brainerd, 70, longtime Grants Pass photographer, died Sunday at Salem.

Mr. Brainerd operated the Artcraft Camera shop here. He had been a resident of Grants Pass for 26 years.

L. B. Hall funeral home is in charge of arrangements for funeral services, which will be held here Wednesday at 2 p.m. Interment will be at Hillcrest Memorial park.

Mr. Brainerd was born in 1883 at Bloomer, Wisc. A member of the Presbyterian church, Masonic lodge and Eastern Star, he was also affiliated with the Rotary club for 40 years.

Survivors include his wife, Ina J.; three sons, Phillip and David, both of Medford, and Gordon, Grants Pass, and a brother, Waldo, Bruce, Wisc.

Brainerd Studio and Camera Shop, 40 South Central ave., Medford, will be closed Wednesday afternoon.

DOGPATCH FLASH
Li'l Abner, Yokum, who disappeared months ago and was believed dead, turned up today in the non-threatening community of Dogpatch. He came clean from Brooklyn (which some folks will never believe) and slid into his home grounds like a Dodge base runner.

Li'l Abner arrived in the nick of time to bust up the wedding ceremony of his gorgeous wife, Daisy Mae, who thought she was a widow. It turned out to be a bigger day in Dogpatch than anyone had expected.

Our artist (Al Capp) claims to have been on the scene when the whole thing happened, and you can see the entire episode, fully illustrated, on the comics page.



HEADING FOR PAYCHECKS AND HOME—Repatriated prisoners of war leave the USSNS Gen. Nelson Walker, accompanied by relatives, for warehouse at Fort Mason in San Francisco where they will receive back pay and 30-days leave.

RETURNED US CAPTIVES SILENT TO PROTECT THOSE LEFT BEHIND

Panmunjom, Korea — (U.P.) — Tight-lipped American prisoners returning to freedom today said they would not talk about prison conditions "until all our guys get out up there."

The 150 Americans were silent and subdued in contrast to the boisterous group which returned Sunday.

Tell of Escape Attempts
Although they would not say anything they felt might endanger their friends who are still under Communist control, they spoke freely of escape attempts and other unusual incidents of their imprisonment.

Most of the Americans repatriated today will be aboard the troop transport Gen. John Pope when it leaves Inchon tomorrow on its two-week voyage to the United States.

The Communists turned over 400 captives today, including 250 South Koreans, and received 2,398 prisoners from the United Nations.

Communist spokesmen said the Reds will release another 400 prisoners tomorrow, including

representatives of six nationalities.

In addition to 136 Americans, the Communists will turn over 250 South Koreans, eight Canadians, three Australians, two Dutchmen and one Greek.

Monday's exchange lifted the number of Americans repatriated in the 20 days of "Operation Big Switch" to 1,859. The Communists have promised to release 3,313.

One of the prisoners arriving in Freedom Village today said he had heard reports that U.N. officers held by the Communists are scheduled to arrive in Kaesong, "pretty soon."

Only a handful of American officers have been repatriated, and none has held rank higher than lieutenant colonel.

South Korea To Tell Attitude on Korean Political Conference

United Nations, N.Y. — (U.P.) — South Korea today accused India of "treachery of the first magnitude" and warned the United Nations that Syngman Rhee's government will find it "next to impossible" to participate in the Far Eastern political conference if the Indians sit on the U.N. side.

United Nations, N.Y. — (U.P.) — An American spokesman today rejected a Red demand that Communist China and North Korea be allowed to take part in arrangements for the Korean political conference.

The Communist demand was made by Red Chinese Foreign Minister Chou En-lai in a broadcast on Peking radio. Chou said the U.N.'s refusal to let his country and North Korea join in the preparations was "unreasonable." He also insisted that the U.N. must keep the two Red nations informed on all matters related to the political conference.

But an American spokesman said: "We are here just to pick our side for the conference. We cannot give the other side double argumentation rights."

United Nations, N.Y. — (U.P.) — South Korea will explain to the United Nations political committee today its attitude toward the Korean political conference.

As South Korean Foreign Minister Y. T. Pyun prepared himself to address the 60-nation committee this afternoon it was disclosed that Minister of State Selwyn Lloyd, who had led Britain's opposition to the United States effort to keep India out of the Korean conference, had left town on a vacation.

Lloyd's departure was taken as an indication that the British had abandoned hope that a compromise of the Anglo-American differences on the composition of the parley would be worked out before the committee votes.

Sir Gladwyn Jebb, Britain's permanent representative here, will take over leadership of the British delegation and is scheduled to address the political committee tomorrow.

Would Boycott Conference
Pyun has been attending the committee sessions without the right to vote. He was expected to detail South Korea's objections to having India as a member of the parley. South Korean sources have said their government would not attend the conference if India were invited.

As the committee started its second week of debate on the composition of the conference, prospects were that the U. S. would win a vote to exclude India by the end of the week.

Rogue River Rooster Crowning Contest Plans Said Near Completion

Rogue River — Plans were nearing completion today for the annual Rogue River rooster crowing contest, to be held here Saturday, Sept. 5, starting at 10 a.m.

The unique event is sponsored by the Rogue River Boosters club, an organization of Rogue River businessmen.

A prize of \$100 has been offered to any person, of any age, from any place, whose rooster crows the most times within a period of 30 minutes. A second \$100 will be divided into other cash awards.

Judges will be selected from the audience before the start of the contest. In addition to the crowing contest, other events are planned.

Portland — (U.P.) — Noel Richard Goin, 28, of Portland, was killed yesterday in a two-car collision a mile north of Tigard.

Weather

FORECAST: Partly cloudy and slightly cooler with few showers tonight and Tuesday. Low tonight 44-46. High Tuesday 50-52.

Highest Yesterday 72
Lowest This Morning 32
Prec. to 4:30 a.m. today, Trace

Returnees Greeted By Scores Upon Arrival in S. F.

Ex-Prisoners Head for Processing Centers

San Francisco — (U.P.) — The first shipload of released prisoners of war fanned out across the country today toward processing centers near their homes.

Some of them came back enemies, nursing hatreds born in Communist prison stockades where some of the POWs became so called "progressives."

There were hints from bitter POWs that the progressives "will get their ears pinned back."

The men, 328 of them, arrived yesterday from Inchon, Korea, aboard the transport Gen. Nelson S. Walker to a tumultuous and emotionally charged welcome.

Some to Hospitals
Scores of families were on hand to greet the men as the transport nosed under the Golden Gate and into San Francisco bay.

Almost immediately after their arrival, the Army began the tedious work of issuing travel orders and paying off the men. Most were ordered to report to processing centers near their homes. A few went to hospitals.

Many were simply going on leave. Despite their shattering ordeals, they had decided on a career in the army.

In Good Health
Shortly after midnight, the long processing was completed. The ex-prisoners began leaving San Francisco by every means of transportation, air, train, bus and private automobiles.

The former prisoners looked much like ordinary, homesick American soldiers. They were tanned, rested and apparently in good health, partly due to a special high calory diet and vitamin pills which the Army fed them daily on their return from Korea.

Shaves off Beard
Warrant Officer Dwight E. Cox, Fresno, Calif., had shaved off his much photographed beard. However, he had a handlebar mustache.

"Oh, it's great to be back," he yelled as he hugged Dwight Jr., the youngest of his six children.

Scattered Rains Fall in Valley

Rain fell in varying amounts in the Rogue valley yesterday afternoon and evening.

Only a trace, no measurable rainfall, was recorded at the Medford office of the weather bureau at the airport. However, .09 of an inch was reported at Grants Pass. Possibly one-tenth of an inch fell in some areas of the valley.

One heavy shower halted the Medford Cheney Studs-Cos Bay baseball game at the fairgrounds for 10 to 15 minutes yesterday. Light rain fell on the audience of the Shakespearean festival concert at Ashland last night and a harder shower occurred following the concert.

Rogue River National forest reported scattered light rains over the week end. Rainfall was not sufficient to relieve forest fire danger very long but it helped over the week end. No lightning storms were reported. All forest fires were said to be out.

The state forest patrol said it had little help from the rain. One small fire in the Willow creek area near Butte Falls covered about one-half acre. It was believed started by campers, patrolmen said.

Emergency Radio Setup for Applegate Valley Planned

The first step in establishing emergency radio communication with the Applegate valley will be taken tomorrow, according to Col. Charles Stafford, Jackson county civil defense director.

Radio sending and receiving equipment has been assembled by Dwight Albright, control center chief for the county CD agency. The equipment will be taken to the Applegate area tomorrow.

Installed at Home
It will be installed at the home of George Picquard, Jacksonville Star route, who will operate the radio for the CDA. The equipment to be installed at the home of Picquard, a retired New York city policeman, also includes a gasoline operated power generator, to be used in case of power failure.

Installation of the equipment in the Applegate area was made possible through the efforts of Mrs. Curtis O. Gerhardt, Applegate, Colonel Stafford said.

First Such Setup
Need for emergency radio communications with the Applegate valley became apparent last year when a flood knocked down telephone communication with the area, Colonel Stafford stated. This will be the first such setup installed by the civil defense agency, although the Southern Oregon Conservation and Tree Farm association's radio network is available for civil defense work.

The first effort to put the new radio communications in working order will be made Tuesday evening. People of the area have been invited to attend. Also taking part will be Albright, Col. Stafford, County Commissioner L. G. Morthland, and Col. Harold Jordan, Ashland civil defense director.