

Weather

FORECAST: Fair and continued warm tonight and Tuesday. Temp. 190 Lowest this Morning 57

MEDFORD

United Press—Full Leased Wire



TRIBUNE

United Press—Full Leased Wire

Use The Mail Tribune Want Ad Way Quick Results At Small Cost

Fortieth Year

MEDFORD, OREGON, MONDAY, JULY 2, 1945

NO. 86.

HUGE CROWD AT FOURTH ANNUAL SHERIFF RODEO

Biggest Audience in History Local Show Sees Riders From Many Coast Points.

The largest crowd ever to attend a local rodeo watched the fourth annual Sheriff's Posse rodeo and horse show held Saturday night and Sunday afternoon at the Fairgrounds.

Judges of horse events were Kent M. Weaver, Concord, Calif., president of the Palamino Horse association, and Fred Bayliss, Mount Crest Ranch, Hill, Calif.

Rodeo events were judged by Kay Loosley, Fort Klamath, Lyle Merrill and Frank Woodridge, Medford. Bernie Thumler was arena director.

Saturday Results Results of Saturday night rodeo events: saddle bronc riding: Pat Fisk, Antelope, Ore., first; Jack Sherman, Beatty, Ore., second and Marshall Flowers, Redding, third.

Steer stopping: Vic Castro, San Pablo, Calif., first, six seconds; John McAuliffe, Klamath Falls, second, 9 3/5 seconds; Bill Bray, Medford, third, 11 4/5 seconds.

Bull riding: A. Cook, Long Beach, first; Bud Cook, Long Beach, second; Bill Holmes, Eagle Point, third.

Bareback broncs: Dick Farnsworth, Burbank, first; Bud Cook, second; Jim Egan, Angel's Camp, Calif., third.

Caif roping: Al Skelton, Madera, Calif., first, 19 seconds; John McFarland, Cypress, Calif., second, 21 2/5 seconds; Vic Castro, third, 24 1/5 seconds.

Wild cow milking: Joe McAuliffe, Fort Klamath, first, 35 4/5 seconds; Pete Gale, Klamath Falls, second, 38 1/5 seconds; Basil Brown, Klamath Falls, third, 46 seconds.

Sunday Results Sunday rodeo results: saddle bronc riding: Stan Cooley, Douglas, Ariz., first; Pete Ashlock, Los Angeles, second; Jim Egan, third.

This Is the Famous Charter



This is the already famous United Nations Charter which was drawn up during the nine-week San Francisco Conference and signed at history-making ceremonies.

"This Charter or None," Truman Warns Senators In Personal Appearance

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—President Truman, the first president to appear before the United Nations charter before the senate and asked for its prompt ratification.

He did so with a warning that the senate could not choose between the charter and something else, but "between this charter and no charter at all."

Mr. Truman, the first president to appear before the senate since 1932, told his former colleagues that the people of the world looked to them "to take the lead in approving the charter."

"The choice before the senate is now clear," he said. "The choice is not between this charter and something else. It is between this charter and no charter at all."

Improvements will come in the future as the United Nations gain experience with the machinery and methods which they have set up. For this is not a static treaty. It can be improved—and, as the years go by, it will be—just as our constitution has been improved.

Points Peace Road "This charter points down the only road to ending peace. There is no other. Let us not hesitate to join hands with the peace-loving peoples of the earth and start down that road—with firm resolve that we can and will reach our goal."

Opening his personal campaign for approval of the charter, the president reviewed in simple terms the objectives of the charter, asking the senate to consider not only its words but the spirit which gave it meaning.

This is the way he listed the charter's objectives: "It seeks to prevent future wars. "It seeks to settle international disputes by peaceful means and in conformity with principles of justice. "It seeks to promote world-wide progress and better standards of living. "It seeks to achieve universal respect for, and observance of,

human rights and fundamental freedoms for all men and women — without distinction as to race, language or religion.

"It seeks to remove the economic and social causes of international conflict and unrest."

Describing how the charter was produced by many hands and many influences, the president said it evolved from "the reality of experience in a world where one generation has failed twice to keep the peace."

The president reminded the senate that no international document had ever been drawn in a greater glare of publicity. He said this resulted in the impression in some quarters that there were many points of disagreement among the United Nations in drafting the document.

When Mr. Truman stood before the senate today there were many who recalled that another president once had stood there to plead a somewhat similar clause. It was 26 years ago, lacking eight days, that Woodrow Wilson began his ill-fated league of nations fight.

The last previous appearance of a president before the senate was on May 31, 1932, when Herbert C. Hoover addressed the chamber on domestic economic problems occasioned by the depression.

Ashland, July 2.—A dance at the Armory, sponsored by the Ashland Lions club, will close the gala Fourth of July celebration here Wednesday, according to an announcement by the committee. Dancing will be from 10 p. m. to 2 a. m.

The Ashland Riding Association's second annual rodeo will be the highlight of the traditional celebration. It will be held at Walter Phillips field with seating accommodations for 3,000.

WAR AGENCY BILL BLOCKED IN HOUSE BY FEPC WRANGLE

Rules Committee Rejects Plan to Send Proposed Bill to Senate Conference.

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—The house rules committee today blocked house consideration of the pending \$771,000,000 war agency appropriation bill because of a dispute over funds for the fair employment practice committee.

The committee, which has been consistently hostile to the FEPC, rejected a proposal by Chairman Adolph J. Sabath, D. Ill., that the house be permitted to vote on a motion to send the bill to conference with the senate.

The senate on Saturday amended the measure to provide \$250,000 for the FEPC. Southern Democrats had blocked a move on Saturday night to send the bill to conference, and today's rules committee action followed.

A negro delegation was on hand earlier for hearings before the rules committee, but the appropriations bill was not discussed in open session.

Charles A. Collins, New York Negro representative of the Hotel and Club Employees association (AFL), attempted to ask when the appropriation measure would be considered, but committee attendants herded the delegation from the room.

The rules committee, loaded with southern Democrats, has refused consistently to send any kind of FEPC legislation to the floor. The most offered by the appropriations committee was \$125,000 to liquidate the agency after previously turning thumbs down on any new fund.

While FEPC funds are only a drop in the bucket of the \$771,000,000 bill to operate war agencies for the year beginning today, other agencies tied up in the measure will not suffer from lack of funds.

Portsmouth, N. H., July 2.—(U.P.)—Discovery of a \$5,000,000 cache of mercury and other valuable cargo aboard a captured Nazi U-boat that apparently was seeking to flee to Japan, was disclosed by a navy spokesman here today.

The cargo was hidden aboard the U 234, a 1,200-ton submarine which two Japanese officials committed hari-kiri shortly before the vessel was seized in the North Atlantic in April.

It was believed the mercury was bound for Japan which reportedly is in need of it for manufacture of alloys.

Flames Eat Way Through Four Jap Cities; Aussies Invade Borneo Petroleum Center

Actor Jailed



Shakespearean actor John Carradine languishes behind bars of Los Angeles jail after his first wife, Arnoldelle, had him arrested on grounds he was leaving state without paying her \$4,116 in back alimony.

MERCURY HITS CENTURY MARK

Highest temperatures since June 19 was recorded yesterday when the mercury reached 100 degrees shortly after 5 p. m., it was reported today by the local weather bureau station.

Forests in surrounding areas are now endangered by forest fire hazards, it was stated today by the weather bureau and Rogue River national forest headquarters. No fires have been reported recently, but the increased heat and lowered humidity has increased fire danger.

Firestone Workers Vote For Walkout

Akron, O., July 2.—(U.P.)—More than 16,000 workers at the Firestone Tire and Rubber Co. today threw up picket lines after voting 2 to 1 to strike and join the walkout at the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.

FIGHT POSTPONED

Pittsburgh, July 2.—(U.P.)—A ten-round bout scheduled for tonight between Cpl. Reuben Zivic and "Cowboy" Fritz Shank was postponed today until tomorrow night because of rain.

TRUMAN DROPS TRIP

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—The White House announced today that President Truman has cancelled plans to attend the governor's conference at Mackinac Island, Mich., because of "the very heavy load of work ahead." Instead, Mr. Truman is sending a message to the conference.

Senate Confirms Byrnes Without Usual Time-Consuming Hearings

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—The senate today confirmed the nomination of James F. Byrnes to be secretary of state.

In an unusual burst of speed, the senate unanimously approved President Truman's appointment of the 66-year-old South Carolinian after Democratic leader Alben W. Barkley, Ky., asked for confirmation without the usual committee hearings.

The former senator, supreme court justice, and war mobilization director succeeds Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., who resigned as secretary of state to become the U. S. delegate to the United Nations security council.

Republican leader Wallace H. White, Jr., R. Me., endorsed Barkley's request for unanimous approval of the nomination without hearings. He said Byrnes comes here now after a record of public service that leaves no doubt in the minds of anyone as to his superb qualities.

Barkley, in asking for immediate confirmation, pointed out that "we're without a secretary of state."

AMERICAN SUBS SINK TEN MORE

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—American submarines have sunk 10 more Japanese vessels and a British submarine has sunk a 10,000-ton enemy cruiser, the navy announced today.

The British undersea craft was operating under U. S. control in the southwest Pacific when it sank the enemy warship of the Haguro class. Jane's fighting ships said the vessel had a normal complement of 692 men, carried 10 eight-inch guns and four planes with two catapults.

American submarines sent to the bottom one converted gunboat, one patrol escort vessel, six merchant vessels and two tankers.

To date in this war U. S. undersea craft have destroyed 1,163 Japanese ships, including 140 warships and 1,023 merchant vessels.

SUPERFORT RAID ON MAIN ISLANDS GREATEST OF WAR

Pearl Harbor, July 2.—(U.P.)—Roaring flames ate their way through four Japanese cities today after the greatest Superfort raid of the war, and on Borneo the Japanese battled to save their richest oil holding.

Nearly 600 Superfortresses splattered 500,000 incendiary bombs early this morning on the Kure naval base, the port of Shimonoseki and the coal city of Ube—all on Honshu—and the industrial city of Kumamoto on western Kyushu. The Japanese admitted that hours afterwards huge fires still blazed.

Two Planes Lost (In Washington, the 20th air force said only two B-29's were lost in the record raid, and that 20 members of their crews were rescued. It was believed in Washington that the Superforts carried 11 men each, leaving only two from the last planes unaccounted for.)

Australian troops were reported moving inland toward the Spessinggang airfield, six miles northeast of Balikpapan, after their Sunday morning invasion of the Borneo oil center. Tokyo claimed Japanese troops were counter-attacking, but allied aerial reconnaissance reports said the roads were jammed with fleeing enemy troops.

Kula Landing Reported A German-language broadcast from Tokyo, heard faintly in London, said that allied troops also had gone ashore at Kula, 31 miles northeast of Balikpapan. That report was not confirmed by any other source.

The Japanese still reported warily about American warships reconnoitering in the Amami islands, 50 miles north of Okinawa, and they obviously feared an invasion there.

From Okinawa, a medium bomber made their first attack on the Japanese homeland to bomb the suicide plane base at Chiran, on Kyushu.

Fighter planes from Okinawa and Iwo Jima raided the Ibusuki seaplane base and the Hamamatsu airfield near Nagoya. Six Japanese airplanes were destroyed and seven damaged.

Eighteen enemy ships were sunk or damaged in attacks between Japan and China.

Tokyo claimed successful suicide plane attacks on the American fleet off Okinawa on a destroyer, a transport and another unidentified warship.

ACTOR JAILED

Shakespearean actor John Carradine languishes behind bars of Los Angeles jail after his first wife, Arnoldelle, had him arrested on grounds he was leaving state without paying her \$4,116 in back alimony.

MERCURY HITS CENTURY MARK

Highest temperatures since June 19 was recorded yesterday when the mercury reached 100 degrees shortly after 5 p. m., it was reported today by the local weather bureau station.

Firestone Workers Vote For Walkout

Akron, O., July 2.—(U.P.)—More than 16,000 workers at the Firestone Tire and Rubber Co. today threw up picket lines after voting 2 to 1 to strike and join the walkout at the Goodyear Tire and Rubber Co.

FIGHT POSTPONED

Pittsburgh, July 2.—(U.P.)—A ten-round bout scheduled for tonight between Cpl. Reuben Zivic and "Cowboy" Fritz Shank was postponed today until tomorrow night because of rain.

TRUMAN DROPS TRIP

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—The White House announced today that President Truman has cancelled plans to attend the governor's conference at Mackinac Island, Mich., because of "the very heavy load of work ahead." Instead, Mr. Truman is sending a message to the conference.

AMERICAN SUBS SINK TEN MORE

Washington, July 2.—(U.P.)—American submarines have sunk 10 more Japanese vessels and a British submarine has sunk a 10,000-ton enemy cruiser, the navy announced today.

SOLDIER FATHER OF BRITISH QUADS IS BACK IN AMERICA

Pittsburgh, July 2.—(U.P.)—Sgt. William Thompson, 27, married father of quadruplets born to an English barmaid, was back home today, alone, and anxious to be let alone.

The three surviving babies and their mother, Nora Carpenter, 24, remained in England.

"Let's drop the whole thing," Sgt. Thompson said. "My family and friends have forgotten about it, and so have I."

The soldier's Pittsburgh wife, Mrs. Eleanor Thompson, 26, a beauty operator, reiterated last week that she wanted nothing further to do with him. She also said she would not give Thompson a divorce, since she is a Catholic and does not believe in divorce.

"He made his bed; let him lie in it," she said.

CENTRAL PT. GAIN SHOWN IN CENSUS

Central Point has gained 250 people since the 1940 federal census, or 21 per cent, according to a census completed last week under direction of the secretary of state's office. The town now has a population of 1156. In 1940 it was 906.

The census was taken in Oregon towns of less than 1000 population under an act of the last legislature for a more equitable adjustment of tax fund allotments to places of this size.

Stassen To Report Mackinac Island, Mich., July 2.—(U.P.)—Cmndr. Harold E. Stassen arrived today to report to 42 state governors on the San Francisco charter and lay the foundation for a proposed resolution from the governors conference endorsing the document.

As a member of the U. S. delegation at San Francisco, Stassen's report tonight was expected to support President Truman's appeal for co-operation of the governors in accepting the charter as a first step in "building world security."

NELSON IN OFFICE Hollywood, July 2.—(U.P.)—Donald M. Nelson today took office as president of the Society of Independent Motion Picture Producers and declared that any problem in American industry could be solved.

Yank Lieutenant Shoots Way Out When Japanese Refuse Surrender Manila, July 2.—(U.P.)—Lt. Terrible Price, Jr., of the first cavalry walked into a Japanese camp on Luzon, spent 10 minutes trying to talk an enemy colonel into surrendering, and then shot his way out alone when the situation began to look unhealthy.

Price, whose family lives at Ridley Park, Pa., decided to call on the Japanese commander after a captured Formosan told him there were 100 enemy troops waiting to surrender.

"The colonel talked with my interpreter for about ten minutes and I could see things weren't going well," Price said. "The colonel finally got up and after a brisk exchange of salutes he gave some orders and walked away."

The interpreter was permitted to go back to the American camp and Price made up his mind to

NEW YORKERS IN QUEUES FOR NEWS

New York, July 2.—(U.P.)—New Yorkers, accustomed to waiting in line for cigarets and meat, queued up in sweltering heat today for afternoon newspapers.

A strike called shortly before midnight Saturday by the Independent Newspaper and Mail Deliverers' union entered its second day with no break in sight. Sunday newspapers, today's morning papers and most afternoon papers were on sale over the counter.

Publishers marshaled full staffs and printed token editions as union pickets marched in front of newspaper offices. The pickets were orderly. Pedestrians, mopping their brows, paid scant attention to them.

As the Ladies Mounted Troop was leaving the arena after their dress a horse ridden by Mrs. C. Rease Bralley, 245 Valley View Drive, slipped on wet sawdust

CAPTURED U-BOAT HAD JAP SUPPLIES

Portsmouth, N. H., July 2.—(U.P.)—Discovery of a \$5,000,000 cache of mercury and other valuable cargo aboard a captured Nazi U-boat that apparently was seeking to flee to Japan, was disclosed by a navy spokesman here today.

The cargo was hidden aboard the U 234, a 1,200-ton submarine which two Japanese officials committed hari-kiri shortly before the vessel was seized in the North Atlantic in April.

It was believed the mercury was bound for Japan which reportedly is in need of it for manufacture of alloys.

Building Permits Highest Since '43

The largest number of building permits since September, 1943 was issued from the office of the superintendent during last month, the office reported today. A total of 41 permits, amounting to \$21,120, was issued to Medford citizens.

The total amount includes \$8,700 for new residences; \$6,623 for residence repairs; \$1,000 for new businesses; \$1,250 for new garages and miscellaneous improvements made up the remaining \$2,547.

SUCH IS FAME

St. Louis, July 2.—(U.P.)—An ad in a St. Louis paper: "Irish setter, at stud 2 1/2 years old, father of President Truman's pup."

By The Side Of The Rogue

Between the Rogue river and Highway 99 is a narrow strip of land which we call home. On the highway side we watch the busy world go whirling by on all kinds of wheels. "Hurry! Hurry! Hurry!" the smoking tires seem to say. We like the river side with its restful flow of cool water. A lot of interesting little people live with us on the river side. The birds and the deer, the muskrat and beaver—and the fish. Here on the river side it is easy to forget the swirling traffic so near. Here are our simple honest little friends, the sparkling water, the green trees against the blue hills, and the clear sky over all.

A lot of people get their eyes glued on a hot road. They get to rolling pretty fast and pass right by some of the finest things in life.