

Weather
Full U.S. Weather Bureau report inside
Forecast: Partly cloudy tonight and Friday; scattered thunder showers in surrounding mountains; little change in temperature.
Highest yesterday 86
Lowest this morning 55

If Buying—
is occupying your mind and you have not yet found what you want refer to the Want Ads in this newspaper. There are always advertised attractive propositions. The one you want may be there.

BAD WEATHER AIDS RED RESISTANCE

News Behind The News By Paul Mallon

Washington, July 3.—Leon Henderson, the price restrainer, was put through a wringer with thistles on it at a private protest meeting of congressmen engineered by Senator "Cotton Ed" Smith of South Carolina. The high point was a speech by non-new dealing Representative Gene Cox of Georgia, who said Henderson "is trying to Russinize the United States." This proved strong for staunch new dealing Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois, who bowed himself out of the gathering, explaining: "I must be in the wrong room."

There were 20 senators and representatives when the meeting started, only 19 at the finish after Lucas withdrew, but congressional doubts about Henderson and all his price-fixing formulae extend far beyond this group.

In fact there is reason to believe Speaker Rayburn has informed Mr. Henderson and the White House that a strong presidential message will be necessary to furnish the push for any price fixing legislation. A majority of the lower house, though perhaps not of the senate, is at present dead set against firm tactics now on prices.

The leaders have understood the necessary presidential push will be forthcoming immediately after the holidays.

THE leaders really wanted F.D.R. to delay price action until congressional opinion has had a chance to settle. But Henderson is running into troubles in automobiles, furniture and otherwise, and wants power immediately. He is willing to compromise on farm food prices and other matters to meet congressional objections.

Basically his proposal is to follow the social security setup by establishing local boards in all large defense communities to work under a central board here, probably run by Miss Harriet Elliott, the consumers' protector in the defense organization. It might cover rents and possibly wages as well as prices.

Most impartial economists doubt that any legislation, however drastic, will succeed in stopping the trend toward higher prices.

CHAIRMAN Walter George of the senate foreign relations committee, is being strongly impetioned by business people throughout the south to take the chairmanship of the finance committee which handles taxes.

LAST ITALIANS IN ETHIOPIA TO QUIT

Cairo, Egypt, July 3.—(AP)—The Italian commander at Debra Tabor, one of the last strongholds of Italian resistance in Ethiopia, has agreed to surrender with about 4,200 men, the British middle east headquarters declared today.

It said the terms were the same as those imposed on the Duke of Aosta, Viceroy of Ethiopia, when he capitulated May 19 at Amba Alaji and was compelled to surrender all his men and equipment except officers' small arms.

SIDE GLANCES By TRIBUNE REPORTERS

Captain-Major Hilding Bengtson presenting to each of his mounted possemen a gift in loving tribute to Man o' War, greatest horse of all times.

Harley Wiley being handy with his tanker truck just as a customer needed five gals of gas.

Adele Woods getting a thrill out of talking over Howard Scotty Glascock's radio to Hubby Vernon, now with the navy at Bremerton.

SNOW DESCENDS ON NAZI TROOPS IN LWOV REGION

Obstinate Resistance Is Reported by DNB Soon After High Command's Boast

By the Associated Press
Germany's official news agency, DNB, reported "obstinate resistance" by the Russians on the eastern front late today, a few hours after the Nazi high command declared that the backbone of the Red armies appeared smashed along the entire 2,000 mile battle line from the Arctic to the Black sea.

DNB added that bad weather and stiff Soviet opposition was affecting the conflict, and that snow was falling in the region of Lwow, where the Germans are striking toward the Soviet Ukraine.

In Vast New Battle
While the Nazi high command pictured a decisive turn in the 12-day-old struggle, a Soviet communique asserted that the main German thrust toward Moscow had been blocked and that Russian troops were locked with the Germans in a vast new battle on the road to the Soviet capital.

"United armies on the entire front between the Black sea and the Arctic have started to attack," the German high command said, announcing that Nazi and Rumanian troops crossed the Prut river toward the Dniestr yesterday.

"It now appears that resistance of the Soviet army is broken. Backward movements of the enemy have become apparent on the entire front."

The Prut river forms a boundary between Rumania and Russian-held Bessarabia.

Counter-Claim By Reds
Amid these assertions by Hitler's headquarters, the Russian high command declared that the vanguard of the Moscow-bound Nazi invasion forces had been hurled back in repeated attempts to cross the Berezina river, whose waters were redened by the blood of Napoleon's troops in the bitter retreat from Moscow in 1812.

The Red army also was reported to have halted and inflicted "a heavy defeat" on a German mechanized column driving toward Shepetovka, 20 miles inside the old border of the Ukraine, on the road to Kiev, the capital.

"Throughout the whole night our troops in heavy fighting used life advance of enemy troops," a Soviet war bulletin said.

Authoritative quarters in London asserted there was "a general feeling the German drives were slowing up."

Fierce Battle
The Soviet war bulletin, far from indicating any general collapse of Russia's armies, reported fierce battles were raging in the vicinity of Borisov, 50 miles along the 450-mile motor highway from Minsk to Moscow, and on a triangular front 70 miles east of German-occupied Lwow, in old Poland.

In the far north, in violent all-night fighting, the Russians declared they had inflicted "a great defeat" on two German infantry divisions, about 30,000 troops, which yesterday launched a drive up the Srendni peninsula against the ice-free Arctic port of Murmansk.

POLEY REAPPOINTED ON COUNTY WELFARE
Salem, July 3.—(AP)—The governor's office announced today the appointment of members of county public welfare committees for most of the state's 36 counties, while appointments for the rest of the counties will be made in a few days.

The term of one member of each county public welfare commission expired June 30.

Those appointed today included: Jackson—Wilmer Poley, Ashland, reappointed.

Army Chief Urges Dropping Restrictions

BASEBALL

American	R.	H.	E.
Boston	5	6	0
Philadelphia	2	10	0
Grove and Peacock; Dean and Hayes.			
National	R.	H.	E.
Philadelphia	1	5	2
Boston	4	9	0
Hughes, Hoerst and Warren; Javery and Mast.			
St. Louis	1	5	3
Chicago	2	5	0
Lanier, Krist and Padgett; Passeau and McCullough.			

POUNDINGS BY RAF SEEN FORERUNNER OF BRITISH MOVE

London, July 3.—(AP)—The magazine Aeroplane hinted today that the RAF's daylight sweeps and highly poundings of the French coast may be a prelude to an invasion of the continent before August 1.

The magazine said the Germans have been persuaded that "no combined offensive by British arms can be undertaken for several months."

"The RAF," it added, "has been busy for nearly three weeks casting doubts on that assumption."

"Before this month is out there may be developments which would cause more doubts and hearten all the people over whose lands the struggle must be renewed."

"British strategy is still that of renewing the sinews of war and some of them are now to be found in France. But another form of strategic help to Russia is also in the making and France is probably concerned in that, too."

Meanwhile, Aeroplane asserted, Germans must guess "as to where and when and how the next pieces of British intervention will take place."

JAPS HALT SHIPMENT PHILIPPINE CHROME EN ROUTE AMERICA
Manila, July 3.—(AP)—The Tabacalera company of Manila was notified from Kobe today that the Japanese merchantman Kyu-yu Maru, carrying cargo from the Philippines to the United States, has been requisitioned by the Japanese government and ordered not to proceed to its destination.

Palmyra Falls Before British
Vichy, Unoccupied France, July 3.—(AP)—The Vichy government acknowledged tonight that Palmyra, one of the strong points of resistance to the allied invasion of Syria, had fallen.

A communique said that the place was occupied at 1 a. m. after an artillery barrage. A British column pointed by three tanks entered the town, it was said.

DEFENSE REGISTRY FOR JACKSON CO. WILL BE JULY 10

Election Boards to Serve in Patriotic Move to List Citizens for Nation's Need

Thursday, July 10 has been designated as date for registering of citizens in Jackson county for civilian defense work. Registration hours will be between 2 p. m. and 8 p. m.

A letter from S. M. Tuttle, chairman of the Jackson County Council of Defense, has been mailed by County Clerk George R. Carter, to chairmen and judges of the first election boards of the county containing instructions for the patriotic effort. The letter follows:

"By proclamation of Mayor LaGuardia, chairman of the National Defense Council to Governor Sprague, of the Oregon State National Defense Council to all County Councils of Defense.

"The Jackson County Council of Defense has selected July 10th between the hours of 2 p. m. and 8 p. m. to register citizens for civil defense work."

"These citizens will form a back-log to be called upon in matters of local defense and any effort for the good of the nation, state, and county."

"You are requested to assist in this registration by arranging a place in your precinct where citizens may register. All material necessary for this registration will be delivered to you by the county clerk's staff."

"The election boards have been selected for this purpose because of their experience and there being no question of their patriotic standing."

"There will be no remuneration for anyone in any phase of Defense Council work. May we have your acceptance and place of registration for this particular enrollment work either by mail to the Jackson County Chamber of Commerce or by telephone No. 1266? Watch for newspaper and radio announcements."

"Thanking you for your patriotic cooperation, we remain
Yours very truly,
S. M. TUTTLE, Chairman
Jackson County Council of Defense."

YOUNG SALMON IN IRRIGATION FLUME
Grants Pass, July 3.—(AP)—A. J. Burbee, chamber of commerce wild life chairman, said today he would ship to Frank Wire, state game supervisor, several hundred Chinook salmon found dead here in an irrigation flume. The young fish, spawned last fall, were about three inches long when they reached this section of the river on their downstream passage to the Pacific.

In an effort to find suitable screening methods for irrigation ditches, the state legislature appropriated \$1,000 last session for experiments in Josephine county. The ditch leading to the flume from which the salmon were taken is regularly screened by the district.

JUNE BANNER MONTH FOR CUPID IN COUNTY
While June, with 34 marriage licenses issued, was the banner month of the year for Dan Cupid to date, there was also something done in reverse. The county clerk's office reports during the same period 15 divorce decrees were entered. Deputies said this was slightly more than average.

They Make Up Russia's "Big Five"



Here are the members of the "Big Five" committee set up by Soviet Russia to direct her war effort. Into the hands of these men went "the whole power of the state." Left to right: Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov; Premier Joseph Stalin, head of the new committee; Klementi Voroshilov, former defense commissar; G. M. Malenkov, secretary of the central committee for the communist party; and L. P. Beria, commissar for internal affairs, as they attended this year's May day celebration in Moscow.

Stalin Acknowledges Peril, Calls for 'Scorched Earth', Universal Guerilla Warfare

By the Associated Press
Moscow, July 3.—Premier Joseph Stalin called upon the Russian people today to meet the advancing German armies with a vast "scorched earth" policy and with universal guerilla warfare.

He warned his people they were menaced by "a grave danger" and acknowledged that already Adolf Hitler's legions have captured Lithuania, most of Latvia, western White Russia and part of the western Ukraine.

But, he cried, it was recognized at home and abroad "that ours is a just cause, that the enemy will be defeated, that we are bound to win."

Explains Nazi Success
Stalin, making one of his rare speeches, attributed Nazi successes "as far as to the fact that the war of fascist Germany on the U.S.S.R. began under conditions favorable for German forces and unfavorable for Soviet forces."

Speaking in his role as chairman of the new defense committee, a post he only recently assumed, Stalin laid down these rules for fighting:

"In case of a forced retreat of Red army units, all rolling stock must be evacuated, the enemy must not be left a single engine, a single railway car, not a single pound of grain or a gallon of fuel."

"Collective farmers must drive off all their cattle and turn over their grain to the safe-keeping of state authorities for transportation to the rear. All valuable property including non-ferrous metals, grain and fuel which cannot be withdrawn must without fail be destroyed."

Guerilla Units Wanted
"In areas occupied by the enemy, guerilla units, mounted and afoot, must be formed, diversionist groups must be organized to combat enemy troops, to foment guerilla warfare everywhere, to blow up bridges, roads, damage telephone and telegraph lines and set fire to forests, stores and transports."

"In occupied regions conditions must be made unbearable for the enemy and all his accomplices. They must be hunted and annihilated at every step and all their measures frustrated."

The speech, broadcast at 6 a. m. (7 p. m. Wednesday PST) and repeated at intervals during the day on public loudspeaker systems and on house radios, marked the first time the Russian people had heard Stalin's voice since 1936 when he announced the constitution.

Pravda, Izvestia and other morning newspapers devoted their entire front pages to the text of the half-hour speech together with portraits of Stalin.

Asserting that "millions of the masses of our people will rise," Stalin, speaking in measured tones, announced that workers in Leningrad and Moscow already had started the organization.

Condon, Ore., July 3.—(AP)—Wheat was pounded down in the Trail Fork, Matney Flat and other nearby districts yesterday by a heavy rain and hail storm. A quarter of an inch of rain fell here.

SHOULD BE ABLE TO GO ANYWHERE SAYS MARSHALL

Chief of Staff in Report Also Asks Men Be Kept in Service Over One Year

Washington, July 3.—(AP)—General George C. Marshall, army chief of staff, recommended today the removal of restrictions which confine United States armed forces to the western hemisphere and there were immediate indications this would result in heated debate in congress.

Senator Johnson (R-Calif.) said the suggestions were "horrible" and would not go through without a fight. Senator Wheeler (D-Mont.) declared that he would oppose any legislation to permit use of the army outside the hemisphere.

Washington, July 13.—(AP)—General George C. Marshall, army chief of staff, urged today that draftees, reserve officers and national guardsmen be kept in service longer than one year and asked removal of restrictions which confine the United States armed forces to the west.

Marshall's report to Secretary of War Henry Stimson, Marshall said, was one of the "past years" when the suddenness of the armed conflict can spread to areas hitherto considered free from attack.

"There are," he added, "legal restrictions on the use of the armed forces which should be removed without delay. . . ."

"It is urgently recommended that the war department be given authority to extend the period of service of the selective service men, the officers of the reserve corps and the units of the national guard."

One Year Now Limit
The selective service act called for a maximum of one year of military training for these groups. The act also stipulated that these groups could not be used outside the western hemisphere.

"When and where these forces are to serve are questions to be determined by their commander-in-chief and the congress, and should not be confused with the problem of their readiness for service," Marshall told Stimson.

"All, it is believed, will admit that the time factor has been of dominant importance in the march of events since September, 1939, in the availability of materiel, in the effect of the complete readiness of huge, highly trained units for employment in chosen theaters."

Radio Highlights

By Associated Press
(Time is Pacific Standard)
A message from President Roosevelt to the nation celebrating its birth 165 years ago is high spot in Fourth of July broadcasting. All networks will carry, CBS starting at 12:55 and NBC and MBS at 1 p. m. Friday.

Other features planned by networks include:

CBS—1:45, R. G. Casey, Australian minister, on "Australia's Place in the World"; 12:30, Fourth of July in Britain; 5:30, Sen. Josiah W. Bailey on "Our Republic, It Must Be Preserved."

NBC-Blue, 10, Townsend convention at Buffalo, "America's Foreign Policy," Sens. Burton K. Wheeler and Claude Pepper.

MBS—5:15, Robert H. Jackson, associate justice designate, from Washington monument; 7, Milo J. Warner, American Legion command, on civilian defense.

Tonight: The war—4 MBS; 4:30 MBS; 4:40 MBS; 4:55 CBS; 5:30 NBC-Blue; 6 MBS; 6:45 CBS; 8 NBC, CBS; 8:30 MBS.

FIXING OF CEILING ON RUBBER GOODS WILL BE DEFERRED

Washington, July 3.—(AP)—Price Administrator Leon Henderson announced today that the fixing of ceiling prices on tires, tubes and other finished rubber products would be deferred for "some months."

Meantime, he said, the industry will have opportunity to work out its price problem "on a voluntary basis."

Last month Henderson announced that the price ceiling schedule would be set this week at price levels which prevailed on June 16.

"The present announcement means that voluntary measures will be given a period of trial, and formal ceiling action deferred accordingly," an announcement from the office of price administration and civilian supply stated.

A series of conferences with tire manufacturers, distributors and dealers has convinced the O.P.A.C.S. that present low levels of tire and tube prices would in all likelihood continue, the statement said.

TROOPS ARRIVE 3 P. M. TUESDAY

Medford's own soldier boys of Company A and headquarters detachment, third battalion, 188th Infantry will arrive here from California maneuvers by motor convoy about 3 p. m. next Tuesday, Mayor H. S. Deuel was notified by radiogram today by Maj.-Gen. George A. White, commanding the 41st division.

The soldiers, about 175 men and eight officers will encamp at CCC detachment headquarters near the south city limit from July 8 to 11 and various forms of entertainment are planned for them.

Feature of the entertainment will be the American Legion-sponsored dance at Oriental Gardens next Wednesday.

The soldiers will be traveling back to their station at Camp Murray, Wash.

AMERICAN VOLUNTEER KILLED IN RAF RAID
London, July 3.—(AP)—Pilot Officer William Isaac Hall of the RAF's Eagle Squadron of American volunteers was reported missing today from the foray over northern France yesterday in which the squadron was credited with bagging three German planes.

Hall's mother lives in Saskatchewan, Canada.