

The Weather
 Forecast: Partly cloudy and unsettled tonight and Friday, afternoon thunderstorms in surrounding mountains; temperature above normal.
 Highest yesterday 80
 Lowest this morning 52
 Precipitation last 24 hrs. 7.

The Right Boy
 Do you need a chore boy around your home? Many high school boys need to make extra change to buy school supplies. A small want ad in this newspaper should get just the right boy for you.

Thirty-fourth Year

No. 156.

RUMANIA'S PREMIER SLAIN BY NAZIS

Assassination Seen Opening Effort to Take Over Control

BUCHAREST, Sept. 21.—(6 p. m.—11 a. m., E.S.T.), via Copenhagen—(AP)—Premier Armand Calinescu was shot and killed today by men officially identified as Iron Guardists and troops were called up at once to prevent a coup.

The assassination of Calinescu—known as Rumania's "strong man" for his suppression of the outlawed, pro-Nazi Iron Guard organization—was attributed to conflicting national interests arising from the European war.

It came as German and Russian troops approached the Rumanian frontier in their occupation of Poland. Rumania got one-seventh of her territory from Russia in the world war settlement.

Machine Guns Used

Calinescu was machine gunned in his automobile by masked men. Other masked men seized the Bucharest radio station but were subsequently arrested.

Late today a communique read over the station formally accused the slayers of being members of the pro-Nazi Iron Guard.

"This afternoon, Premier Calinescu was murdered in a cowardly manner near his home," the communique said. "The murderers, who are members of the former Iron Guard, have been arrested."

It said a new premier already had been chosen but failed to give his name. He was to be sworn in late in the afternoon, after which a meeting of the new cabinet would be held.

The communique announced "Perfect order and calm reigns throughout the country."

RUMANIAN ENVOYS SAY IRON GUARDS ACTIVE SINCE WAR

BUDAPEST, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Rumanian diplomats in Hungary said today they interpreted the assassination of their premier as "highly significant just at the moment when German and Russian troops are approaching Rumania's northern frontier."

"Maybe the murder of Calinescu is only the beginning of something much bigger," one Rumanian official said.

These Rumanians disclosed the Bucharest government had suppressed rigidly news of Iron Guard agitation through Rumania which they said began as soon as German forces began their eastward march through Poland near the Rumanian border.

(Rumania's assassinated premier, Armand Calinescu, had been the foe of the pro-Nazi Iron Guard which Rumania outlawed some years ago.)

Calinescu's assassination today in Bucharest was followed by action to seal Rumania from the rest of the world.

Soon after the Bucharest radio had announced "a successful attempt had been made on the life of Calinescu," it was reported Rumania's frontiers were closed tightly by orders from Bucharest.

All telephone communication with Rumania ceased a few minutes later. The government radio station in Bucharest went off the air.

The Rumanian legation here said that before the station stopped broadcasting there were "some minutes of wild and confused shouting."

In reports of pro-Nazi agitation in Rumania it was recalled that just yesterday a Rumanian official at Cernauti disclosed police arrested a group of German residents of Bukovina province on charges they plotted a revolt to join Germany if Nazi troops in Poland arrived at the Rumanian frontier.

Calinescu frequently had charged the Iron Guard was financed and given orders by Berlin.

Immediately after the death of the premier a crown council was called by King Carol to meet the resultant crisis in Rumania's position in internal and international affairs. It was still sitting late today.

The British-French allies and Germany were engaged in a bitter struggle, each side attempting to influence Rumania's policy to their advantage. Calinescu had been known as an advocate of political and economic cooperation with Britain and France.

Rumania's oil, needed by Germany's mechanized army and her air force, was the major prize.

(Bucharest sources said they believed a long-expected revolt of the Iron Guard had come. The Rumanian legation in Belgrade said after vain attempts to telephone Bucharest that it looked as if the Iron Guard already was in charge.)

Driving To Palace

The premier was driving in his car on Bucharest's main street, on his way to the royal palace, when he was shot.

His car was suddenly blocked, reportedly by three other machines. The three cars converged on that of the premier while a peasant cart blocked the road ahead.

One car drew alongside. Masked men jumped out and opened fire with sub-machine guns. Calinescu slumped in his seat. Bullets had riddled his chest and abdomen from side to side. The shots were fired at 2:16 p. m. (4:16 a. m., PST). The premier's chauffeur was killed instantly. Calinescu was rushed to University hospital but died enroute in a motor car.

Eight of the alleged assassins and accomplices have been arrested. The troops were called to surround their cells and public buildings and to guard against any attempt at a coup.

Seize Radio Station

While the assassins were carrying out their assignment another band of armed, masked men seized the Bucharest radio station, shooting and wounding the announcer and interrupting the scheduled program.

Then one of them announced that Calinescu had been killed in a revolt. Police rushed immediately to the scene of the shooting, where two of the alleged killers were arrested.

Meanwhile Rumanian authorities quickly clamped on rigid censorship until all the facts were established.

LOS ANGELES, 8 Sept. 21.—(AP)—As southern California's heat wave went into its sixth oppressive day, the toll of dead rose this morning to 35.

Hundred-degree and better temperatures were general in the southern part of the state and the wave apparently was moving up on northern California.

At 10:30 a. m., the temperature in Los Angeles was 100, to degrees less than yesterday's at the same hour. In San Francisco, it was 89 at 10 a. m., five points hotter than at the same hour yesterday. At 10:30 a. m., it was 102 in San Diego and 107 in Oceanside.

In addition to Los Angeles' 35 deaths, three were reported in the San Francisco Bay region. Prostrations numbered about 200, reports from Los Angeles hospitals indicated.

SEATTLE, Sept. 21.—(AP)—The vanguard of several thousands of the nation's leading financiers convened here today in the first of three important national banking conventions.

Women bankers from as far west as Honolulu and east to New England opened the three-day, 17th annual national convention of the Association of Bank Women.

And Vern Brophy bashfully taking a bow but declining to publicly admit that it was his doings which made the event so successful.

And city copper Clyde Pichtner doing his bit by leading all the bulls, chickens, cows and sheep in the parade on his motorcycle.

And Lawrence Francis attempting to herd all the banquet guests into one very long enough to listen to a couple fine programs.

BASEBALL

American	R.	N.	E.
Chicago	3	8	1
New York	5	10	0
Dietrich, Brown and Treab; Russo and Dickey.			
St. Louis	2	7	1
Boston	6	9	0
Kramer and Arshany; Galehouse and Desautels.			
Detroit	7	11	2
Philadelphia	6	10	3
Pippen, Trout, Rowe, Bridges and York; Beckman and Hayes.			
Cleveland	6	9	0
Washington	3	7	1
Milnar and Hensle; Bass, Carrasquel and Ferril.			
National			
First game:	R.	N.	E.
Boston	4	12	2
Pittsburgh	5	8	1
Vogel, Callahan and Mast; Gee and Susce.			
Second game:	R.	N.	E.
Boston	0	8	3
Pittsburgh	7	10	1
Posedel and Lopez; Swigart and Mueller.			
Philadelphia	3	11	1
Cincinnati	8	13	0
Pearson, Karkoleck and Warren; Derringer and Lombardi.			
Score:	R.	N.	E.
New York	3	6	1
Chicago	9	14	0
Lohrman, Melton, Brown and Danning; Passoue and Mancuso.			

DEATHS, PROSTRATIONS MOUNT IN CALIFORNIA TORRID TEMPERATURE

BASEBALL

TWO BOYS SOUGHT IN CASH SNATCH

PEAR MARKETS TODAY

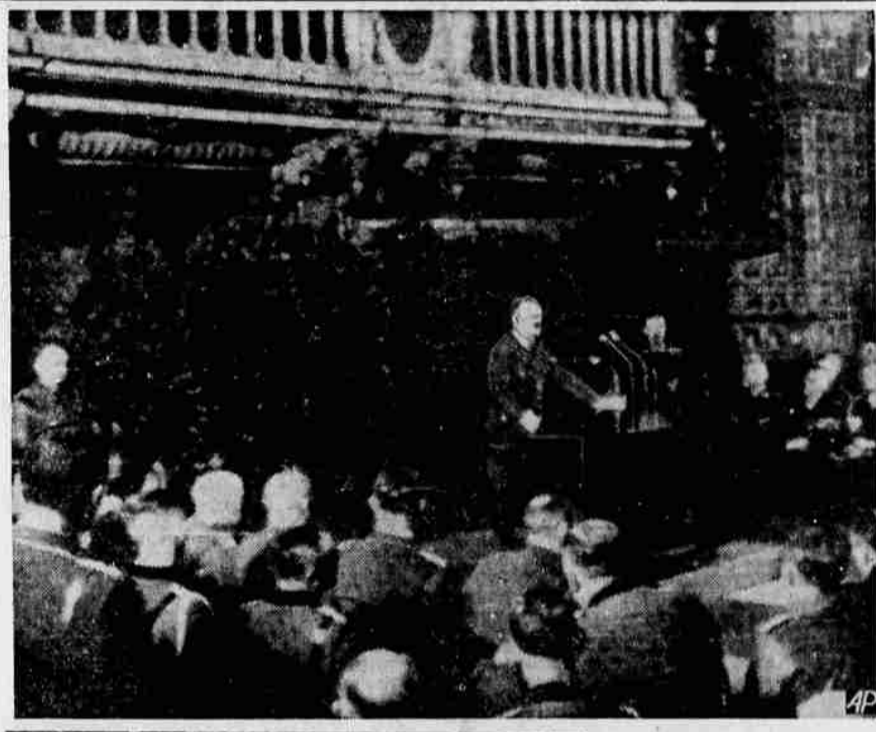
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NAZIS TO RESPECT NEUTRALITY OF NEIGHBORS SAYS GOEBBELS

RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Congress Hears Plea for Arms Embargo Repeal

When Hitler Shouted Defi To Enemies



Adolf Hitler is seen above during his speech at Danzig in the medieval Artushof. He was given a frenzied welcome by Danzigers. During his defiant radio broadcast he served notice on France and England that he was ready to wage a seven-year war if necessary. Below: Hitler (left) is shown arriving in Danzig to welcome the city back to Germany, being greeted by Albert Forster, Danzig's No. 1 Nazi. The banner says "Danzig greets its Fuehrer. (Pictures radioed from Berlin to New York.)"

DALADIER REPEATS DETERMINATION TO CRUSH HITLERISM

PARIS, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Premier Daladier, in a world broadcast tonight, said "the generous efforts of the highest moral and political authorities of the United States and Europe" had failed to prevent the German attack on Poland.

He declared France's determination not to abandon her fight against Adolf Hitler.

The French premier interrupted a world broadcast of the American president's speech on United States neutrality, to make an appeal to the world in which he declared:

"The generous efforts of the highest moral and political authorities of the United States and Europe have been checked. The Reich's world terror which is now sweeping Poland, was decided upon in advance."

The premier declared France would never abandon her fight until Hitler's efforts "to dominate the world" had been crushed by a "complete victory" over the Nazi forces.

The stubby premier interrupted—as far as France was concerned—the worldwide broadcast of President Roosevelt's neutrality message to congress to declare with his own voice that France never would make peace until peace was established on a "solid, lasting basis."

PEAR DIVERSION BENEFIT PLAN IS FIXED FOR COAST

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANNOUNCES PROGRAM TO ENCOURAGE DOMESTIC USE, AND FOREIGN EXPORT.

PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 21.—(AP)—The marketing agreements division of the department of agriculture announced yesterday a program to encourage domestic consumption and exportation of designated varieties of fall and winter pears produced in Oregon, Washington and California.

Benefit payments up to \$180,000 will be made for a maximum of 450,000 boxes for domestic diversion markets or exported to foreign markets.

The program, developed at the request of the Oregon-Washington-California pear league, provided payment of 40 cents a box to league members for pears exported or diverted. Pears must be of U. S. combination grade or better.

The league must make equitable allotments of the quantities to individual growers, firm, corporation or cooperative association members.

Payments will be made on pears shipped to the following domestic diversion markets: North Dakota, South Dakota, Minnesota, Nebraska, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Texas, Louisiana, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and the Canal zone.

Payments will be made for the shipping of pears to any export benefit markets except the British Empire. Mandated territories of the British Empire are not included.

Pears diverted should be shipped after October 1 and exported pears must be sold and exported by May 15, 1940.

REACTION TO PLEA SHOWS DISREGARD FOR PARTY LINES

WASHINGTON, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Congressional reaction to President Roosevelt's appeal for repeal of the arms embargo cut across party lines today.

Senator Austin of Vermont, assistant senate Republican leader, said he found himself "in very much agreement with the president."

On the other hand, Senator Hold (D.-W.Va.) commented: "The president could have said it in a sentence: 'Give me the power and go home.'"

Senator Nye (R.-N.D.), a leader of the senate group opposing the president's program, described Mr. Roosevelt's message to congress as "a miserable failure."

"If the speech was intended to demonstrate the need for repeal of the arms embargo, it was a miserable failure," he said.

"There was nothing in it to indicate the need for a special session."

Comment of some other senators:

Bailey (D.-N.C.): "It was a very fine message. I can agree with a great many of the sentiments expressed."

Connally (D.-Tex.): "It was a splendid statement of international policy."

McCarver (D.-Nev.): "If I ever was convinced that the neutrality law should not be changed, I am more convinced now."

Herring (D.-Iowa): "I shall support the president's program."

JURY LIST DRAWN FOR LOCAL TERM FEDERAL COURT

PORTLAND, Sept. 21.—(Sp1)—Names of 35 jurors to serve on the panel for the term of the federal district court to be held at Medford in October were drawn Wednesday in the court of Federal Judge James Alger Fee.

The jurors will be notified to report for duty at Medford at 1 o'clock the afternoon of October 3.

Those drawn for service included: Jesse Allen, Aaron Andrews, E. H. Brayton, Walter F. Brown, Harold Bunce, Eugene Dowling, T. Slater Johnston, P. M. Kershaw and Lyle Pudin, of Medford; T. C. Booth, A. Collins, George Dora, George Hays, H. G. Hoffmaster, and Fred W. Hays; R. R. Fridge, Hugh H. Gillette, Noel Heard and George N. Kramer, of Ashland; Clarence E. Adair of Kerby; M. M. Ainsworth and L. W. Carson, of Murphy; Ed Bland, and Tom Mauson, of Astoria; Emil Britt, Jas. Conville, James F. Bryant, and Lyle Putnam, of Tillamook; Frank Pittsworth, of Trout; C. A. Erickson, Hugo; D. H. Perry, Rogue River; Earl T. Ham, Gold Hill; Ray Harnish, Eagle Point; R. L. Hughes, Ruch; Ambrose Pope, Seima.

THREE WOMEN AMONG FLYING CANDIDATES

PORTLAND, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Three women will be among the 100 Oregon students who will learn to pilot airplanes under the federal pilot training program. Wiley Wright of the civil aeronautics authority, announced yesterday.

Wright said the 100 students also would include five non-college aviation students.

TOLEDO, Sept. 21.—(AP)—A. C. Carter, former Salem businessman, was killed last night while working temporarily as an oiler on a steam jetty at the Marabell Coos Bay Jetty. Details of the accident were not immediately available.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT KILLED WHILE HUNTING

PORTLAND, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Richard E. Teeter, 16, Roosevelt high school student, is dead today, victim of an accidental shooting while hunting crows yesterday with a youthful companion in Portland's west hills.

Edward Muhm, 16, told Deputy Sheriff John Franklin his gun accidentally discharged, killing Teeter.

NAZIS TO RESPECT NEUTRALITY OF NEIGHBORS SAYS GOEBBELS

BERLIN, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels today gave foreign correspondents a vigorous denial of allegations that Germany intended to violate the neutrality of Belgium, The Netherlands or Luxembourg.

"I am in a position to give a categorical, unequivocal and unconditional denial," said the propaganda minister in his first appearance before foreign newspapermen since Germany started her invasion of Poland September 1.

"The German government never had, does not have nor intends in the future to violate the neutrality of Belgium or Holland."

To a question whether this also applied to Luxembourg, the tiny Duchy at the northern end of present German-French battle lines, Goebbels replied:

"Yes, you may also include Luxembourg."

Goebbels alluded with a smile to his presence as evidence he was neither dead nor captive nor out of sympathy with Adolf Hitler's war aims, as some reports had alleged.

"I guess you don't need a denial about my person," said the propaganda chief. "My answer to British lying propaganda is my propaganda on which you have seen evidence in these past weeks, I think."

Goebbels called the propaganda of the British information ministry "childish and laughable."

PEAR MARKETS TODAY

CHICAGO, Sept. 21.—(AP-USA)—Pears: 2 California, 4 Illinois, 1 New York, 2 Oregon, 3 Michigan arrived: 14 on track, Oregon Bartlett's, 704 fancy 2.40-70, average 2.54.

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—(AP-USA)—Pears: 25 arrived, 16 California, 11 Oregon, 2 Washington unloaded; market slightly weaker; Oregon Bartlett's, 2035 extra fancy 2.00-45, average 2.25; 720 fancy 1.95-2.35, average 2.16; Boac 490 extra fancy 1.70-80, average 1.71; 280 fancy 1.55-70, average 1.56.

OREGONIANS ENJOY DELIGHTFUL FALL

PORTLAND, Sept. 21.—(AP)—Delightfully warm autumn weather spread through Oregon today but here and there the atmosphere was cooled by electrical storms and light rain.

A few drops of moisture, insufficient to record, fell here late yesterday.

Maximum temperatures of 92 degrees at Baker and Burns were the highest in Oregon Wednesday. Other readings included Bend 85, Brookings 85, Eugene 88, Hood River 87, Laveley 88, Medford 80, Newport 82, North Bend 86, Pendleton 87, Portland 87, Roseburg 83 and Siskiyou Summit 79.

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Radio Highlights

(By Associated Press)

Time Is Pacific Standard

NEW YORK, Sept. 21.—Networks will all be in operation from the New York world's fair Friday for the Pan-American day address of Secretary of State Cordell Hull. The program will include an award to the secretary for his work in promoting inter-American relations.

Time on the air is announced as: WJZ-NBC, 11 a. m. to noon and CBS and MBS 11:30 a. m. to noon, the secretary to speak shortly after 11:30.

After announcing that it would change to its former time of 9:30 a. m. on WJZ-NBC Sunday, the Chicago Roundtable has now decided to remain at the 11:30 hour.

Tonight: European schedule, WJZ-NBC, 7:15 and 8; WJZ-NBC, 6; MBS, 6:15.

What to expect Friday: European schedule, WJZ-NBC, 7:15, 8 a. m.; WABC-CBS, 4 a. m.; and 2:45 p. m.; WJZ-NBC, 1:15 p. m.

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ROOSEVELT URGES SPEEDY ACTION TO KEEP NEUTRALITY

GRAVE-FACED CONGRESS CLOSELY FOLLOWS F.D.R.'S WORDS—DARKER PERIODS MAY LAY AHEAD WARNING.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 21.—(AP)—President Roosevelt called upon congress today to help preserve "American neutrality, American security and American peace" by repealing outright the law against selling arms and munitions to nations at war.

Outlining in addition steps to keep American ships and citizens out of the war's zones of danger, the president drew loud applause from senators and representatives crowded into the high-ceilinged house chamber when he said:

"This government must lose no time or effort to keep the nation from being drawn into the war."

Congress attentive

"In my candid judgment we shall succeed in these efforts."

As he spoke, in measured, emphatic tones, Mr. Roosevelt stood behind the clerk's desk on the house rostrum. A grave-faced congress, possibly recalling the seasons of 25 years ago when another war ravaged Europe, paid close attention. Members of his cabinet were immediately before him.

In the gallery opposite, carefully groomed diplomats from over the world occupied a reserved space, but attendees said representatives of Germany, Italy and Japan were not present. One of the last to arrive before the president began speaking was Count Jerzy Potocki, the Polish ambassador.

The regular visitor's galleries were not as crowded as on similar occasions of the past because admittance was limited. Through the assembly a few formal outcries were in evidence. Mr. Roosevelt, himself, was wearing a blue double-breasted business suit.

Program outlined

While he asked repeal of the arms embargo, the president outlined among other parts of his program regulations which would in effect put in a cash-and-carry system. This, he said, could be achieved either by law or by executive proclamation, according to the wish of Congress.

Of the European situation he said:

"I should like to be able to offer the hope that the shadow over the world might swiftly pass. I cannot. The facts compel my stating, with

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