

4-H Club Livestock Show Opens at Riverside and Fifth Streets

The Weather
Forecast: Increasing cloudiness tonight and Wednesday with afternoon thunderstorms in surrounding mountains; warmer tonight.
Temperature
Highest yesterday 81
Lowest this morning 52

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE
Full Associated Press
Full United Press

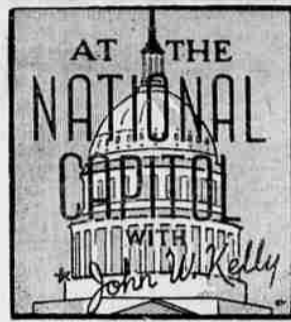
Places To Live
Do your apartment hunting the classified way. The most desirable places in which to live are usually advertised in this newspaper. Try advertising if you fail to find what you want.

Thirty-fourth Year

MEDFORD, OREGON, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1939.

No. 154.

HITLER SPEECH DAMPENS PEACE HOPE



WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 19.—To the extent of inviting to a White House conference tomorrow a few republicans, President Roosevelt is moving toward coalition in "the situation." These republicans are Oregon's Charley McNary; Vermont's Warren Austin (invited by virtue of being McNary's assistant as minority leader); Representative Joe Martin, Miss., minority house leader; Studiously ignored: Michigan's Vandenberg; Idaho's Borah—both vocally opposed to repeal of the mandatory embargo—Ohio's Taft, who favors the president's "cash and carry" policy.

No republican suspected of making long arguments against "cash and carry" will participate in the conference in the circular, air-conditioned executive office. Republicans attending are the official, designated party leaders in senate and house who will, after the confab at the White House hold a conference with their colleagues and recount what the president requests or suggests.

It is believed that McNary and Martin meet their fellow republicans the caucuses will agree that every republican senator and representative will vote as he sees fit, either for or against the embargo repeal and the "cash and carry," taking the position that the question of neutrality is not one of party nor partisanship. Republican members are not a unit on either proposition—nor are democratic members. It is true, however, that more than one senator a few republicans, a few democrats, honestly believe that Mr. Roosevelt is playing politics with the European war situation and that he expects the war to give him a third term nomination and, probably, a third term as well. They will not be backward about making this charge openly during the special session.

If the session is prolonged (against Mr. Roosevelt's request), then the administration will introduce for consideration legislation to prevent profiteering; an appropriation to pay the 100,000 additional personnel of the army, navy and marines, authorized by the president by executive order; war risk legislation wanted by the maritime commission, although Mr. Roosevelt is of the opinion that there is ample law on the books now to meet the requirements. Additional

(Continued on Page Four.)

BUDGET DRAFTERS KNOWN TOMORROW

The budget committee for Jackson county will probably be officially named at tomorrow's regular session of the county court. It was reported today, Commissioner William Perry of Eagle Point said the selections had been made, but would not be made public until acceptance had been received from all. The committee, consisting of three will act with the county court, in preparing the 1940 budget.

The county court was scheduled to hold a meeting today for a preliminary study of the road budget for next year.

The budget committee is slated to hold its first regular session early in October.

SIDE GLANCES by TRIBUNE REPORTERS

Jack Murray frightening a friend as he playfully tried to run over her in his automobile.

Irene Humphrey all prettied up with the latest of cut and curled coiffures.

Rhes Hoover deciding that life was just one rush after another as the rushingly rushed to keep a rush dinner engagement.

Harry Moore, Ralph Woodford and Gus and Nova Samuels attempting to talk each other into friendly wagers on the Louis-Pastor prize-fight.

Jack Barr remaining calm and collected during the wildest of Pole-German wrestling violence.

Germany Prepared For Long Conflict Allies Are Warned

LONDON, Sept. 19.—(AP)—The British government in an official statement tonight charged Adolf Hitler's Danzig speech was "full of the crass misstatements which usually fall from his lips" and asserted it convicted him before the world.

DANZIG, Sept. 19.—(AP, by radio)—Adolf Hitler emphasized today "we have no war intention against either England or France."

"Russia and Germany will settle this (Polish) situation and this will result in the removal of the tension," he declared.

However, he expressed a determination to continue the war as long as he was forced, saying the word "surrender" would not be uttered.

"Nor at the end of the sixth or the seventh year," he shouted. "The generation of today is not the generation of Bethmann-Hollweg."

Earlier he had said the Germany of today "no longer is a country to which ultimatums can be dictated."

"We will give bomb against bomb, not only one but 500 bombs," he shouted.

Danzig Welcomed Back.
Reviewing the events leading up to Germany's invasion of Poland, Hitler in an international broadcast, carried in the United States by NBC, welcomed Danzig back into the Reich, said the state of affairs became "impossible" in September after he had believed in August that it would be possible to come to an understanding.

He said he had suffered much from Poland in the last six years but he had not sent them an ultimatum.

Citing attempts by Premier Mussolini to bring a peaceful settlement of the dispute, he said England intervened. Then he shouted:

"England sent an ultimatum to Germany, but the day is past when anyone can send an ultimatum to the Reich."

Hitler said he had earlier attempted to find a "reasonable solution to the problem," but indicated it became impossible with the death of Poland's Marshal Joseph Pilsudski.

He had sought, he said, to establish borders in the west and south and to make an agreement with Pilsudski which had as its purpose amicable relations between the Poles and the Germans.

"As long as Pilsudski lived this was possible," he said.

The tusher, said he was depressed

(Continued on Page Three)

France to continue war despite Soviet march into Poland

PARIS, Sept. 19.—(AP)—The French government tonight made known its determination to prosecute the European war in spite of Soviet Russia's invasion of Poland.

A semi-official statement on the eve of a cabinet meeting tomorrow said that France would continue to carry out her war policy in cooperation with Britain and Poland.

"The occupation of part of Poland by the Russian army cannot affect in any way the position taken by the two great democracies," the statement said.

France and Britain strengthened their war line on the western front today in anticipation of a major battle as soon as German reinforcements are rushed back from Poland.

In the regular morning communiqué, the French general staff announced repulse of a localized German attack, launched during the night "in the region east of the Saar river."

The communiqué did not specify where the fighting took place, but it was believed to be in the shell-pounded region south of Saarbrücken, where French and German forces have fought numerous minor engagements.

British troops were said to have moved into position in the area of France's Maginot line through tunnels to the east defense works.

FRANCE TO CONTINUE WAR DESPITE SOVIET MARCH INTO POLAND

EUGENE PRISONER ADMITS SLAYING

EUGENE, Ore., Sept. 19.—(AP)—Sheriff C. A. Swartz said today Fred Osterreider, 21-year old youth being held in the Lane county jail charged with larceny and burning of railroad ties, has admitted he is one of three men who robbed and killed Harold J. Dreher in Des Moines, Iowa, last July 17.

"He has admitted it," the sheriff said after questioning the prisoner. He had previously denied all guilt.

Although he declares it was a companion, Francis Welch, who fired the fatal shot after Dreher jumped from a speeding automobile to the pavement, he says he was in the car. He doesn't know the whereabouts of Welch or the name of the third party.

COURAGEOUS SINKER ESCAPED, IS CLAIM

BERLIN, Sept. 19.—(AP)—The German high command indicated only that the submarine which sank the British aircraft carrier Courageous had escaped.

A communiqué announced by the British admiralty "was confirmed by a report of the German submarine which attacked the carrier."

(The British admiralty's announcement said the submarine was "heavily attacked by destroyers and is believed to have been sunk.")

SUBMARINES ADD PAIR OF TRAWLERS TO BRITISH LOSS

Sinkings Total 30 Since Start of War—579 Reported Missing in Torpedoing Aircraft Carrier

By Fred Vanderschmidt
LONDON, Sept. 19.—(AP)—The grim duel between British shipping and naval power and German submarines continued today with official announcement two British trawlers, the Lord Minto and Arlita, had been sunk but that three other merchant vessels had eluded submarines.

Britain's losses since the beginning of the war were set at approximately 30 vessels.

579 Missing

The admiralty's announcement 681 survivors of the sinking aircraft carrier Courageous had been accounted for last 379 missing but naval authorities insisted there still was some hope the actual number aboard might have been considerably below 1,200.

The Lord Minto and the Arlita, both trawlers, were sunk, the admiralty announced, but gave no details beyond saying that the crews were rescued by a third trawler.

The 3,395-ton Baron Lovat was one of three vessels the admiralty announced had eluded submarines.

The crew came safely ashore at Greenock, Scotland, with stories of how they dodged gunfire at a submarine off the Irish coast and later heard an explosion which they believed destroyed the attacking submarine.

The admiralty's account of the escape continued:

"The (Baron Lovat) said the submarine, apparently short of torpedoes, shelled the Baron Lovat for 30 minutes without registering a hit, while the ship plowed ahead at full steam."

"Then she submerged suddenly," a deck-hand said, "and there was a violent explosion. Water shot high in the air. The Baron Lovat staggered from stem to stern and we thought a torpedo had hit us. But we were safe and the submarine itself must have been the victim."

The Baron Lovat had a cargo of 1,000 tons of coal.

Informed observers said Great Britain and France, still firm in their pledges to Poland, would consult Polish leaders on the military situation created by the Soviet Russian invasion of Poland pending disclosure of its "full implication."

DEFENSE FUNDS SPENT ON PORK BARREL BASIS CLAIMS GENERAL WHITE

SPOKANE, Wash., Sept. 19.—(AP)—Major Gen. George White, northwest commander of the national guard, said today it was time the American people realized that a "pork barrel basis" of operation had rendered the United States army unfit for modern warfare.

And, he added, "until the American people learn the truth about our unreadiness to defend ourselves, we will remain in this pitiable state."

The general, from his headquarters in Salem, Ore., commands the 41st national guard division covering units in Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Wyoming. He came to Spokane yesterday to inspect infantry and aviation parts of his command.

"Our trouble," he said in an interview, "is that the national defense is on a pork barrel basis. The American people seem to think the only function of the army is to be scattered over the nation to trade with local stores, rather than to be in a position to defend the country."

Duke Of Windsor Is Major General

LONDON, Sept. 19.—(AP)—The Duke of Windsor who resigned from a high commission as British field marshal, was ready today to serve Great Britain in the field in a lower active rank—major general.

The temporary resignation was accepted by his brother, King George, and the appointment made effective as of September 3. That was the day Britain declared war on Germany.

Hunter Pleads In Death Of Woman

ROSEBURG, Ore., Sept. 19.—(AP)—A plea of guilty to a district attorney's information charging involuntary manslaughter was entered in circuit court here today by Marvin Ackerman, 22, of Vaughn, Lane county, Oregon.

Ackerman is alleged to have fired the shot which fatally wounded Mrs. Norman Weatherly of Elkton while in a hunting trip September 3.

Nazi Bomb Wrecks Warsaw Apartment



This is the wreckage of a block of apartment flats in a suburb of Warsaw after Nazi air raiders had dropped high explosive bombs. (Photo flown to New York by flying boat.)

POLES CRUSHED IN HEAVY BATTLE NORTH OF LODZ

BERLIN, Sept. 19.—(AP)—A high command communiqué said today the German army had been victorious in one of the biggest battles of the eastern campaign and had crushed the Polish forces north of Lodz.

In ending the nine-day battle, the communiqué said, 50,000 prisoners had been taken, along with "immense booty." Losses on both sides were believed to be heavy.

(Lodz is about 75 miles southwest of Warsaw.)

Despite grave losses the Poles resisted stubbornly throughout the battle in which they were surrounded by German forces slowly closing in on them.

One curious phase of the engagement occurred when by some freak circumstance a detachment of Germans was surrounded by Poles who in turn were ringed by other German forces. Nazi planes dropped food and gasoline to their men caught in the ring within a ring.

Germans said their trapped forces were rescued last night by Polish captives.

German sources reported turbulent conditions approaching civil strife in Warsaw as the Polish capital continued to hold out against encircling Nazi troops.

Radio Highlights

(By the Associated Press.)
(Pacific Standard Time.)
NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—The University of Chicago Roundtable, which has been broadcast during the summer in mid-afternoon on Sunday, will move back to 9:30 a. m. when the net works resume a standard time schedule this Sunday.

MBS reports broadcasts of the first two games of the world's series, October 4 and 5, have been set for 10:15 a. m. T. Seven programs have been scheduled by NBC from the 21st national convention of the American Legion at Chicago, September 25, to 28.

Tonight: European schedule—WEAF-NBC, 8; WABC-CBS, 4:55 and 6:30; WJZ-NBC, 6.

WJZ-NBC, 6:05: Howard Conoley on American industries' position on peace and war.

What to expect Wednesday: European schedule—WEAF-NBC, 4 a. m.; WEAF-NBC, 8 a. m. and 1:15 p. m.; WABC-CBS, 4 a. m. and 2:30 p. m.

BOYS AND GIRLS RECEIVE PRIZES ON DAIRY STOCK

Jackson county's largest 4-H club livestock show yet held took off to a flying start today with approximately 225 entries and 125 enthusiastic boys and girls represented.

Judging of dairy entries was completed this morning by Harold Ewalt, headman from the dairy department of Oregon State college, and awards were to be given this afternoon. A good crowd had assembled by 11 o'clock, and keen interest was shown in the judging.

One hundred ninety-five head of livestock are on display in addition to excellent exhibits of rabbits and poultry. An increase of 50 percent in exhibits is shown above last year, with the greatest increase in dairy stock, beef coming second, according to (Continued on Page Eight.)

Death Ends Fabulous Career Of Chas. Schwab, Steel King

NEW YORK, Sept. 19.—(AP)—Death at 77 has ended the fabulous career of Charles M. Schwab, the 81 day stake driver who became one of America's steel titans.

The white-haired one-time "strong man of steel," first president of the billion-dollar U. S. Steel corporation and founder of the Bethlehem Steel company, died peacefully in his Park avenue apartment last night of coronary thrombosis.

At his bedside were his brother Edward, and the latter's wife.

"He just slipped away," said the brother.



Charles M. Schwab

Long In Poor Health
Schwab, who returned from Europe August 31, had been in poor health since the death last January of his wife, whose inspiration he often said brought him more happiness than his power or his millions.

Funeral services, his brother said, probably will be held Thursday at St. Patrick's cathedral.

Schwab's other survivors are two sisters, Mrs. David Barry and sister Cecilia, a nun in the Carmelite monastery, Loretto, Pa., which Schwab built for the order.

His climb to wealth, like the rise of the elder John D. Rockefeller and Henry Ford, became an industrial legend, built along the classic Horatio Alger theme of rags to riches.

The son of a wool factory mill hand, Schwab quit a \$3 a week job as a grocery clerk to take a laborer's job driving stakes in a steel plant at Braddock, Pa., owned by Carnegie Brothers and company.

Rapid Advance
In the evening, the 18-year old boy studied the steel business and gave piano lessons to steelworkers' children at 50 cents an hour. In three years, he was manager of the plant at \$250 a month. At 21, he married Emma Eurlant Dinkley, daughter of the first steel works chemist in the United States.

Schwab soon became labor "trouble shooter" for Andrew Carnegie, the steelmaster, who liked the tall, husky young executive and boosted him rapidly. He was only 35 in 1897 when he became president of the Carnegie steel company and in three years

raised its profits from \$7,000,000 to \$40,000,000.

The late J. Pierpont Morgan made him president of the newly-formed U. S. Steel corporation in 1901, but two years later Schwab tore up a million-dollar-a-year contract because he said he was tired of having "too many bosses."

Moved by his self-admitted mania to be the mainspring of any enterprise he embarked upon, Schwab put \$5,000,000 of his own money and his limitless energy into the founding of Bethlehem steel.

Schwab, a superb salesman himself, sold \$150,000,000 worth of war supplies to Great Britain and \$75,000,000 worth to Russia. A business legend credits him during that time with spurring the world's largest bribe, a reported \$100,000,000 offer by the German government to stop selling steel to the allies.

ROOSEVELT WILL ADDRESS SOLONS UPON NEUTRALITY

President Making Plans for Delivery of Message to Joint Session Early Thursday — Will Be Brief

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—(AP)—President Roosevelt has made tentative arrangements to address a joint session of the senate and house on neutrality early Thursday afternoon.

Stephen T. Early, a presidential secretary, said Mr. Roosevelt would begin drafting his message today. It is expected to deal almost exclusively with revision of the neutrality law.

Early said the message would be brief. Present plans call for Mr. Roosevelt to deliver it about 11 a. m., P. S. T. Thursday.

Asked whether the brevity was due to the fact that the whole neutrality subject had been pretty well gone over heretofore, the secretary asserted that congress already had considerable information.

Arrangements for the president to deliver the message in person on the opening day of the special session were completed after Early had been in communication with Vice-President Garner, Speaker Bankhead and Senate Majority Leader Barkley. He was unable to reach House Majority Leader Rayburn, who was en route to the capital.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—(AP)—President Roosevelt today told a press conference that the question whether the army would be built up to full peacetime strength in the future was in the lap of the gods.

He could boost the enlisted strength from the 227,000 he has authorized to the 280,000 which congress has approved, he added, but there are no plans for doing so at the present time.

The subject came up when he was asked about boosting army strength in the light of a proposal by General John J. Pershing, wartime commander-in-chief, that the service be built up to its maximum authorized peacetime strength of 280,000.

SIX CALIFORNIANS PERISH FROM HEAT

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 19.—(AP)—Southern California sweltered for the fourth consecutive day in an unseasonal heat wave that had caused six deaths and 16 heat prostrations.

The thermometer touched 103.4 degrees shortly before noon. A more than yesterday's at the same hour. Today's minimum was 75 degrees at 4 a. m.

Deaths blamed upon the excessive heat were:

Mrs. A. C. Padley, 63, Adolph Tenenbaum, 72, Fritz Brunish, 76, James Farrow, 48, Clarence Cobb, 44, Ruben Rodriguez, 11 months.

BASEBALL

National		R	H	E
Boston	.....	5	11	1
Pittsburgh	.....	5	9	2
Turner and Lopez, Mass.; Butcher, Sewell and Susce.				
American		R	H	E
New York	.....	2	11	2
Chicago	.....	5	7	0
Gumbert and Danning; French, Root and Mancuso.				
R. H. E.		R	H	E
Philadelphia	.....	13	13	0
Cincinnati	.....	1	6	8
Higbe and Warren; Vandermeer, Niggeling, Johnson, and Lombardi, Hershberger.				
American		R	H	E
St. Louis	.....	2	9	2
Boston	.....	6	11	3
Trotter, Gill and Harshany; Wilson and Desautels.				
R. H. E.		R	H	E
Chicago	.....	2	7	1
New York	.....	6	7	2
E. Smith, Ripney and Treab; Hildebrand and Rosar.				
R. H. E.		R	H	E
Detroit	.....	8	13	1
Philadelphia	.....	4	8	0
Newcom, Thomas and Tubetta, York, Foster and Hayes.				