Parade, Football Game to Highlight Armistice Day Celebration

The Weather
Forecast: Unsettled tonight and Friday; frost tonight.
Temperature:
Highest yesterday 46
Lowest this morning 34
Precipitation past 24 hrs. .24

MEDFORD MAIL TRIBUNE

PULITZER AWARD 1934

Full Associated Press — Full United Press

Thirty-Third Year — MEDFORD, OREGON, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1938. — No. 199.

How Much Faster
Spend less time looking and more time reading the Classified page and see how much faster you get along. Many interesting facts are told on this page. All yours for the reading.

NAZIS WREAK VENGEANCE UPON JEWS

The Capital Parade

By Joseph Alsop and Robert Kintner

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ELECTION A BODY-BLOW TO NEW DEAL PHILOSOPHY
• • •
LEADERS OF INTELLECTUAL LEFT-LIBERALISM LOSE
• • •
G.O.P. FUTURE IS STILL DOUBTFUL
• • •
MIDDLE-OF-ROAD DEMOS GAIN HOPE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10.—On the face of the returns, it is difficult to escape the conclusion that the 1938 election is a body-blow to the new deal. The Democratic party did not fare so badly. The Republican gains are far from decisive as to 1940. What really suffered in the voting was the special brand of intellectual left-liberalism which is suggested by the phrase, "new deal," as distinguished from the title "Democrat."

The situation is curiously confused, for Franklin Delano Roosevelt is the chief figure of the new deal, yet his personal popularity is also the Democratic party's greatest asset. By a judicious use of the power he will continue to derive from his popularity and his command of the federal machine, the president may still save much from the ruins.

The successes of Lehman, Wagner and Mead in New York, and of the pension-shouters, Downey and Olson, in California, are bright spots for the president. The defeats of a number of conservative Democrats, like Augustine Lonergan in Connecticut, provide a sort of cold consolation. But the fact remains that virtually every elective official with whom the president and his new dealers felt themselves in real sympathy has now been thrown out of office.

The new deal's losses began in the summer primaries, when the Texas liberals, Maury Maverick and W. D. McFarlane, were trounced by conservative Democrats. And then, on Tuesday, came real disaster.

Frank Murphy of Michigan was the personal crony of the president and his intimate circle, the only man besides Herbert Lehmen whom the president indorsed in his Friday speech, and the only Democratic governor in the whole country who enjoyed complete favor among the new dealers. He has been beaten, and by a reactionary Republican, Frank D. Fitzgerald, whose record is unimpressive and backers are unsavory.

Then Elmer Benson of Minnesota, while not intimate with the president, had many close friends among the new dealers, and was looked on

(Continued on Page Eight.)

Light Snow

HILLSBORO, Nov. 10—(AP)—A light snow dusted western Washington county today. It had melted by midday on the low sections but remained on the ground at higher levels.

SIDE GLANCES
by TRIBUNE REPORTERS

Paul Quackenbush delivering a freshly laundered flag to a client, a friend mistaking the flag for a pair of pants and Paul saying that the friend hadn't been around much if he didn't know by this time that people do have their flags laundered.

Bob Verbick, Bill Caples and several other persons busily playing nursemaid to Ed Kirtley's children, the boys killing two birds with one stone, doing their home work at the same time.

Edison Marshall resuming acquaintances with the M. T. force amid much laughter and humorous recollections of the good old days when he helped to put out this paper before turning big-time author.

Alice Egan being the most energetic person in town, she inducing others not so energetic to become energetic.

Cappy Bill Ryan recalling the excitement of years back when his prize pooch whipped seven others in a free-for-all bout.

WRECKING GANGS DEMOLISH STORES, BURN SYNAGOGUES

Goebbels' Appeal to Halt Violence Is Ignored — General Order to Leave Country Feared by Jews

VIENNA, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Vienna Jews said today 22 of their number committed suicide in despair as all of the 21 synagogues in the city suffered total or partial destruction at the hands of mobs.

One synagogue was blown up. Three others were wrecked.

Storm troopers brought truck loads of Jews to Doliner street, where they were put to work tearing down another synagogue piece by piece.

Numerous male Jews were arrested as they waited outside the British consulate seeking visas to England. Women were not detained.

Storm troopers said those arrested would be taken to concentration camps.

BERLIN, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Nazi Germany today indulged in its greatest wave of anti-Jewish violence since Adolf Hitler came to power in 1933.

As a national day of vengeance for the assassination of a German diplomat by a Polish Jew in Paris wore on reports from every section of the country told of the burning and dynamiting of synagogues and demolition and looting of Jewish shops.

The reports indicated the campaign was conducted with a thoroughness and precision that left little to chance.

Only after more than 12 hours of nationwide violence did Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels call a halt, in a brief appeal to the people to desist from further demonstrations.

Fear Expulsion Order

But his appeal concluded with what responsible Jews feared might be a threat of a general order for all Jews to leave the country.

Late in the afternoon Goebbels' appeal had had no apparent effect in the west end of Berlin.

Wrecking gangs systematically toured the section's main thoroughfare, Kurfuerstandamm, pulling down hurriedly constructed protections in front of show windows and raiding Jewish-owned shops and wrecking everything.

Soon after 7 p.m. Goebbels' appeal was repeated by radio. Police quickly appeared on Koenigstrasse, where Israel's Department store and other Jewish shops are located. They arrested looters and cleared the streets.

Due to Assassination

"The justifiable and understandable indignation of the German people over the cowardly Jewish murder of a German diplomat in Paris has resulted during the past night in extensive demonstrations," said Goebbels.

He referred to the killing of Ernst Vom Rath, secretary of the Paris embassy, by a 17-year-old Polish Jew who had lived in Germany.

Telephoned reports from many parts of Germany showed anti-Jewish violence, beginning early today, was nationwide.

ROME, Nov. 10.—(AP)—The Italian cabinet today approved sweep-

(Continued on Page Twelve)

ATATURK DIES OF LIVER COMPLAINT

ISTANBUL, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Kamal Ataturk, 58, creator and president of modern Turkey who lived hard and ruled hard, died today.

Ataturk, long ill, succumbed to cirrhosis of the liver after having clung to life longer than his doctors had expected. He apparently had been gaining strength after a grave attack in mid-October but suffered a relapse.

Ataturk lived hard. He often worked or listened to musicians all night. For many years he was a chain cigarette smoker, a marathon coffee drinker and celebrated often with champagne and raki liquor, which was banned for British troops in Palestine during the World war.

He ruled hard as the iron-fisted "Grey Wolf" who forged a strong new westernized state out of the war-crushed ruins of the Ottoman empire.

Downey Signs Voter Roster

Sheridan Downey, successful Democratic candidate for U. S. senator from California, who urged passage of the $30-every-Thursday pension plan in one of his final campaign speeches, is shown as he signed the roster of voters before getting his ballot at Atherton, Calif. Mrs. Genevieve Ingram, an inspector, is shown with him.—(AP Photo.)

SPRAGUE GIVEN 1743 MAJORITY IN JACKSON VOTE

Complete returns from the 70 Jackson county precincts tabulated this afternoon give the following results for the state offices.

For governor:

Sprague	6,361
Hess	4,618
Sprague's majority	1,743

For United States senator:

Holman	7,659
Mahoney	3,534
Holman's majority	4,125

For U. S. senator (short term):

Barry	5,540
Miller	4,332
Barry's lead	1,208

For congress:

Mott	8,312
Burk	2,573
Mott's majority	5,739

Secretary of state:

Snell	6,375
Edson	1,838
Snell's majority	4,537

Superintendent public instruction:

Putnam	5,521
Rice	4,535
Putnam's lead	986

Labor commissioner:

Gram	6,009
Hyde	4,379
Gram's lead	1,630

For judge of the supreme court, Position 2, Judge Henry Bean had a lead of 1,147 in Jackson county, on the face of complete, unofficial returns

The vote was:

Bean	4,779
Zimmerman	3,632

CORNELIUS COLLINS PASSES SUDDENLY

Cornelius Collins, manager of the Medford Lumber company, died suddenly in his office shortly before 2:30 this afternoon. The body is at the Perl undertaking parlors, where funeral arrangements are being made. Death was caused presumably by a heart ailment.

MARION COUNTY VOTE PRODUCES DILEMMA

SALEM, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Marion county voters polled themselves into a quandry Tuesday. They authorized construction of a new courthouse but defeated another measure authorizing a tax to pay for the structure.

ANTI-PICKET BILL GIVEN 4754 EDGE IN THIS COUNTY

The bill regulating picketing was approved by the voters of Jackson county by a majority of 4,754 votes according to the unofficial count completed today, from all 70 precincts.

The vote stood:

Yes	7,479
No	2,725

The vote on other measures, complete and unofficial was:

Governor's 30-day bill:

Yes	7,246
No	2,520

Double liability:

Yes	4,900
No	4,166

Legislator's compensation:

Yes	3,274
No	6,635

Marriage license applicants:

Yes	8,856
No	1,547

Slot machines seizure:

Yes	7,435
No	2,901

Prohibiting slot machines:

Yes	7,458
No	2,610

Townsend plan bill:

Yes	5,963
No	4,437

Citizen's retirement annuity:

Yes	3,093
No	7,002

Water purification:

Yes	7,329
No	2,248

Sale alcoholic liquor:

Yes	4,297
No	6,000

Lotteries:

Yes	3,126
No	6,287

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Attempts at the polls to establish laws designed to curb picketing and other union activities on the Pacific coast failed in California and Washington but succeeded in Oregon, scene of A. F. L.-C. I. O. jurisdictional warfare which developed into an asserted reign of terror last year.

Election returns today showed Oregon approved a measure aimed to limit picketing, prevent jurisdictional strife among unions and to outlaw interference with marketing processes.

The vote in 1,627 out of 1,681 precincts was 190,148 in favor and 142,133 against the Oregon measure.

California rejected decisively a more drastic proposal. The California vote in 10,741 out of 12,472 precincts was 891,681 for and 1,210,176 against.

In Washington returns from 2,372 out of 2,962 precincts showed 239,082 for and 260,931 against a proposal to put strike votes under the supervision of county auditors and to require a 30-day period for conciliation before such votes could be taken.

SAN JOSE, Calif., Nov. 10.—(AP)—A "very severe" earthquake was recorded today on two seismographs in the San Jose district.

SNOW PILED DEEP IN HIGHER LEVELS BY RAGING STORM

Ten Inches Added to Covering in Park—14 Inches at Union Creek—Frost, Unsettled Weather Due

Winter took a tigher grip on southern Oregon today, piling up snow to great depths in the higher elevations and sending the temperature rapidly downward in the valleys, with promise of frost tonight.

A storm that started Tuesday was still raging in Crater Lake national park today, piling up ten inches of fresh snow over night. Snow depth at park headquarters was 30 inches at 8 this morning.

The road through the park from the west to the south entrance, the route from Medford to Klamath Falls, was being kept open and cars could get through without difficulty although tire chains were needed, rangers reported to the park office here by radio. The road to the lake rim was blocked by snow this morning but rangers said it would probably be opened by midday.

Travel Discouraged

The Associated Press reported from Grants Pass, however, that the state highway commission discouraged travel from the Rogue valley to Klamath county through the park.

The Diamond Lake highway was shut today, probably for the winter, from the Crater Lake highway junction at Union Creek to The Dalles-California highway. Snow was reported 14 inches deep at Union Creek.

Eight inches of snow fell during the night at Lake of the Woods. It was expected that a U. S. forest service road camp near the lake would soon be abandoned for the winter.

Official weather forecast was for frost until unsettled weather tonight, and unsettled weather tomorrow. Highest temperature yesterday was 46 degrees, lowest this morning 34.

Snow, Rain Here

Snow mixed with rain fell in Medford this afternoon. The weather bureau did not contemplate any lasting snowfall in town, however.

Snow was being plowed from the summits of the Greensprings highway between Ashland and Klamath Falls. Sand was applied to slippery sections of the Pacific highway north of Grants Pass, the Associated Press reported. An occasional freezing rain followed a thin coating of snow on the mountain passes beyond Grants Pass this morning.

The Associated Press reported from Portland that snow spotted Oregon today, creating automobile traffic hazards on a number of main highways.

The Willamette highway was closed for the winter between Salt Creek overcrossing and Odell lake. Snow at the summit blocked the Weston-Elgin road.

Rain tumbled rocks onto the Columbia River highway between Troutdale and The Dalles.

McKenzie Choked

A blizzard on the mile-high McKenzie River pass temporarily closed the route to traffic today when drifts piled snow five feet deep in the big cut at the east approach of the Lava Beds at the summit, the Associated Press reported from Bend. Weather warnings were placed at the east and west approaches.

Heavy highway equipment was moved toward the summit from both directions to keep the main-traveled Willamettee valley-central Oregon artery open. Highway men reported 42 inches of snow on the level with the storm still in progress.

Snow flurries occurred in Ashland this morning.

Havana Arsenal Ripped by Blasts

HAVANA, Nov. 10—(AP)—A series of explosions lasting more than an hour and a half occurred today at ammunition dumps on an artificial island off the shore of Luyano, a suburb of Havana.

At 3:20 p. m. officials said the situation was under control and the explosions appeared to have ended. All persons living on the island were reported safe, and officials said it was believed there were no casualties.

CROWDS EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN ARMISTICE FETE

Celebration Here Tomorrow Expected to Be Best in Years—Varied Program Set for Young and Old

The last detail was arranged today for the big Armistice Day celebration to be held here tomorrow under sponsorship of Medford post of the American Legion.

Committee heads said that everything pointed to the best celebration in years, with an expanded and diversified program offering something of interest to the public from 10 a.m. to the close of the grand ball at the Oriental Gardens at 2 a.m. the following morning.

Starting at 10 a.m., the street stunts committee will go into action with a variety of free entertainment to amuse old and young. At 11 a.m. an armistice salute will mark cessation of the World war 20 years ago, considered one of the most important hours in history.

At 11:05 the annual Armistice parade will swing into action with numerous bands, drum corps and marching organizations to give color to the patriotic procession.

After the parade the famous "Dugout" will be opened for a big stag party. A free lunch, to which all veterans are invited, whether members of the American Legion or not, will be served at noon, after which there will be entertainment features, games and contests reminiscent of the days of 1917-1918.

The gridiron battle between Medford high and the crack football squad of Weed, Calif., will draw a large attendance when time is called at 2 p.m., and there will be special attractions at all local theaters to entertain the thousands of visitors expected.

The crowning event of the day will be the annual Armistice ball at the Oriental Gardens, where ample room and an excellent dance floor are available to take care of this

(Continued on Page Twelve)

ICKES NOT SURPRISED BY OREGON SELECTION OF LIBERAL SPRAGUE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 10.—(AP)—Secretary Ickes said today the Republican victory in Oregon's election Tuesday resulted from a desire of the state's citizens for liberal leadership regardless of party affiliation.

"In Oregon," he said, "the Republican party has been progressive—been progressive since prior to 1912 and there are a good many reactionaries in the Democratic party in Oregon."

Reminded he had advocated nomination of Henry L. Hess over Gov. Charles Martin in the Democratic gubernatorial primary because Martin was "no new dealer," Ickes replied, "that was the primary."

"I wasn't surprised by Hess' defeat in the general election," he said. "I came away from Oregon this last trip (just prior to the election) expecting him to be defeated. Why, the Republican running against him (Charles A. Sprague) was a liberal."

Cause of Trouble

Herschel Grynszpan (above), 17-year-old Polish Jew, was captured by German embassy officials in Paris after fatally shooting Ernest Von Rath, secretary of the German embassy. Grynszpan said he fired to avenge Polish Jews driven out of Germany. His action brought reprisals against Jews in Germany. This picture was wired from Paris to London and radioed to New York. (AP Photo.)

COUNTY VICTORS INCREASE LEADS IN FINAL COUNT

Complete Jackson county returns compiled this afternoon show increased majorities for winners in county races, with Sheriff Syd I. Brown, incumbent, and only Democrat to win leading, with a lead of 3,341 over Brockway, his Republican opponent.

The unofficial count for sheriff was:

Brown	7,162
Brockway	3,821

State Senator George W. Dunn, veteran legislator from Ashland, defeated Moore Hamilton, weekly publisher, by a majority of 1,526.

The vote:

Dunn	6,085
Hamilton	4,559

Justice of the Peace W. R. Coleman had a majority of 2,699 over James Stewart of the Medford district judgeship. Coleman polled an even 4,800 votes, Stewart, 2,101.

William Perry, Republican, Eagle Point, defeated Otto Caster, incumbent, for county commissioner, by a majority of 2,131 votes.

The vote:

Perry	6,424
Caster	4,293

The official count got underway this morning, and will recess tomorrow, Armistice day, a legal holiday. The official count will be completed, it is expected, by the middle of next week.

Author of "Good Earth" Is Awarded Nobel Prize

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 10.—(AP)—The 1938 prize for literature today was awarded to Pearl Buck, American author of "The Good Earth" and other novels dealing with China.

Mrs. Buck, formerly Pearl Sydenstrycker and now Mrs. Richard J. Walsh of Great Neck, New York, was born in Hillsboro, West Virginia, in 1892 and has spent much of her life in China.

(Mrs. Buck's parents were missionaries in China and her first husband, J. Lossing Buck, was a member of the faculty of Nanking university. They were divorced in 1935.)

The Nobel award was understood to have been based particularly on "The Good Earth," which also won the 1932 Pulitzer prize for an American novel.

The Nobel literature prize amounts to 155,000 Kroner, about $37,975.

Pearl Buck was the third American to win the Nobel award in literature, an honor she shares in this country only with Sinclair Lewis, who was awarded it in 1930, and Eugene O'Neill, who received it in 1936.

She joined the company of such literary greats as Maurice Maeterlinck, Rudyard Kipling, Anatole France, William Butler Yeats and George Bernard Shaw.

She was the second woman of the decade to win Nobel recognition for her literature.

The first, in 1928, was Sigrid Unset.

Other winners of the past 10 years were Thomas Mann in 1929; Lewis, 1930; Erik Axel Marfeldt, 1931; John Galsworthy, 1932; Ivan Bunin, 1933; Luigi Pirandello, 1934; O'Neill, 1936, and Roger M. Du Gard last year. There was no award in 1935.

"The Good Earth," probably best known of Mrs. Buck's works won the Pulitzer award for the best novel of 1932. She also was awarded second prize in the 1933 O. Henry memorial awards for her story, "The Frill."

ELECTION KINDLES PRESIDENCY HOPE IN RANKS OF G. O. P.

Democrats Minimize Opponents' Claims of Spread Anti-New Deal Sentiment —Two-Year Fight Looms

By the Associated Press

The Democratic and Republican parties began a two-year struggle for power today as the aftermath of political upheavals in Tuesday's elections.

With 11 new governorships, eight new senate seats and at least 78 more house seats firmly in their grasp, Republicans turned from ballot counting with the avowed intention of trying to take over the presidency in 1940.

Dems Minimize Claims

Democrats, characterizing many of their losses as inevitable casualties to Roosevelt coat-tail riders, minimized Republican claims of widespread anti-New Deal sentiment. They were equally determined to use all the vast resources at their command to continue national domination beyond the next two years.

There was only one major race not definitely decided today and that appeared to be going to a Democrat. This contest was in Indiana, where Sen. Frederick Van Nuys (D) had pulled slightly ahead of Raymond E. Willis (R.) The few unreported precincts are located in counties in which the Democrat has been running ahead.

After a see-saw battle Sen. Guy M. Gillette (D) apparently had won re-election in Iowa, where revisions of unofficial vote tabulations increased his lead over former Sen. Lester J. Dickinson (R.)

18 G. O. P. Governors

Aside from these, the latest returns from the 47 state elections gave this picture of the overturns:

Republicans who went into the campaign with only seven governorships came out with 18. Of those won Tuesday, nine previously had been held by Democrats, one by a Farmer-Laborite and one by a Progressive.

The ballot harvest gave the Republicans 11 senate seats, including eight held by Democrats. In the new senate, beginning January 3, they will have 23 seats, compared to 18 presently held. Only 35 of the 96 senate seats were at stake this year.

With all but eight house races decided, the Republicans had elected 166 members, compared to 88 in the present house. (There was one Republican vacancy.) Of the seats they picked up, 70 came from the Democrats, five from the Progressives and two from the Farm-Labor party.

These triumphs, more extensive than many Republican leaders had predicted, made certain strong minority opposition in both the house and senate next session.

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POLICE ASK HELP IN LOCATING BOY

A request was made today by Chief of Police Clatous McCredie that anyone in Medford knowing the whereabouts of Sidney Sunday, 12-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Sunday of Kings highway, reveal the information to police or notify the boy's parents. Sidney has been missing from his home since November 2, and although reported seen in Medford several times since then, he has not returned to his home.

Police believe that Sidney has been staying in Medford with friends, as several persons have reported seeing him in different parts of town, walking or riding a bicycle. His parents are extremely worried and desirous of learning where Sidney is, police said.

Second Hammer Figures In Trial

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 10—(AP)—Testimony a second claw hammer was found in the vicinity of where Guard Royal C. Cline was beaten fatally as Alcatraz prison was brought out today in the murder trial of Rufus Franklin and James C. Lucas, convicts charged with the slaying.

Defense attorneys brought the admission from Guard Clifford B. Stewart in their attempts to show Cline might have been beaten fatally by someone other than Franklin and Lucas.