

The Weather
Forecast: Unsettled tonight and Wednesday with showers; cooler Wednesday.
Temperature
Highest yesterday 83
Lowest this morning 55

Put Off Going
If you read a Want Ad today and put off going to check up until tomorrow the chances are ten to one you'll be too late. Remember thousands of eyes are on these ads daily. So you better hurry along.

CHAMBERLAIN TELLS BRITAIN'S STAND

The Capital Parade

By Joseph Alsop and Robert Kintner
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ARNOLD PLANNING SECOND SUIT AGAINST MOVIES
ARNOLD PLANNING SECOND TRADE IN HAYS CENSORSHIP
TRUST-BUSTER UNCONCILIATED BY FILM CZAR'S PLEDGE OF AID
BUT ADMINISTRATION IS EXPECTED TO SQUELCH PROJECTED ACTION

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—In times like these, it's an occasional relief to forget serious things and have a good laugh. And if any political phenomenon can make you laugh, it should be the chance of a collision between the bat-cared, peckaniffian dictator of the movie industry, Eider Will Hays, and the government's chief trust-buster, Assistant Attorney-General Thurman W. Arnold, who might have been written by Rabelais on an off-day.

The ebullient Arnold has already gone after the moguls of Beverly Hills, charging them with restraining trade by block-booking and other nefarious practices. Eider Hays, plausibly washing one hand against the other in his best "I'll pass the plate in a minute" manner, has promised to help Arnold uncover any sin there is. Eider Hays' attitude is that, if there's sin, he's agin' it.

But Arnold has not been conciliated. In fact, at this instant, he is telling his friends that, when the present movie suit is concluded, he may have to start another. And that other would be equivalent to taking the elder, and beginning with the ears, tearing him limb from limb. The truth is, Arnold thinks there may be restraint of trade in the ironclad censorship of the movies which the elder loves to exercise.

Such a suit would be a great service to the cinematic art. Things are so bad in the Hays office these days that a spade is usually described as a "spatiulate agricultural instrument used for aerating terra firma." But the chances are, unhappily, that the suit is only something of a dream. If Arnold is serious in talking of it, but, before he can get started, someone in the administration will remember that "movie censorship is widely admitted and command him to refrain.

If Arnold does go after the elder, it won't be the first time that his original projects have started someone. Recently, he had United States (Continued on Page Four.)

LAME DUCK McADOO GETS SHIP POST

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Emory S. Land, chairman of the maritime commission, said today that Sen. William G. McAdoo of California had accepted an offer to become chairman of the board of the Dollar Steamship Lines, Inc.

Land said he understood McAdoo would resign his senate seat immediately to accept the position.

Joseph R. Sheehan, executive director of the commission, has accepted the post of president of the Dollar corporation. He will resign from his government job.

R. Stanley Dollar and H. L. Lorber will retire from participation in the company's affairs, Land said.

SIDE GLANCES

by TRIBUNE REPORTERS
Kansas James Elliott, here to visit Brother Roy, thinking seriously of making Medford his home upon retiring, he calling this place the cleanest little city he has seen.
Fred Erickson being busy with entertaining visiting baseballers.
Eula Pitwell so enthusiastic over the rascally riots she almost collapsed into the arms of morpheus during the main tangle.
Manc Coleman hardly able to wait until she gets up enough nerve to swing her naturally curly blonde hair into a top pile as per latest style.
Barbara Drury knowing all about color hunting, even to the limit number allowed.

EMPIRE WILL NOT BE PLUNGED INTO WAR FOR CZECHS

Prime Minister in World Broadcast, Says Hitler 'Unreasonable'—To Strive for Peace Till Last Moment

(By the Associated Press)
In the midst of Great Britain's feverish war preparations, Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain told the world today "if we have to fight it must be on larger issues" than sympathy for Czechoslovakia.

Broadcasting from 10 Downing street immediately after conferring with Viscount Gort, chief of the imperial general staff, and Marshal Sir Cyril Newall, air chief, the prime minister said:

"However much one may sympathize with a small nation confronted with a big and powerful nation, we cannot in all circumstances undertake to involve the whole British empire in war simply on that account."
But soon afterward he added:

"If I were convinced that any nation had made up its mind to dominate the world by force I should feel it must be resisted."

He said he would not hesitate to make a third trip to Germany if he thought it would do any good, but he thought Adolf Hitler's attitude "unreasonable in his final demands" and "I can see nothing further that I can usefully do in the way of mediation."

Chamberlain spoke only about six minutes, beginning at 8 p. m. 11 a. m. PST. His address, the most momentous British broadcast since the abdication crisis of 1936, was delivered from the cabinet room of 10 Downing street.

Urges Calmness
The prime minister pleaded for the empire's millions "to wait as calmly as you can," and promised with his final fervent words to work for peace with Nazi Germany "to the last moment."

But he admitted that at the moment he saw "nothing further I can do usefully in the way of mediation" and called British men and women alike to the country's defense.

Chamberlain said Adolf Hitler was "unreasonable" in his unyielding demand the Sudeten areas of Czechoslovakia be occupied by Saturday by the German army.

He declared Hitler's demands took him "completely by surprise" when he received them on his second trip to Germany last week.

Speaking rapidly in a deep voice and obviously affected by the tremendous events of the last few days, the prime minister promised the empire's peoples they would not be rushed into war merely to save Czechoslovakia.

But he continued:
"I believe that life without liberty would not be worth living, but war is a fearful thing and we must be very clear before we embark on it that it is really very great issues that are at stake and that we should risk everything in their defense."

The prime minister, chief mover in European efforts to keep the peace, spoke to millions of the empire's subjects listening intently both in sunlight and darkness. It was the most momentous broadcast the empire had heard since the abdication of King Edward VIII.
Immediately he had concluded his six-minute address at 8:06 p. m. (11:06 a. m. PST), an announcer of the British broadcasting company repeated it to the people of Hitler's own country in the German language.
Then the announcer read a news bulletin in German containing information not appearing in the Nazi press, including an item on President Roosevelt's message pleading for peaceful negotiations to end the Czechoslovak crisis.

Der Fuehrer Agrees With FDR. on War Effects

Der Fuehrer Still Insists



Chancellor Adolf Hitler is shown as he told the world in a speech at Berlin that if Czechoslovakia doesn't give Germany the Sudetenland by October 1 he will act. "The Sudetenland is the last territorial demand I have to make in Europe," he said, "but it is a demand from which I will never recede." (Associated Press Reduphoto.)

KING PROCLAIMS EMERGENCY; CALLS WAR PREPARATION

LONDON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—The Official Gazette today published a royal order from King George declaring "a case of emergency exists" and authorizing the calling up of auxiliary air forces for defense.

An order in council authorizing the calling up of defense units in the air force was issued yesterday, but the full order declaring the existence of a state of emergency was not disclosed until its publication in the Official Gazette.

War preparations on numerous fronts—both civil and military—were rushed forward by the authorities.

Americans were advised officially by the American embassy to leave—if they can. Boat passenger lists were jammed.

In a new move, the war office announced a decision immediately to recruit a women's auxiliary territorial organization to perform non-combatant duties.

Labor exchanges reported a shortage of men as organizations tried vainly to get help in preparing air raid defenses.

Portland, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Rising relief costs were responsible for a 1938 budget estimate of \$4,536,075, adopted yesterday by Multnomah county commissioners. The 1938 budget was \$3,479,052.
Voters will pass on a special \$732,490 levy for relief purposes in the November election.

ROOSEVELT WITH CABINET STUDIES EUROPEAN CRISIS

Listens to Premier's Speech—No Comment of Hitler's Reply Or Meeting.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—President Roosevelt, discussing foreign affairs, reiterated today he was for peace.

At his press conference, the president was asked whether a statement he made in July, 1936, suggesting a quarantine of aggressor nations still stood.

He replied by telling a story about former President Coolidge in which he quoted Coolidge as saying he was "agin' evil."

The president added he was against evil and for peace.

Although reporters popped frequent questions in an effort to develop news about the foreign situation Mr. Roosevelt repeatedly answered there was no news.

Asked for comment, on the replies to his recent peace plea, the president said the answers spoke for themselves.

To a question as to whether this nation might offer its services as a mediator in the European crisis, Mr. Roosevelt answered there was no news on that.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—President Roosevelt and his cabinet gave serious study this afternoon to the war-threatening European situation.

The president, who called department heads to the extraordinary session yesterday, conferred with Secretary Hull at noon.

Stephen Early, White House secretary, said the chief executive was keeping in touch with international affairs on an "hour-to-hour" basis.

A presidential visitor was Sheridan Downey, Democratic senatorial candidate in California.

The cabinet members filed into the White House one by one shortly after 11 a. m. PST. All were solemn-appearing and uncommunicative.

Prior to the cabinet meeting, the group arranged to hear the broadcast address of Prime Minister Chamberlain.

Highway Courtesy

ELKTON, Md., Sept. 27.—(AP)—When a truck overturned and burst into flames, passersby obligingly helped the driver remove the cargo—40 cases of liquor.

After the fire was extinguished, the driver turned to thank his helpers. "They were gone. So were the 40 cases of liquor."

BASEBALL

National

	R	H	E
Pittsburgh	1	7	1
Chicago	2	8	1
Tobin, Swift and Todd; Dean, Lee and Hartnett.			

BOSTON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Jim Turner won his 14th game of the season today as the Boston Bees beat Philadelphia, 2 to 1, in 11 innings in the first game of a double-header. Turner held the Phillies to three hits, all singles. Max West batted in both Boston runs.

	R	H	E
1st game, 11 innings:			
Philadelphia	1	3	1
Boston	2	9	1
Mulcahy and Atwood; Turner and Mueller.			

2nd game:

	R	H	E
Philadelphia	1	4	2
Boston	4	10	1
Burkhardt and Davis; Early and Lopez.			

1st game:

	R	H	E
New York	5	10	0
Brooklyn	3	11	1
Wittig, Coffman and Danning; Fitzsimmons and George, Campbell.			

American

CLEVELAND, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Bob Feller handuffed the Chicago White Sox today, allowing only five hits and striking out ten, and the Cleveland Indians took the first game of the series, 6 to 1.

	R	H	E
Chicago	1	5	0
Cleveland	6	11	0
Stratton and Rens; Feller and Pytko.			

First game:

	R	H	E
St. Louis	4	12	3
Detroit	5	7	0
Walkup, Johnson and Sullivan; Benton, Lawson and Tebbets.			

Washington

	R	H	E
Washington	2	8	2
New York	5	10	0
Leonard, Kelley and Guillan; Gomez and Glenn.			

(Called 8th darkness)

	R	H	E
Boston	11	14	0
Philadelphia	1	4	3
Harris and Peacock; Ross and Hayes.			

DR. DAFOE, DOCTOR OF DIONNE QUINTS, FACES HUGE SUIT

Papa's Contract to Exhibit Babes Basis of Action for Million—Pick Million.

CHICAGO, Sept. 27.—(AP)—A federal court jury was chosen shortly before noon today to hear the \$1,000,000 damage suit arising from upset plans of the Los Angeles promoter to display the Dionne quintuplets at the 1934 worlds fair.

Dr. Allan Roy Dafeo, the little Canadian country doctor who attended the birth of the five girls, is the principal defendant.

The jolly doctor, while declining to talk about the case, said the quintuplets were "quite well, very well indeed."

He arrived yesterday with his attorney, Arthur G. Slaght, K. C., M. P. Ivan I. Spear, the plaintiff, said he has been living in Los Angeles the last three years and has been publishing a trade paper. Previously he resided here.

Spear sued Dr. Dafeo and 11 others for \$1,000,000 damages but when Judge John P. Barnes cleared the docket for the trial to begin today only four defendants had been served.

Dr. Dafeo, Fuhls News, the S. S. Kresge and F. W. Woolworth companies.

Spear alleged there was a conspiracy to break a contract he made with Oliva Dionne, the quint's father, giving Spear exclusive rights to exhibit the quintuplets at the exposition and motion picture and photographic reproduction rights. He alleged the three companies used photographs in violation of the contract.

Dr. Dafeo's answer admitted Spear entered into a contract with Dionne May 31, 1934 and the doctor learned of it July 13.

He contended, however, the quintuplets at that time were "hovering between life and death," the contract was "unconscionable and against public policy" and it was subject to approval by Dionne's attorney, which was never given.

The defendants alleged that appointment of four guardians for the quintuplets by an Ontario court nullified the contract.

Claims European Plot.
"On the contrary they created a political regime in Europe that reduced the vanquished nations to pariahs, stripped of all rights, and that was recognized from the beginning by all judicious persons as untenable."

"One of the points which most clearly revealed the character of the dictates of 1919 was the founding of the Czechoslovak state and the fixing of its boundaries without its any way taking into account history and nationality."

"Sudetenland, too, was included in it, although this region has always been German and although its inhabitants unambiguously declared their desire for Anschluss (union) with the German Reich after the destruction of the Hapsburg monarchy."
Denied Self-Determination.
"Thus the right of self-determination that was proclaimed by President Wilson as the most important foundation for national life was simply denied the Sudeten Germans."
"But that was not enough."
"In the treaties of 1919 certain obligations, which according to their wording were very far-going, were imposed upon the Czechoslovak state as regards the German racial element."
"From the very beginning these obligations were not kept."
L. of N. Failed.
"The League of Nations failed completely to carry out the task assigned to it, namely, to guarantee the fulfillment of these obligations."
"Since then Sudetenland has been engaged in heaviest combat for the preservation of its Germandom."
"It was a natural and unavoidable development that after the German Reich regained its strength and Austria as united with it that pres-

PRESIDENT TOLD PEACE SOLELY IN HANDS OF CZECHS

Reviews Entire German Case in Long Note to White House—Peace Move Appreciated.

BERLIN, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Chancellor Hitler today replied to President Roosevelt's appeal for European peace with the assertion that "I completely and in every way share your views concerning the immeasurable consequences of a European war."

"Be assured that I thoroughly appreciate the high-minded intention underlying your argument," the Reichschancellor telegraphed in response to the message Roosevelt sent yesterday to the leaders of Germany, Czechoslovakia, Britain and France.

Roosevelt appealed for continuance of peaceful negotiations in an effort to solve the Czechoslovak crisis and avoid war.

"For that very reason," said the chancellor after his reference to the "immeasurable consequences" of such a conflict, "I can and must decline every responsibility of the German people and its leadership if, contrary to all my efforts to date, further developments should actually lead to an outbreak of hostilities."

Need Full Understanding.
"In order to form correct judgment concerning the Sudeten problem now under discussion 'it is indispensable to direct thoughts to events in which in the last analysis the origin of these problems and their dangers are rooted."

"The German people in the year 1918 put down their arms in the faith that the conclusion of peace with the opponents at that time would bring a realization of the principles and ideals which were solemnly proclaimed by President Wilson and just as solemnly accepted by all the powers at war as binding upon them."

"Never in history has the faith of the people been more disgracefully betrayed than happened then and the conditions of peace forced upon the vanquished nations in the suburbs of Paris (Versailles) have fulfilled none of the promise given."

China and Spain Wars Have Lull
SHANGHAI, Sept. 27.—(AP)—The China front was comparatively quiet today. Japanese admitted their advance toward Singyang had "slowed."

HENDAYE, France, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Bad weather forced a continued lack of action in the Spanish civil war today.

CANTON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Japanese warplanes scored nine direct hits on Canton's old waterworks today, causing fears of a water shortage in the city. The city's new waterworks previously had been put out of commission by bombs. The international settlement on Shamen Island has an independent water supply.

AMERICANS TOLD TO STAY AT HOME
LONDON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—The United States embassy in London today urged Americans all over Europe "to arrange to return to the United States" if they could do so.

A statement issued without comment by an embassy official said: "Notice to American citizens: 'In view of the complicated situation prevailing in Europe it is considered advisable to recommend American citizens who have no compelling reason to continue their sojourn here arrange to return to the United States.'"

Jobless Aid High
SALEM, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Unemployment compensation benefits reached the \$5,000,000 mark today, nine months after the first payments were made. Employees in the lumber industry have received \$2,174,442 in benefits.

Launch Jap Warship
TOKYO, Sept. 27.—(AP)—The Japanese navy's first class destroyer Kagero was launched today at the Matsuyama naval base.

Pear Markets

CHICAGO, Sept. 27.—(AP-USA)—Pears: 2 California, 4 Oregon, 1 New York arrived, 18 on track; Oregon Bartlett 744 fancy 1.75-2.10, average 1.97; California Bartlett 2102 1.55-3.5, average 2.01.
NEW YORK, Sept. 27.—(AP-USA)—Pears: 19 arrived, 18 California, 9 Oregon unloaded, 27 on track, market steady, Oregon Bartlett 1675 fancy 1.70-80, average 1.78; 1440 No. 1, 1.70-2.00, average 1.85; California Bartlett 13,840, 1.60-3.00, average 2.07.

BULLETIN

DETROIT, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Hammering Hank Greenberg pulled to within two of Babe Ruth's 1927 major league record of 60 home runs today as he hit his 57th and 58th circuit blows of the season in successive times at bat in the second game of a Detroit Tiger-St. Louis Browns double header here.

DISPLAY OF ARMS TO AWE FUEHRER, LITVINOFF PLAN

GENEVA, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Authoritative sources reported today that Soviet Foreign Commissar Maxim Litvinoff had proposed a mighty, three-power military demonstration to insure peace by a show of force.

This plan, said to have been suggested to London and Paris by the Russian diplomat, would call for a display of British, French and Russian naval, army and air force power as the only possible answer to Adolf Hitler of Germany.

Sources close to the Russian delegation to the League of Nations declared Litvinoff's "peace through force" plan embraced military measures which would leave no doubt of an intention to fight if Hitler tried to take the Sudeten German part of Czechoslovakia by force.

The plan, they said, called for simultaneous appearance at the German foreign office of French, British and Soviet ambassadors bearing a warning the three nations were ready to defend Czechoslovakia.

Then would come the military demonstration. Suggested measures included: A demonstration flight by Russian and French bombers to Prague to show Hitler how quickly Czechoslovakia could get aid from the air; massing of large Russian forces on the Rumanian border where they would have to enter that country to reach Prague, and concentration of the British home fleet and the French Atlantic fleet in the North sea.

Soviet diplomat made it plain they would make every effort to keep Britain and France from jangling an inch.

DEATH SENTENCE AMUSES PARMAN

AUBURN, Cal., Sept. 27.—(AP)—Everett G. Parman, 28, jawed today when he was sentenced to death in a lethal gas chamber for the murder of George McElroy, then laughed loudly as he was led from the courtroom.

As Superior Judge J. B. Landis pronounced the death sentence Parman nodded briefly and turned and slapped his attorney on the shoulder.

Parman, manacled with long chains, was led back to his cell. He laughed heartily and appeared in high spirits.

Three alienists testified for the state Parman was sane.

Parman has kin residing in Ashland. About a year ago he served a county jail term on a gun charge. Last spring, after the murder and before his arrest he was sought in this county.

RELIEF CAUSE OF BUDGET INCREASE

PORTLAND, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Rising relief costs were responsible for a 1938 budget estimate of \$4,536,075, adopted yesterday by Multnomah county commissioners. The 1938 budget was \$3,479,052.

Voters will pass on a special \$732,490 levy for relief purposes in the November election.

Will Hear Wallace
CORVALLIS, Sept. 27.—(AP)—Three Oregon men have been invited to attend a special meeting of representatives from wheat states in Hutchinson, Kan., Thursday, to hear an address by Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace, on plans for handling surplus wheat.

Belgium Calls Arms
LONDON, Sept. 27.—(AP)—A Reuters (British news agency) dispatch from Brussels said today Belgium-Germany's first victim in the World War had called six classes of army reservists to the colors as a precautionary measure.

Speech in Full

He told the world:
"Tomorrow parliament is going to meet and I shall be making a first statement on the events which have led up to the present critical situation. An earlier statement would have been impossible while I was flying backward and forwards across Europe and the position was changing from hour to hour."
"But today there is a lull for a brief time and I want to say a few words to you men and women of Britain and perhaps to others as well."
"I have done all that one man can do to halt this war."
"Tomorrow I shall be making a full statement of events which led up to the anxious present situation. I thank those who have written to my wife and myself."
(Continued on Page Three.)