

FOOD, DRUG ACT TO BE ENFORCED ON BROADER BASE

All Provisions in Revised Law Effective Next June 25—Fraudulent Health Aids Are Put Under Ban.

WASHINGTON (UP)—The food and drug administration, equipped

with new powers under the bill signed by President Roosevelt a year ago, has a year to get in training for warfare on new fronts against dangerous drugs, foods, cosmetics and health appliances. Major sections of the act go into effect June 25, 1939.

Some provisions, however, took effect the day the president signed the bill giving the food and drug administration power to act against such preparations as the elixir of sulphamidamide which took a heavy toll last fall. Now new drugs must undergo full testing by food and drug chemists before going on sale.

The new law gives the food and drug administration authority over any drugs which are dangerous to health when used as directed on the label. The same goes for cosmetics, never before under control or re-

gulation by the federal government. Only articles unmanufactured by the new regulations are toilet soaps and certain hair dyes.

Appliances Are Included

"Body builders" and "scientific appliances" will come under the law next year. They will be subjected to the same standards and requirements set up for drugs. False claims for exercisers, reducers, developers, and so on, will be subject to administrative action.

During the present year the administration has 60 inspectors for standards of contents for all foods, which will be placed in effect next June. A law of 1923 covering the standard content of butter, and the agriculture department has set up standard gradings for most fruits and vegetables. Of all remaining foods, only canned goods have come under the supervision of the food and drug administration.

Meteorological Report

July 29
Forecasts
Medford and vicinity: Fair tonight and Saturday; slightly warmer Saturday.

Oregon
Fair tonight and Saturday, but fogs on the coast; slightly warmer in the interior Saturday; gentle northwest wind off the coast.

Local Data
Temperature a year ago today: Highest, 88; lowest, 52.
Total monthly precipitation .03 in. Deficiency for the month .33 inch. Total precipitation since September 1, 1937, 25.00 inches.
Excess for the season 7.16 inches. Relative humidity at 5 p. m. yesterday, 28 per cent; 5 a. m. today, 72 per cent.
Tomorrow: Sunrise, 5:02 a. m. Sunset, 7:32 p. m.

Observations Taken at 5 a. m., 120 Meridian Time.

CITY	High	Low	Wind	Weather
Boise	94	58	02	P. Cdy.
Boston	74	62	T	Cloudy
Chicago	82	62		Clear
Denver	84	54	02	Clear
Des Moines	88	52		Cloudy
Helena	88	56		Cloudy
Los Angeles	94	62		Clear
MEDFORD	92	56		Clear
New York	92	72	T	Clear
Omaha	90	72	P. Cdy.	
Phoenix	104	83	P. Cdy.	
Portland	84	58		Cloudy
Reno	90	52		Clear
Roseburg	88	52		Clear
Salt Lake	90	60		Clear
San Francisco	72	56		Cloudy
Seattle	78	54		Cloudy
Spokane	90	68	02	Clear
Washington, D.C.	94	72		Clear
Yakima	96	64		Clear

SOVIET DISSOLVES JEWISH PROBLEM BUT BARS EXILES

Virtual Ban On Immigration Puts Up Barrier Against Entrance Of Persecuted Jews From Other Lands.

By Norman B. Deuel
(United Press Staff Correspondent)
MOSCOW (UP)—The Soviet Union has solved its Jewish problem, an heritage of czarist racial oppression, but offers no haven for the persecuted Jews of the world because of the present policy of virtual prohibition of immigration.

All foreigners are suspect in Russia and except for tourists, who are carefully checked by rigid visa requirements, Jew and Gentile alike are not welcomed in large numbers as settlers.

This is both because of a fear of capitalist-imperialist spies and wreckers and because the varied races, languages and cultures of the country already provide a sufficient problem of education and assimilation into the structure of socialism.

The census of 1926 counted 2,601,000 Jews in the U.S.S.R. exclusive of central Asiatic, Caucasian, Crimean and Georgian Jews, who were listed separately. This is the latest figure available, since the census of 1937 was discarded as having been "wrecked."

Ukraine Percentage Highest
Of these, 60 percent lived in the Ukraine, 21 percent in Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic and 13 percent in White Russia. The majority in the Ukraine is explained by czarist regulations, under which Jews were not permitted to live beyond the "line of settling." Although wealthy Jews sometimes obtained residence permits elsewhere, and girls took out "yellow" tickets solely to gain an education, movement was rigidly restricted.

marriage with other races is general, no distinctions are raised and religion plays a declining role. A featured picture in the Moscow anti-religious museum is a collective farm scene showing Jews raising swine.

The trend of distribution, although no recent figures are available, is shown by the fact that between 1923 and 1927 the Jewish population of the Ukraine increased by six percent while in the R.S.F.S.R., beyond the pre-revolutionary "line," it increased 18 percent. The geographical distribution continued at a slower pace between 1926 and 1929 during which the Jews in the R.S.F.S.R. increased by 7 percent as compared with 23 percent in the Ukraine and 0.5 percent in White Russia.

Entire Situation Changed
The revolution, as with all groups, brought great changes in the social structure of the Jewish population. Merchants, who numbered one-third of the Jewish population, of course disappeared.

Jewish industrial workers increased from 15 percent to 23 percent of the Jewish population. The 13 percent of pre-revolutionary working Jews included 11 percent small artisans and 4 percent workers in large-scale industry. The present-day 33 percent industrial Jews are almost all in large-scale industry.

With restrictions removed after the revolution, the number of Jewish office employees had increased 300 percent by the middle of the second five-year plan.

The term "employee" includes workers in the state apparatus, state and co-operative trade specialists of all kinds and teachers and scientific workers.

Although Jews hold many important official positions, only three have achieved great prominence in government. These are M. M. Litvinov, commissar of foreign affairs; L. M. Kaganovich, commissar of heavy industry and of railroads, and his brother, M. M. Kaganovich, commissar of defense industry.

Affected by Industrialization
Growth of the Jewish proletariat was a natural phenomenon as a part of the reconstruction of Soviet economics and increased tempo of industrialization.

The 300 percent growth of rural Jews to the point where Jewish farmers number 7 percent of the Jewish population by "planned" migration—that is, conscription.

This was carried out under the Committee for Land Colonization of Jews organized by the Council of Nationalities of the TSIK of the U.S.S.R.

Besides mass migrations there was organization of local collective farms in the Ukraine, White Russia and the western part of the R.S.F.S.R. and most important, the setting aside for Jewish settlers 10 years ago of Birobidjan, one of the richest districts of the far eastern province of the U.S.S.R. There are some 200,000 Jews in collective farms, including Birobidjan.

CALIFORNIA MAKES NEW RICH STRIKE BUT IT'S FOSSILS

By Sam Jackson
AP Feature Writer
BERKELEY, Calif.—They've struck it rich again in California.

This strike is just across the valley from the gold fields of '49, and it yields, not nuggets, but fossils.

University of California scientists have come across an ancient river bed where thousands of prehistoric animals were mired in quicksand and perished. Solidified and tilted on edge by some later convulsion of nature, the resulting sandstone now streaks across the landscape as a five-foot wide "vein," and is being mined just as the Argonauts mined gold-bearing quartz.

The animal remains are probably 7,000,000 years old, says R. A. Stirton, curator of mammals in the university's museum of paleontology. This puts them in the Pliocene period, about 5,000,000 years before man is assumed to have appeared.

Dog fanciers will learn of an early breed the size of a shepherd, but of heavy, muscular build and with jaws that could crush bone. This branch of the family has died out. Other dog and camel types as well as birds and various small animals have left their skeletons in the sands.

First hint of important deposits came in 1926, when Dr. B. L. Clark picked up prehistoric teeth on the site. The discovery was not followed up, and it was only when King Arthur Richey, a research student, was assigned to work there that its full significance was revealed.

The location is on the vast, sprawling slopes of Mount Diablo, but the exact place is a secret. Souvenir hunters have ruined many scientific excavations, and Diablo is only an hour's drive from the 1,300,000 population of the San Francisco-Oakland area.

The WPA has assigned workers to cut out and clean the fossilized bones preparatory to scientific study.

More Tuna Appear Off Oregon Coast

PORTLAND, Ore., July 29—(AP)—The tuna fish, caught commercially in northern Pacific waters last year for the first time in history, returned to the Oregon coast today.

The ship Winterstad docked with ten tuna taken near the mouth of the Columbia river. Veteran fishermen, who regarded the 1937 run as unusual, were doubtful, however, whether the fish would be available this season in sufficient numbers for packing.

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Because of its new duties, the administration expects a larger appropriation from congress for the next fiscal year. The present staff of 742 inspectors, scientists and administrative workers will be unable to deal with the new powers on the administration's present budget of \$1,750,000, said Dr. Paul B. Dunbar, assistant chief.

For the administration of the seven laws under its jurisdiction, the agency has divided the country into three districts, with headquarters at New York, Chicago and San Francisco. Besides these offices, there are 14 laboratory and inspection stations scattered over the country.

Work in Three Groups
The work has been divided into three main classes:

1. Factory inspection, to see that plants are kept sanitary. The administration has 60 inspectors for sea food canning plants alone.
2. The seizure and inspection of samples of products of all kinds. The samples are purchased by the administration. Its 114 inspectors of foods and drugs collected 63,594 samples in 1937. They were then investigated by the agency's 195 chemists, 12 bacteriologists, 10 pharmacologists, eight micro-analysts, seven medical officers and two veterinarians. Their reports determine whether legal action shall be taken against shippers or manufacturers of the products.
3. Port inspection of imported foods and drugs, especially tea and milk. In 1937, more than 35,000 shipments were inspected and 3,334 were refused entry. When the first federal tea act was passed in 1933, the United States was rapidly becoming a dumping ground for the world's worst tea. Nowadays, little tea is refused entry for falling below qual-

ity standards. Two generations of government tea-tasters have made the strict American standards well known all over the world.

The legal arm of the administration is a division of the department of justice under Assistant Attorney General Brian McMahon.

Card of Thanks.
We wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to our friends for their kindness and sympathy during our recent bereavement; also for the beautiful floral offerings.—Mrs. Maggie Wheeler.

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Specials for July 30, Aug. 1

LIPTONS TEA	Ceylon and India BLACK TEA
1/2 lb.	20c
1 lb.	35c
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4 ICE TEA GLASSES	Free with each lb.

FOLGERS COFFEE	Lb. can 27c
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Sugar C&H Pure Cane 10. lb 53c

25 lbs. \$1.32 100 lbs. \$5.09
Dry Granulated Beet 100 lb. bag 4.99

Oleomargarine	25c
Gen. 2 lbs.	25c
Corned Beef	17c
Prem., No. 1 tin	17c

STOCK UP ON LIFEBOUY AT THIS HOT PRICE

HOT SUMMER SPECIAL LIFEBOUY HEALTH SOAP

LUX	3 bars 17c
Small 9c	
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23 1/2 oz. pkg. 2 for 39c	
Giant size 54c	

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For Frying, Baking, Biscuits, Pies

Lb. can	19c
3 lb. can	52c
6 lb. can	\$1.04

Schilling Whole Spice	23 kinds 25c
3 pkgs.	25c

FLOUR HIGH TIDE Made by Fisher

49 lb. bags	\$1.19
DRIFTED SNOW	
24 1/2 lb. bags	89c
49 lb. bags	\$1.59

Tomato Juice	5c
Swift's, No. 1 can	5c
Peas, fancy sweet, tender, 303 size	25c
3 cans for	25c
Kellogg All Bran, lge. pkg.	21c

Roast Beef Premium No. 2 tins 33c

24 oz. solid meat

Pancake Flour	Sperry, 4 lb. bag 23c
	No. 10 bag 47c
Dog Food	Bonny, 6 cans for 27c
	Pard, 6 cans for 45c
Milk	Premium, 4 tall cans 25c
	Case, 48 cans \$2.59
Peanut Butter	2 lb. jars 25c

ALPHONSE AND GASTON

IN 'JOIN THE 'REGULARS' AND ENJOY THE WORLD'

Remember them? Back in 1931, these jovial characters created by the great Fred Fisher, made their first bow in the funny. For more than thirty years they have been household names.

AH! BUT THE MOST BEAUTIFUL GIRLS IN ALL THE WORLD ARE AT THE LAKEVIEW HOUSE!

IF YOU INSIST, WE WILL GO, AS FOR ME, I FEEL TERRIBLE!

I HOPE WE HAVE LEFT NOTHING BEHIND!

LAKEVIEW HOUSE

ONE THING I DID NOT LEAVE BEHIND IS MY CONSTIPATION!

AH! TWO HANDSOME MEN!

NOW WE CAN HAVE SOME FUN!

I HAVE TAKEN A LOT OF MEDICINE AND STILL I FEEL TERRIBLE!

AND WHERE IS YOUR CUTE LITTLE FRIEND?

ALAS! POOR CHAP... HE IS SO SADLY INDISPPOSED!

I MUST LOOK FOR HIM!

WAIT! MY DEAR ALPHONSE! YOU CAN'T JUMP IN THERE—THIS IS A PRIVATE LAKE!

IT IS UNBEARABLE! SURROUNDED BY BEAUTY AND FEELING SO MISERABLE!

MY POOR FRIEND! HE SUFFERS SO FROM CONSTIPATION... AND THE MEDICINES HE'S TRIED DO NOT HELP HIM FOR LONG!

I KNOW WHAT WILL HELP HIM AND IT'S NOT A DRUG OR A MEDICINE!

NEXT MORNING... WE HAVE ORDERS FROM THE MANAGER TO SERVE YOU KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN EVERY MORNING, SIR!

AND TOMORROW YOU WILL HAVE DELICIOUS ALL-BRAN MUFFINS!

SO CRISP! SO CRUNCHY! IS IT POSSIBLE THAT THIS CAN HELP ME WHEN IT TASTES SO GOOD?

IN AMERICA YOU MUST NOT BE SURPRISED AT ANYTHING!

SOME TIME LATER... I HAVE NEVER SEEN SUCH A CHANGE IN ANYONE! IT MUST BE THE MOUNTAIN AIR!

BUT NO, CHERIE! IT IS NOT THE AIR... IT IS THE FOOD!

IT WASN'T WHAT I ATE, BUT WHAT I DIDN'T EAT THAT CAUSED MY TROUBLE. I WAS NOT EATING THE KIND OF FOOD THAT WOULD SUPPLY 'BULK' IN SUCH A CONDITION, DRUGS GAVE ME ONLY TEMPORARY RELIEF. THEY DID NOT GET AT THE CAUSE. BUT KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN EATEN REGULARLY IS A NATURAL LAXATIVE FOOD. IT SUPPLIES THE 'BULK' YOU NEED AND ALSO THE INTESTINAL TONIC VITAMIN B1 AND IRON. SO JOIN THE 'REGULARS' EAT ALL-BRAN EVERY DAY, AS A CEREAL WITH MILK OR CREAM OR IN DELICIOUS ALL-BRAN MUFFINS!

ALL-Bran is made by Kellogg in Battle Creek, Mich. Served by restaurants.

Kellogg's ALL-BRAN

for Constipation

DO IT TO INSURE LIGHT 'BULK'

MADE BY KELLOGG

Northwest Lumber Shipments Decline

PORTLAND, July 29—(AP)—Lumber shipments from the Columbia river for the first six months of 1938 were 40 per cent more than Puget Sound, but 30 per cent less than British Columbia, the Pacific Lumber Inspection bureau reported today.

River shippers dispatched 448,117-334 board feet of lumber compared with 316,950,270 for Puget Sound and 582,624,044 for the Canadian district.

The entire northwest district suffered a 20 per cent decline from last year, although the British Columbia figures were up 8 per cent.

Holman Reports Campaign Costs

WASHINGTON, July 29—(AP)—Senator Nye (R., N. D.) reported to the senate campaign expenditures committee today that he spent \$1797 in his successful campaign for the Republican nomination in North Dakota.

He listed contributions of \$780. Rufus C. Holman, Oregon Republican senatorial candidate, listed contributions of \$2340 and expenditures of \$736.

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Permanent Wave	\$1.50 up
Wet Finger Wave	25c and 35c
Dried Wave	35c and 50c
Shampoo and Dried	Wave 60c and 75c
Rinse	15c

16 So. Central