

REBEL AIR RAIDER STILL 'PHANTOM' IN SPANISH WAR

Loyalist Coast Is Scourged, Oil Depots Are Blown Up By Dawn Bomber—Honor Waits Marauder's Captor

(AP Feature Service)
MADRID—A phantom air raider has done more damage to the republican cause in Spain since the war started July 18, 1936, than any two divisions of insurgent enemy troops at the front. His destruction would be hailed throughout loyalist territory as a major victory.

This air-raider, who usually operates on moonlight nights, has destroyed countless gasoline and oil depots and ships, his raids being carried out in the most spectacular fashion.

Very little is known of the raider or raiding plane, which at times carries a two-man crew. Some have reported the plane to be Italian; others, German. It is believed the intrepid fliers change their equipment frequently, but never their methods.

String Of Successes
Because of censorship the world has heard of this marauder only in recent weeks when the plane began to attack and sink British shipping. Prior to that, however, the attacker had a long and spectacular string of successes during which it reckoned he destroyed around a half billion liters of gasoline and oil along the republican seaboard.

His most spectacular coup was in Valencia harbor in mid-January. Plummeting down from a great height with silent motor, just at dawn one morning the plane barely skimmed many five-to-eight-million liter gasoline and oil tanks while the pilots leisurely machine-gunned the tanks with armor-piercing bullets.

Burned Three Weeks
Then the plane wheeled sharply and flew back to drop incendiary and explosive bombs. There was a sheet of flame as the oil took fire. Three weeks later the fire had not yet fully died out. Well over 100 million liters of oil and gasoline were lost.

This episode was repeated at Barcelona, Tarragona, Alicante and Cartagena, leaving the government to rue the day when preceding regimes rejected the American-drawn plan to put storage tanks underground in the hills behind the coast.

The mystery plane's most brutal attack came on April 14 north of Castellon where it swooped down on the international brigade's Red Cross hospital train carrying foreign casualties from Valencia to Barcelona. After trailing the train at a 90-foot altitude and bombing it, the pilots circled about and machine-gunned the wreckage for 15 minutes. Sixty patients were re-wounded and a dozen died; some lost their minds under the ferocity of the attack.

The raiders in June went after all shipping, frequently disabling or sinking two ships in a single night. The same methods of direct, low attack with bombs followed by machine guns were used, always with success. The plane also experimented successfully with an aerial torpedo against the British freighter Thorpness outside the Valencia breakwater, then flew off to bomb and sink a nearby ship.

The raiders prefer the dawn attack unless there is moonlight. They use a single motorized hydroplane equipped with at least two heavy calibre machine guns. To keep their hand in during lulls the operators frequently have been reported machine-gunning republican highways.

The highest decorations and honors await the republican aviator lucky enough to down the marauder and clear up the mystery of his or their identity. Scarcely anyone believes the plane is piloted by Spaniards.

HARRISON SEES NO TAX MESSING

SAN FRANCISCO, July 22.—(AP)—Senator Pat Harrison, Mississippi Democrat, chairman of the senate finance committee, expressed the opinion in an interview here today that there is little likelihood of a general re-vamping of the tax structure by the next congress.

"There is a strong sentiment in congress to help business, and I would hate to see any movement such as the recent tax study so exaggerated in the public mind as to frighten legitimate investment," Harrison said.

The tax study to which Harrison referred was made by the treasury department, concurrently with a joint committee of both houses of congress.

HEAR MULTNOMAH RELIEF CUT PLEA

PORTLAND, July 23.—(AP)—Circuit Judge James P. Stapleton and John P. Winter, sitting en banc, heard Multnomah county's plea yesterday that it was not required to pay half the pro-rated cost of state relief administration.

The relief administration contended its expense was included in the cost of relief and that it therefore was entitled to charge one-half to the county.

No decision was announced. Closing time for Too Late to Classify Ads is 1:30 p. m.

NO LAW RECOURSE FOR SIT-DOWNERS WHEN BOSS 'FIRES'

CHICAGO, July 23.—(AP)—A federal court ruling last night that an employer may discharge workers who seize property in sit-down strikes appeared headed today for a supreme court review.

It set aside a national labor relations board order finding the Pan-steel Metallurgical corporation guilty of unfair labor practices and di-

recting the reinstatement of 92 men discharged February 17, 1937, when they occupied the company's North Chicago plant.

The court majority, Judges Will M. Sparks and Walter C. Lindley, held the workers lost their status as employees when the company discharged them and hence "there was no longer a majority of petitioners' employees who were members" of the union which sought collective bargaining rights.

"It is urged by the board that the commission of a crime by strikers does not preclude their right to bargain with petitioner," the majority opinion said. "This we admit, provided they still are employees and represent a majority of all."

"What we hold is that there was just cause for discharge. It was exercised, and those who have not been re-employed are not employees and were not at the time of the

findings and order of the board. In a dissenting opinion, Judge Walter M. Treanor contended the strikers remained employees for the duration of the strike. He also said illegal acts by employees did not give the company a right to unlawfully defy the labor board.

A pound of very fine wool will yield nearly 100 miles of thread.

Cultivation of tea requires heavy rainfall.

In practically one-sixth of the urban families in this country the only wage earners are women.

The peak of employment in the canning industry is August and September.

There are 470,190 Scimitars on the social security rolls; 348,330 Johnsons; and 253,750 Browns.

Parental Leaning Toward Children Shown in Study

By Corlaine Hardesty (United Press Staff Correspondent)

CHICAGO.—(UP)—The fact that mothers have favorite sons and fathers favorite daughters—sometimes a good many sons and daughters have long suspected—has been confirmed by scientific research.

Dr. M. H. Kraut, professor of psychology and sociology in the Chicago city colleges, has completed a survey of the filial value of children to their parents.

"It all depends on the place of the child among other children of the family group," Dr. Kraut said. "For example, mothers favor their first born, especially a first-born son. Fathers react less favorably to

powerful factor in influencing child preference," Dr. Kraut said. Mother-favoritism is more widely distributed than father-favoritism. Dr. Kraut found, mothers generally favoring all their male children excepting the younger of two male children in succession.

A girl child, following two male children, has 72 chances out of 100 of being favored by her father and has 82 chances out of 100 of being submissive to the oldest brother. Dr. Kraut's figures revealed.

The professor's studies covered 1,093 individuals in 450 families and were carried on over a period of three years.

Twenty-six different possible positions in the family group—all the positions possible in a family of five children—were studied in relation to 30 characteristics. The characteristics included being favored by either

parent; being disciplined by either parent; being attached to an older brother or sister, submission to an older brother or sister, etc.

Dr. Kraut pointed out that many parents think they are equally devoted to all their children and that it is commonly supposed only step-children or illegitimate children are rejected.

"Clinical psychologists know, however," he said, "that child neglect may be found in normally constituted families."

While pointing out that parental rejection and parental discipline are not synonymous, Dr. Kraut found that fathers tend to punish sons, while mothers usually discipline daughters.

The works of Robert Southey, English poet laureate, fill more than 100 volumes.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF IMPORTANCE TO FRUIT GROWERS of the ROGUE RIVER VALLEY

SOUTHERN OREGON SALES, INC., was established in 1926 BY ROGUE RIVER VALLEY GROWERS for the purpose of providing more efficient and economical handling of fruit; in packing, pre-cooling, marketing and shipping. Those who conceived this institution sought to effect important, much-needed changes in virtually every phase of the industry. Their objectives have been

accomplished and every grower in the Rogue River Valley has gained thereby. Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., has been IN SPIRIT, and to a large degree, IN FACT a COOPERATIVE organization. It has long been the plan of the original incorporators to TURN THE ENTIRE FACILITIES of the Southern Oregon Sales TO THOSE GROWERS WHOSE PARTICIPATION HAS MADE POSSIBLE ITS SUCCESS. THIS HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED!

SOUTHERN OREGON SALES, INC. Is Now a 100 PER CENT COOPERATIVE!

FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY

The original incorporators and those who have participated in the direction and management of the Southern Oregon Sales, point with satisfaction to these accomplishments and business policies which have spelled success for the operation of this company and are reflected in improved conditions throughout the industry in this valley:

- **CROP POOLS**
In fairness to growers with limited tonnage, Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., established pools for grades, sizes and varieties. Returns are paid on AVERAGE RETURNS less AVERAGE COST of each pool. Growers are paid as rapidly as possible as returns in each pool accumulate, and in line with sound business operation. This plan has proven especially beneficial to smaller growers from the standpoint of actual returns and the speed, with which these returns have been paid!
- **PRE-COOLING - STORAGE**
Ample facilities for pre-cooling and storage of fruit have resulted in substantial savings for growers in refrigeration costs and storage in transit. This company initiated the system of utilizing weather bureau reports to effect material savings in refrigeration service charges.
- **NEW SOLID LOAD**
Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., originated the SOLID LOAD in fruit shipping which has now been generally adopted by shippers here and elsewhere. This solid load spells substantial savings in shipping costs. Assures more effective, uniform refrigeration, and saves breakage.
- **CENTRALIZED PICKING CREWS**
This company introduced the plan for centralized picking crews, a plan which has facilitated the labor problem for many small growers and assured uniform ripeness of fruit due to speedy picking operations. By speeding up picking in individual orchards, production problems in the Southern Oregon Sales plant have been solved with resulting reduction in handling costs.
- **LIME SULPHUR PLANTS**
Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., introduced into general use on Rogue River Valley orchards small plants for the manufacture of Lime Sulphur spray. Important savings have been made in shipping costs and the actual costs of Lime Sulphur reduced on an average of 50 per cent!
- **CROP PRODUCTION ADVICE**
Lyle F. Wilson, horticulturist and assistant manager of Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., devotes much of his time to the analysis of crops, offering growers valuable advice and assistance in bringing up to the standard of their fruit. This service, rendered without cost to growers, has improved the quantity, size and quality of fruit grown on several orchards in this district.
- **EXPORT SELLING HERE**
Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., maintain a sales manager IN MEDFORD to handle export selling in line with the increasing trend for buyers to deal DIRECTLY WITH THE SOURCE. Marketing and auction connections are established in the east but the percentage of fruit BOUGHT HERE is steadily expanding.

In the interest of those who originated and financed this organization, and in the interest of those who participated in its operation and are now ACTUAL OWNERS, 12 years of actual operation were devoted to carefully analyzing the entire industry; initiating improved methods of operation; providing facilities for, and perfecting methods of packing and pre-cooling fruit; establishing preferred connections in domestic and world markets; introducing improved, more economical operation in the movement of fruit to markets.

The officers and directors of the Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., feel that their accomplishments of the past 12 years are definite contributions to the fruit industry of the Rogue River Valley. Likewise, they feel that the success of this company reflects the sound business policies under which it has operated, and the capable direction and management it has enjoyed.

The time is RIGHT for this company to become a FULL COOPERATIVE; to give those who have contributed to the success of Southern Oregon Sales, Inc., an INTEREST in the company and an opportunity to have a VOICE in its operation!

CLASS B PREFERRED STOCK (Par Value \$10 Per Share) IS NOW BEING ISSUED TO GROWERS

—representing their actual interest in the Southern Oregon Sales. It is being issued in the proportion each grower's packed fruit for the past four years bears to the total volume of packed fruit handled during that period. This stock will eventually be TAKEN UP IN CASH or may be retained as a sound investment by the grower!

Changes in the organization, making this plan possible, were effected when new Articles and By-Laws were adopted May 31st, 1938. The same conservative, time-tried policies and methods of operation will be maintained; the same sound business management retained. THE ONE EXCEPTION provides for ALL PROFITS OR SAVINGS TO BE DISTRIBUTED ANNUALLY ON A PATRONAGE BASIS! Voting will be in proportion to tonnage.

Stock certificates are NOW READY for growers who have handled their fruit through the Southern Oregon Sales; Growers who have not previous to this date are invited to become a part of this sound, cooperative organization!

Growers who have availed themselves of Southern Oregon Sales service are invited to call for their Class B. Preferred stock certificates now awaiting them. Growers who are interested in facts concerning our COMPLETE PACKING, PRE-COOLING, SHIPPING and MARKETING SERVICE plus the added advantages of becoming STOCKHOLDERS in this profitable cooperative organization are asked to call at our offices or phone for detailed information.



SOUTHERN OREGON SALES, INC.
MEDFORD, OREGON PHONE 1234