CITIES LOSE LURE AS YOUTH'S TREND IS NOW TO FARM

Million More Are in Rural Districts Today Than in 1930 — Opportunity Decreased by Frontier End

By FRED BAILEY
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WASHINGTON.—(UP)—The cities have lost their lure for farm boys and girls, according to M. L. Wilson, undersecretary of agriculture.

Not many years ago a large percentage of farm boys and girls went to the city to seek their fortunes. Now, because jobs are scarce in cities, they are staying on the farms.

Reports gathered by the department of agriculture indicate there are approximately 7,000,000 young people between the ages of 15 and 25 on farms. In 1930 there were 5,857,000.

Wilson estimated that if the present trend continues there will be 7,176,000 youths on farms by 1940. The largest increases have been on farms producing incomes so low that adequate education becomes virtually impossible.

Village Poverty Worst

In addition to farm youths, there are approximately 4,300,000 people between the ages of 15 and 25 living in small towns and villages, where, Wilson said, "poverty during the depression has probably been more intense than on the farm or in the big urban centers."

Of the total farm population, 21.6 percent are youths from 15 to 25 years old, whereas only 17.1 percent of the total non-farm population is in this age group.

Even at the peak of national prosperity in 1929 there were 2,000,000 boys and girls between 15 and 25 years old on farms which yielded less than $600 gross income for that year.

Agriculture officials believe that number much larger now. In 1935 there were 1,500,000 farm youths in homes receiving government relief. The depression, Wilson said, "closed the door of opportunity" to millions of farm youths.

Trend Is Reversed

Because of those closed doors in cities, migration from farms to cities almost ceased. In fact during the past five years more young people have gone from cities to farms than from farms to cities.

This city-to-farm migration, Wilson said, resulted in "exceptionally severe competition among rural youth who were attempting to get started in farming." Because most of the migrants to farms had little or no capital the farm relief situation was intensified.

A long-range factor contributing largely to lack of farm opportunities is the fact that the nation no longer has a geographic frontier to which young people can go to find opportunities in farming.

The advice many years ago of Horace Greeley: "Go west, young man," is no longer good for farm boys and girls. Itinerant farmers have created a serious relief problem in the west.

Other factors are low farm income—robbing youths of opportunity to obtain an education and other economic advantages—and the depletion of agriculture's natural resources, tending to force income continually lower, Wilson said.

HOPKINS KNOWS HOW WPA FOLK WILL VOTE

WASHINGTON, July 22.—(AP)—Harry L. Hopkins, works progress administrator, said today he believed 90 per cent of WPA workers favored the Roosevelt administration.

"There are three million people on work relief today," the administrator said, "and incidentally I think I know how they are going to vote."

Hopkins parried questions by reporters as to whether he thought Mr. Roosevelt would be a candidate for a third term.

RICHARD ROBERTS TO NAVAL AIR TRAINING

WASHINGTON, July 22.—(AP)—Thirty-nine reserve aviation cadets appointed by the navy yesterday for flight training at the Pensacola, Fla., naval air station included Richard S. Roberts, 32 Rose ave., Medford, Ore. Training will start July 25.

Menus of the Day

(By Mrs. Alexander George)

A Summer Sunday

Breakfast
Cantaloupe
Waffles Broiled Bacon
Omelet
Coffee

Dinner
Chilled Tomato Juice Cocktail
Roast Beef and Browned Potatoes
Creamed Asparagus
Bread Currant Jam
Beet-Cabbage Relish Salad
Maple Parfait Coffee

Supper
Beef and Pickle Sandwiches
Tea
Watermelon Slices
Omelet

6 egg yolks
2-3 cup milk
½ teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon paprika
¼ teaspoon celery salt
1 teaspoon minced parsley
6 egg whites, beaten
2 tablespoons butter

Beat the yolks. Add the milk and seasonings. Fold in whites and mix lightly. Pour into a large frying pan in which the butter has been heated. Cover and cook slowly for ten minutes. Carefully turn half-over and bake for ten more minutes in a slow oven. Turn onto heated platter.

Beet-Cabbage Relish Salad

3 cups chopped cabbage
1 cup chopped cooked beets
¼ cup chopped dill pickles
2 tablespoons horseradish
1 teaspoon minced onions
½ teaspoon salt
1-3 cup salad dressing

Chill ingredients. Combine and serve.

Maple Parfait

1 cup maple syrup
3 egg yolks
1-3 teaspoon salt
1 cup milk
1 teaspoon vanilla
3 egg whites, beaten
1 cup whipped cream
½ cup pecans (optional)

Heat the syrup until it is smoking. Pour over the yolks which have been placed in a double boiler. Add salt and milk. Cook for five minutes—or until the mixture thickens slightly. Cook. Fold in the rest of the ingredients. Pour into a mold and cover tightly. Pack in five parts of chopped ice and one part of salt for four hours.

This parfait may be frozen for four hours in a tray in the mechanical refrigerator.

NEW DEAL STUDYING LOWER EXEMPTIONS FOR INCOME TAXES

WASHINGTON, July 22.—(AP)—Roswell Magill, acting secretary of the treasury, announced today the administration was studying the feasibility of lowering personal income tax exemptions.

He declined to say whether he, or other officials, favored a reduction, but said the subject was "certainly" one being studied in preparing broad tax revision proposals to be submitted to the next congress.

In recent years, congress has repeatedly defeated efforts by Senator LaFollette (P.-Wis.) to cut the exemption for single persons from $1,000 to $800 and for heads of families from $2,500 to $2,000.

As announced previously by President Roosevelt, the treasury also is studying suggestions for changes in the undistributed profits tax and the capital gains tax.

Magill added that in addition the treasury was looking into methods of carrying out Mr. Roosevelt's recommendation for taxing the salaries of federal, state and local government employes and bond interest on future issues of federal, state and local securities.

As part of the study, the justice department has issued an opinion saying the legislation, if confined to future salaries and bond interest, probably would be held constitutional by the supreme court.

WARNER THEATERS WILL DISCONTINUE AD FILMS

NEW YORK, July 22.—(Spl)—A pledge that commercially sponsored films will not be played in any theatre controlled by Warner Brothers was made today by Joseph Bernhard, general manager of its theatre circuit, at the annual eastern and Canadian sales convention of the company. Bernhard declared it is unfair to subject the paying public to advertising matter on the screen, and added that "Warner Brothers consider the newspaper primarily the place for paid advertising."

OREGON RECEIVES BIG FEDERAL SUM FOR AGED, NEEDY

Government Gave $2,147,700 During Year Ending June 30—$1,929,900 to Aged Included in Total

WASHINGTON, July 22.—(AP)—The social security board reported today Oregon received $2,147,700 from the federal government for public assistance during the year ended June 30.

Of the total, $1,929,900 went to the aged needy, $153,300 to dependent children of needy families, and $64,500 to indigent blind.

In the statistical study of April, the board found 206 of every 1,000 aged persons in the state received old age assistance, compared with the national average of 214. This old age assistance totaled $359,417 during the month and was spread over 16,907 persons.

Of every 1,000 children under 16 years in the state, 12, or nine less than the national average, received help. The benefits for this group totaled $46,047 for the month of April and went to 2,851 children in 1,262 families.

Forty-two—one more than the national average—of every 100,000 persons in the state, received blind benefits during the month. Those benefits, averaging $25.35, totaled $11,028 and went to 435 persons.

The board, during April received 182 claims for old age insurance and made 166 certifications. Of the certifications, which authorized average payments of $34.68, 104 were filed by persons who had reached the retirement age of 65, and 62 by heirs seeking death payments.

The state's file of employe account numbers mounted to 319,220 by the end of April, a gain of 3,879 during the month.

EX-POLICEMAN FOUND GUILTY WIFE MURDER

SHELTON, Wash., July 22.—(AP)—A superior court jury today convicted Bernhard Leuch of the first degree murder of his wife and recommended the death penalty.

The wife, Lena, was found shot to death in their home last June 1. Leuch, former St. Cloud, Minn., policeman, insisted she shot herself because of his relations with a young Olympia girl. Experts testified position of the wound and other circumstances indicated she could not have taken her own life.

Charles R. Lewis, defense attorney, said he probably would appeal to the state supreme court.

The jury deliberated about three hours.

OPEN BIDS ON 3 ROAD PROJECTS

PORTLAND, July 22.—(AP)—Bids on three highway projects in Oregon were opened Thursday by the state highway commission.

Low bidders were:

Deschutes county, 1.2 miles grading and .7 mile surfacing Bend section of Century Drive, secondary, Bahler Bros., Portland, $13,714.

Klamath county, 1.51 miles road mix surfacing Malone-California line section of Whitney county road, Clifford A. Dunn, Klamath Falls, $8527.

Portland, widening of Sandy Boulevard between 14th and 45th avenues, Kern & Kibbe, Portland, $104,889.

The commission set August 23 as time for a hearing on the re-routing of the Pendleton-Pilot Rock highway through Pilot Rock.

Relationship Rises Fast.

OAKLAND, Cal.—(UP)—Mrs. Susie Hubbard became a great-grandmother four times in less than a year, and with no twins, triplets or quadruplets among them to make up the total.

KOOL-AID 5¢ MAKES 10 BIG, COOL GLASSES WITH Sunshine VITAMIN "D" BOYS' GIRLS FREE Aviation Caps ASK YOUR GROCER

HERE'S NEW LIFE FOR OLD MENUS!

Porter's FRIL-LETS

Quickly prepared; Porter's fresh-egg Fril-lets! Right for Spring menus. Your grocer has them in cellophane

Porter's FRIL-LET SAUCE

For better flavor—a rich, ruddy sauce with a deliciously different tang! Heat and pour over Fril-lets, Macaroni, or Spaghetti.

PORTER'S Fresh Egg FRIL-LETS

PORTER-SCARPELLI MACARONI CO. ☆ PORTLAND, OREGON

Specials ARE NOT ENOUGH

You save on ALL your foods at Safeway ALL the time!

Sale Prices are effective at Safeway EVERY DAY!

The few savings which you may realize on "specials" are NOT ENOUGH! It's what you save every day on ALL your purchases which really count. Buy all your foods at Safeway and enjoy lowest eating costs. You get more for your money—always!

SAFEWAY

Prices Effective Saturday and Monday, July 23, 25 in Medford and Central Point

CHEESE Full Cream lb. 15c

SALAD DRESSING Aristocrat. No salad is complete without it. qt. jar 35c

MAYONNAISE Aristocrat. The Acme of Perfection qt. jar 39c

EDWARDS DEPENDABLE COFFEE 2 lb tin 45c

AIRWAY COFFEE 3 lbs 43c

NOB HILL COFFEE 2 lbs 39c

MILK. . . 3 cans 19c
Max-I-Mum tall tins
Case $2.89

HONEY 5 lb. tin 39c
Alfalfa and Sweet Clover

Matches ctn of 6 bx 17c
Highway, sure strike

SUGAR 10 lb. 51c
Fine Granulated
25 lb. cloth bag $1.31
100 lb. bag $4.98

Brown Sugar 3 lbs. 15c
Pure Golden C.

JELLO . . package 5c
Six Delicious Flavors

FRUIT JARS and CANNING SUPPLIES

Ball Glass Tops		
Pints	case	75¢
Quarts	case	89¢
Ball Ideal Jars		
Pints	case	87¢
Quarts	case	99¢
Ball Special Wide Mouth		
Pints	case	87¢
Quarts	case	$1.05
Ball Eclipse Wide Mouth		
Pints	case	97¢
Quarts	case	$1.13
Kerr Economy Jars		
Pints	case	85¢
Quarts	case	$1.13
Kerr Mason Jars Regular Mouth		
Pints	case	75¢
Quarts	case	89¢
Kerr Mason Wide Mouth		
Pints	case	87¢
Quarts	case	$1.05
Jelly Glasses, squat or tall		
Case		44¢
Kerr Mason Caps, regular		
2 dozen		45¢
Kerr Mason Caps, Wide mouth	dozen	33¢
Economy Caps		
Dozen		19¢
Kerr Regular Lids		
Dozen		9¢
Kerr Wide Mouth Lids		
Dozen		15¢
Ball Jar Rubbers		
Regular top seal	3 dozen	10¢
Certo		
2 bottles		45¢
Pen Jell		
Pkg.		10¢
Sure-Jell		
2 for		25¢

PORK and BEANS Van Camps Large 11 oz. tin 5c
CORN Del Monte Cream Style Golden Bantam 2 for 25c
Case $2.89
RAY MAL Corn. Whole kernel corn, just like corn off the cob. No. 2 tins 2 for 25c
Case $2.98
TOMATOES Josephine Standard pack 3 for 25c
Case of 24 tins, $1.98
TOMATO JUICE Del Monte or Libby No. 1 tall tins 4 for 25c
PEET'S GRANULATED SOAP large package 29c
IVORY FLAKES For all fine silks or linens. You'll be surprised how lovely your clothes appear when washed with Ivory flakes. large package 20c
LUX FLAKES Will not fade, shrink or discolor the finest fabrics large package 20c
RINSO Excellent for the wash, for the suds, for all cleaning. large package 20c
GRAHAM CRACKERS . . . 2 lb. pkg. 29c
Sunshine Honey Sweetened

Grapefruit Juice
Canned grapefruit juice is wonderful for ices and sherbets.
Stokely's No. 300 tins, 3 for 29c
Del Monte No. 2 tins, 2 for 25c
Silver Nip No. 5 tins 43c
Libby's 46 oz. tins 29c

SCOTT TISSUE
Scott Toilet Tissue, soft as Old Linen, 3 rolls 25c
Scott Towels, for kitchen use, roll 10c

SYRUP
Sleepy Hollow
Pure Cane and Maple
Pints 23c
Quarts 39c
5 lb. tins 69c
No. 10 tins $1.29

APRICOTS
Fancy Tiltons, Tree Ripened, extra fancy fruit. Just right for canning.
Unfaced Crate 55c
Faced Crate . 57c

Tomatoes Large Solid 3 lbs. 15c
For Slicing or Salad
Green Beans Blue Lake 2 lbs. 9c
Cucumbers Long Green each 1c
Lemonettes Full of Juice 3 doz 25c
Cantaloupes 36 Size each 5c

PINEAPPLE
Del Monte or Libby—Crushed. You will need pineapple for your apricot conserve. We have reduced our prices—take advantage of them—stock up now!
8 oz. tins 2 for 15c
No. 1 flat tins 3 for 25c
No. 2½ tins 2 for 35c
No. 10 tins 55c

BROWN DERBY BEER
12 oz. tins 3 for 29c
11 oz. steinies 3 for 29c
Case $2.29
32 oz. full quarts 2 for 49c
½ gallon jugs 49c

Dependable MEATS

MILK FED Veal Steak lb. 15c
LEG OF Mutton lb. 13½c
ROAST OF Veal . . lb. 15c
Frankfurters lb. . 19c

Dills . . . qt. 5c
COTTAGE Cheese . pt. 11c
MOCK CHICKEN Legs . 6 for 19c
FRESH Hamburger lb. 10c
SLICED BACON lb. 25c

SAFEWAY

FEW STAINS CAN RESIST CLOROX!

CLOROX REMOVES fruit, berry, beverage, flower, grass, blood, many ink, dye, medicine and other stains... even scorch, mildew... from white and color-fast cottons and linens, and is gentle on fabrics. Clorox is especially helpful during jam and jelly-making season to deodorize and disinfect musty jars and glasses. Clorox has many important personal and other uses. Simply follow directions on label.

When it's CLOROX-CLEAN ...it's disinfected

AMERICA'S FAVORITE BLEACH AND HOUSEHOLD DISINFECTANT
CLOROX PURE · SAFE · DEPENDABLE
BLEACHES · DEODORIZES · DISINFECTS
REMOVES NUMEROUS STAINS... Even Scorch and Mildew