

# WILD LIFE CHIEF SEES FALLACY OF WATERWAY PLANS

## Wild Life Destruction More Costly Than Benefits Promised in Flood Control and Irrigation Projects

PORTLAND, Ore., June 28.—(AP)—The guardians of America's wild life resources, encouraged but not convinced by efficiency reports on the Bonneville dam fish ladders, charged today the government threatened irreplaceable natural values by authorizing new and vast flood control, irrigation, power and navigation projects.

William L. Finley of Portland, field naturalist of the American Nature Association, asserted that in many western "promotion schemes" no attention had been paid to the destruction of wild life.

All Seeking Funds  
"While many businessmen have insisted that the government balance its budget, yet there is some promotion plan in every district calling for federal funds," Finley said.

"The same business men will fight to get these on the basis that if they do not get the projects, some other locality will. It is considered shrewd business in the less populated west to lift money from the taxpayers' pockets because they pay about one-half of one percent for a \$20,000,000 project while the east pays about 9 1/2 percent."

He said past records showed that the farmer "usually goes broke" on irrigated land because of the high cultivation costs.  
"The solution of this gamble isn't the only problem," Finley added. "The high dams on these important rivers of the Pacific coast are destroying fish resources that belong to the public. The promoters are pushing for seven more dams on the Columbia river and seven on the Willamette river."

Transportation Costly  
He criticized the government's expenditure of more than \$2,000,000,000 on inland waterways because "such transportation is about 70 years out of date," Finley said in some instances the cost to states involved had been cheaper if the freight had been "put in railroad cars and the state had paid the bill."

"If plans are carried out for more dams on the Columbia for inland waterway transportation, the total cost of the development will be more than \$100,000,000," he declared.

"If we take the top figure of the amount of freight the promoters claim will be moved up and down the Columbia, the actual cost to the taxpayers will be an average of \$50 per ton."

Wild life resources—trout, salmon, game birds, migratory waterfowl, deer, big game—bring greater returns than the utilization of public waters, he said.

Finley estimated California received \$200,000,000 annually from visitors who came for the "beauty of the snow-capped mountains, primeval forests, picturesque rivers, mountains camping, angling and hunting."

Oregon's share of the tourist trade, frequently described as the nation's third largest industry, was figured about \$50,000,000 a year.

Although government reports described the success of the salmon

# TUBE CHANGE ADVISED



Demonstrating to pretty Astrid Erickson the danger of using worn inner tubes in new tires, this Western Auto salesman reminds her that tire savings effected by purchasing a Western Giant tire during his firm's Mid-Season Sale will practically buy the added safety and economy of new tubes. The Sale closes Saturday, July 2nd, according to the local manager.

# EVEREST DEFEATS CLIMBERS AGAIN

KALIMPONG, India, June 29.—(P)—Another attempt to scale majestic Mount Everest has ended in defeat some 2,000 feet short of its 29,141-foot peak.

Captain P. R. Oliver, member of the British expedition led by H. W. Tilman, arrived here today from the expedition's base near Rongbuk glacier with word that the effort to scale the world's highest mountain had been abandoned.

He reported that the expedition had reached Camp Six, about 27,000 feet above sea level.

A letter reaching here more than a week ago said Tilman and three others were almost carried away by an avalanche.

Earlier this month native runners brought word indicating the expedition was quitting because of bad weather.

The Gilman expedition is the seventh to attempt to scale Mount Everest in the last 20 years. No one has ever reached the top.

DEAD MAN IS FOUND AT WHEEL OF AUTO  
MADRAS, June 29.—(P)—The body of George J. Paradis, 58, Portland, was found yesterday slumped over the wheel of his automobile in a wheat field off The Dalles-California highway, near Culver.

The car had run off the road, plunged through a fence and retraced its path across the road before it halted. Health Officer W. H. Snook said cause of death had not been determined, but there was no sign of foul play.

Tree Kills Logger  
HILLSBORO, June 29.—(P)—A falling tree killed Andrew Cornelius, 36, Hillsboro, employe of the Industrial Logging company at Glenwood yesterday.

# PONTIAC OWNERS ARE YOUR BEST BETS

## ARE RED LION GASOLINE LION HEAD MOTOR OIL

And here's official proof! Pontiac achieved this record using the same Red Lion sold by Independent Dealers... despite the odds of mountain roads and climbs to more than 6000 feet in the GILMORE-YOSEMITE RUN. Naturally, we aren't all expert drivers... but Red Lion will give correspondingly higher mileage with Pontiac or any other fine car. Yes... here's the proof... Now try Red Lion!

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PONTIAC 8 AVERAGES 20.9 MILES PER GALLON IN GILMORE YOSEMITE RUN

\*Pontiac set on Lion Head, too... check-up of all gauge showed no oil consumed.

Get THAT LION'S SHARE OF MILEAGE

GILMORE CIRCUIT, EVERY FRIDAY, 9 P.M. NBC (RED) NETWORK

# GILMORE

SOLD BY Independent DEALERS

# OCEAN TOP WATER FURNISHES MEALS FOR FISHES BELOW

## Acre of Surface Equals Yield of Acre of Land—Tiny Plants Feed Little Fish; Big Fish Eat Them

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE, Associated Press Science Editor.  
LA JOLLA, Calif., June 29.—(AP)—If an acre of the top waters of the sea could be strained of its unseen plant life, the harvest would equal the yield of an acre of land.

This clue to the richness of plant life in the sea comes from a study of oxygen consumed in Pacific ocean water off the coast of California. One square meter, 100 meters deep, produces five pounds of microscopic plants a year. It has been found by the Scripps Institution of Oceanography here.

First Meals  
These plants, diatoms, dinoflagel-

lates and coccolithophoridae, probably furnished the earth's first meals, when life started in the waters. This primitive crop is still the only source of food in the sea. All the sea animals either feed on it, or on other animals which live on the tiny plants. Kelp and seaweed are a negligible source of food in comparison to the almost invisible surface water crops.

The sea crop census is taken by observing the amount of oxygen which disappears in certain layers of water. The upper layer of water, down to 100 meters deep, is the ocean's farm land. There, only, is light strong enough for plants to grow.

Below the ocean farms are the dinner tables of the sea. Below 100 meters the sea animals catch what falls from the farm lands above and eat it.

Banquet Table Lower  
The catch is the slowly falling plants, and the bacteria or other organisms feeding on them. All this food is either plants, or plant tissue in the process of being changed to animal tissue by the creatures which live above 100 meters.

The big sea banquet takes place below the 100-meter level. For this meal relatively large amounts of oxygen are used by the fish and all the other animals. Even bacteria use oxygen to burn their food. There are a few exceptions in single cell organisms, but they are not numerous enough to eat even all the crumbs from the ocean dinner table.

It is the oxygen consumed in the sea dining room which furnishes the

ocean crop census. The amount of oxygen used is proportional to the food eaten. Like the money taken by the cashier, it shows approximately how much food was eaten at the place.

Oxygen Varies  
The amount of oxygen "coin" spent below 100 meters varies, showing that the ocean pastures above are not all of the same fertility. In parts of the Pacific ocean there are oxygen deserts, where oxygen is too scarce for fish to live.

Oceanographers know the amount of oxygen which should be present in any layer of water if none was used. Supplies of water showing the actual oxygen present give them the measure of consumption.

This ocean oxygen is dissolved in the water, like sugar. It is not the oxygen which combines with hydrogen to form water.

Francis M. Neff was winner of the national and a school prize in the treatise contest conducted under the auspices of the American Osteopathic Association of Physicians and Surgeons, according to word received here today.

Mr. Neff is the son of Mr. and

# WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Early in the Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

A more bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name. \$36. Stubbornly refuse anything else.

The osteopathic association offered prizes of \$25 each for the best treatise submitted by students of the six leading osteopathic schools of the country and an additional prize of \$75 for the most outstanding paper of all. Mr. Neff won his school prize and also the national award.

Mr. Neff's treatise is soon to be published in the American Osteopathic Journal.

Use Mail Tribune Want Ads.

# \$4,500 In Prizes

At The

## Klamath Falls RODEO

July 2, 3 and 4, 1938

General Admission—75c  
Reserved Seats—\$1.25 and \$1.75

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## Ends Saturday 9 P.M.!

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**FLAT Wall Finish**  
IVORY OR WHITE  
QUART \$1.29  
GALLON \$2.29

Soil, velvety finish, reflects light, but does not glare. Durable and washable.

**Sink & Drainboard Enamel** PINT  
Dries quickly and forms a tough, lasting, pure white finish that resembles real porcelain.

**Floor and Deck Enamel** QUART \$1.48  
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Extra tough and long lasting. Dries with hard surface. For inside or outside floors, boat decks or linoleum.

**WESCOTE Screen Black** 1/2 Pint \$23c  
High grade screen and makes them look better.

### Dutch Oven

Cooks Delicious Meals

29c

13 1/2 x 8 1/2 x 5 inches over all.

Heavy steel. With drip top and steam escape. Roasts, stews, steams, boils. Handy in home or camp. C392

### Save on This Full Size Camp Stool

Genuine "GOLD MEDAL"

29c

A strong hardwood frame stool with heavy khaki seat at a real bargain price. C245

### Vacuum Bottle

Quart Size

98c

Hot drinks... for lunch or trips. Well made, keeps contents hot or cold for long time... Large drinking cup cap. C133

### Lunch Basket

Split Bamboo

79c

15x12 1/2 x 10 1/4 ins. Holds a lot of food—strongly made with double handle and peg fasteners. C117

### Refrigerator

Giffillan

\$129.95

Your golden opportunity to buy at an unheard-of low price, an electric refrigerator that was built to sell for much more.

### Western Giant Bicycle Tires

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Size 28x1 1/2 Inch

Two-ply good non-skid tread, white sidewalls. A sturdy tire that will give long service. C406

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EASY TERMS

Lifetime built... 100% American made, smart, speedy, strong. Mus-selman, New Departure or Morrow coaster brake. Beautiful finish.

We reserve right to limit quantities. Special accessory price good only to Saturday night.

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Long Wearing Western Giants \$4.60\* UP

The West's greatest tire values are even greater values now. 12 Types of Western Giants—for car, truck, bus or tractor—all at LOW Sale Prices. Buy now for greater savings!

\*4.40-21 Western Giant Traveler

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25 feet with couplings

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Super value all-rubber hose, extra heavy, long lasting. Weather resisting. C331

### Superior Washer

8 Pound Size With Motor-Driven Pump

\$64.95

Newest Features. Unequaled Washing. Terms.

### Seat Cover SALE!

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According to material and make of car.

Widest assortment of new exclusive patterns... made of durable materials... no seams.

LEADER—Coupe or Roadster	\$2.98
4-Door Sedan or Coach	\$3.40
4-Door Sedan	\$1.80
DURO—as above—Coupe or Roadster	\$1.79 to \$2.17
4-Door Sedan or Coach	\$2.25 to \$3.85
4-Door Sedan	\$1.49 to \$1.12
HOLLYWOOD—Coupe or Roadster	\$2.55 to \$3.53
4-Door Sedan or Coach	\$4.76 to \$5.35
4-Door Sedan	\$3.25 to \$6.25

### STRIPED WEDGE Cushion

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High grade seat-cover material covering. Piped seams. F196

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ELEVEN FOOT

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A BIG VALUE AT THIS LOW PRICE!

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### Oil SALE ends Sat. July 2nd.

### Oil SALE ends Sat. July 2nd.

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With Wind Guard

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Folds compactly. 2-burner. Instant light, built-in handy pump. C444

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\$4.19

2 kettles, coffee pot, skillet, 4 plates, 4 cups, salt and pepper shakers. All nest in large kettle. C348

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FINEST 100% PENNSYLVANIA

SALE PRICE Gal. 62c

Equal to 35c per Quart (In your car \$1.40 per Gallon) Oils

De-Waxed - Double Distilled - Specially Filtered. Every drop is refined by most modern methods from the pick of Pennsylvania crudes. The ideal oil for modern high speed motors.

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Dependable, scientifically refined Pennsylvania oil that will give safe service under severe conditions.

### LONG RUN Oil

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Carefully refined from the best Western crude, by one of the largest producers of quality Western oils.

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Western Giants Guaranteed Three Years

WIZARDS Guaranteed Two Years

WASCOS Guaranteed 18 Months

Savings up to 50% compared with other batteries of equal quality. Famous for long life, reserve power for extra accessories, and dependability. Don't miss our big Sale! Savings! Ask for Low Prices.

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